

**Adolescence, Youth and Gender: Building Knowledge for Change**  
 Lady Margaret Hall, University of Oxford,  
 Thursday 8 September to Friday 9 September 2016

**PROGRAMME – THURSDAY 8 SEPTEMBER 2016 (ALMOST FINAL DRAFT AS AT 25 AUGUST)**

0830 – 0930	<b>Registration</b>	Monson Room
0930 – 1045	<b>Plenary 1</b> Gender and Poverty: The Challenge for a New Generation (Title TBC) <i>Professor Maxine Molyneux (University College London)</i>  Chair: Professor Jo Boyden (Director, Young Lives)	Lecture Theatre
1045 – 1115	<b>Coffee break and poster presentations</b> 1. <u>Derina Johnson</u> and Robbie Gilligan: “I am a girl so I cannot go anywhere”: Gender Differences in Managing Life as a Young ‘Illegal Migrant’ on the Thailand-Myanmar Border 2. Omar Robles and <u>Amy Spindler</u> : Getting it Right When it Matters the Most: Adolescents in Emergencies 3. Margo O’Sullivan, Liu Yang and <u>Wang Guangyu</u> : Adolescents’ Life Skills Education for A Sustainable Future in China 4. Sharmistha Basu and Rajib Acharya: Gendered Socialization of Very Young Adolescents: Perceptions and Experiences of Adolescents and their Parents from a Disadvantaged Urban Community of Delhi, India [ <u>Neelanjana Pandey</u> to present] 5. <u>Sarah Moorcroft</u> , Nikhit D’Sa and <u>Maha Akrouk</u> : Challenges and Opportunities in Supporting Gender-Sensitive Youth Livelihood Development: A Case Study from Egypt 6. <u>Laurette Cucuzza</u> and <u>S. Sharma</u> : A Conceptual Framework for Adolescent Girl Empowerment	Monson Room
1115– 1245	<b>Parallel papers session 1</b>  <b>Session 1a: Education (1)</b> a) Marta Favara: Do Dreams Come True? Aspirations and Educational Attainments of Ethiopian Boys and Girls b) Phillip H. Ross: Aspirations and Human Capital Investment: Evidence from Indian Adolescents c) Rozana Himaz: Realising Educational Aspirations: The Role of Individual Traits, Gender Norms and Potential ‘Empowerment’  <b>Session 1b: Sexual and reproductive health, marriage and fertility (1)</b> a) Katherine Eriksson and Veronica Sovero: Income Shocks and Marriage Quality: Cross Country Evidence from Sub-Saharan	<b>Room</b> Chair

Africa

- b) [Patricia Espinoza](#) and Abhijeet Singh: Teenage Marriage, Fertility and Well-being: Panel Evidence from India
- c) Joachim Theis and [Dhuwarakha Sriram](#): Reducing Child Marriage in India: A Model to Scale Up Results

**Session 1c: Boys and masculinity**

- a) Jane Kato-Wallace: Adolescent Boys and Young Men: Engaging them as Supporters of Gender Equality and Health and Understanding their Vulnerabilities
- b) Helen Berents: Alternative Masculinities: Youth-Led Community Building in Guatemala and Colombia
- c) Paul J. Kellner: The Performances of Masculinity among Street-associated Youth in Yogyakarta, Indonesia
- d) [Lorraine van Blerk](#) and Wayne Shand: Street Youth Masculinities: Exploring Gendered Identities, Relations and the Impact on Girls in Three African Cities

**Session 1d: Programmes in humanitarian situations (1)**

- a) Beza Tesfaye, Sandrine Chetail and Greg Scarborough (presented by [Amy Spindler](#)): Investing in Adolescent Girls Critical to Building Drought Resilience
- b) [Celeste Marin](#), Muzabel Welongo and Meriwether Beatty: Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health in Kakuma Refugee Camp, Kenya
- c) [Matt Streng](#), [Rana Dajani](#), Alastair Ager, Catherine Panter-Brick, Mark Eggerman, Van Uum, Amelia Sancilio, Noura Shahed, Natasha Schawarib and Jane MacPhail: What Do Tree Rings Have in Common with the Past, Present and Future of an Adolescent's Development? A Research Partnership Evaluating Program Efficacy on Stress and Cognition among Adolescent Syrian Refugees in Jordan
- d) Kathryn Falb, [Sophie Tanner](#), Pamela Malinga, Nadine Rudahindwa, Marni Sommer, and Lindsay Stark: Intergenerational Transmission of Caregiver Gender Norms and Adolescent Girl's Well-being and Exposure to Violence in Humanitarian Settings

**Session 1e: Panel: What Works in Improving the Nutritional Status of Adolescent Girls (IFPRI)**

- a) [Aulo Gelli](#), Gloria Folson, Edoardo Masset, Kristie Watkins, Meena Fernandes and Elisabetta Aurino: Identifying Windows for Intervention: On the Status and Determinants of Nutrition Status of School-age Children in Ghana
- b) Tina Sanghvi, [Phuong Hong Nguyen](#), Kaosar Afsana, Zeba Mahmud, Bachera Aktar, Raisul Haque, Ellen Piowz, Jean Baker, Rahul Rawat and Purnima Menon: The Nutrition and Health Needs of Adolescents: Insights from a Survey of Pregnant and Recently Delivered Adolescents in Bangladesh
- c) John Hoddinott, [Naureen Karachiwalla](#), Natasha Ledlie and Shalini Roy: Adolescent Girls' Infant and Young Child Nutrition Knowledge Sources Differ among Rural and Urban Samples in Bangladesh
- d) Sarah Adelman, Daniel O. Gilligan, Joseph Konde-Lule and [Harold Alderman](#): School Feeding Reduces Anaemia

	<p>Prevalence in Adolescent Girls and Other Vulnerable Household Members in a Cluster RCT in Uganda</p> <p><b>Session 1f: Panel: How To Use Research Findings on What Works for Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health: Donor, Researcher and Practitioner Perspectives (Children’s Investment Fund Foundation)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Steven Chapman: A Case Study of a Philanthropy’s Research and Decision-making Process that Led to an Adolescent Reproductive Health Strategy, Grant Portfolio and Evaluation Program</li> <li>b) Margaret Greene and Tom Merrick: Research to Help Translate Findings on Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health into Action [<a href="#">Judith Helzner</a> to present]</li> <li>c) Karen Austrian: A Case Study on What Works for Girls and What Next: The Adolescent Girls Empowerment Program</li> <li>d) Judith F. Helzner: A Practitioner’s View of the Need for an Institutional Locus for Promoting Exchange on Youth Sexual and Reproductive Health and Rights</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 1g: Adolescent Girls’ Migration in the South: Gender, Age and Agency</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Katarzyna Grabska: Migratory Trajectories of Adolescent Girls in Khartoum, Sudan: Aspirations, Desires and Being Stuck</li> <li>b) Nicoletta Del Franco: Adolescent Girls' Migration in Bangladesh: Age, Gender and the Power to Choose</li> <li>c) Tigist Grieve: Chasing a Moving Target: Migration for Schooling in Rural Ethiopia</li> <li>d) Karin Heissler: Gendered Transitions over the Course of Migration for Schooling and Work: Implications for Policy and Practice</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 1h: Panel: How Do Gender Norms Shape Health and Well-being in Early Adolescents: Findings from the Global Early Adolescent Study</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Kristin Mmari, Susannah Gibbs, Caroline Moreau, Caroline Kabiru , Beatrice Maina, <a href="#">Sara de Meyer</a>, Ghada Al-Attar, Omaima El-Gibaly, Bello Bamidelle, Adesegun Fatusi, Chaohua Lou, Xiayun Zuo: ‘Yea, I’ve grown; I can’t go out anymore’: Perceived Risks for Girls and Boys Entering Adolescence</li> <li>b) <a href="#">Chunyan Yu</a>: The Risks of Not Following the Crowd: What Happens When Adolescents Demonstrate Atypical Gender Roles</li> <li>c) Sharmistha Basu, Xiayun Zuo, Chauhua Lou, Rajib Acharya, <a href="#">Rebecka Lundgren</a>: Learning To Be Gendered: Gender Socialisation Process and Forces in Early Adolescence in Delhi, India and Shanghai, China</li> <li>d) Caroline Moreau: Development and Validation of Cross-Cultural Gender Norms Scales for Early Adolescents</li> </ul>	
1245 – 1400	<b>Lunch</b>	Dining Hall

1400 – 1515	<p><b>Plenary 2</b> Adolescence as a Window of Opportunity (Title TBC) <i>Ramya Subrahmanian (Executive Director, Know Violence in Childhood)</i></p> <p><i>Comments: Robert Blum, Global Early Adolescent Study, Johns Hopkins University</i></p> <p><i>Chair: Andrew Long, Head of Profession for Social Development, DFID (TBC)</i></p>	Lecture Theatre
1515 – 1545	<p><b>Tea and poster presentations</b> Titles as above</p>	Monson Room
1545 – 1715	<p><b>Parallel papers session 2</b></p> <p><b>Session 2a: Education (2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <u>Alejandra Abufhele</u>, Jere Behrman and David Bravo: Parental Investment and Children’s Outcomes: Within and Between Family Differences</li> <li>b) Marta Favara, <u>Catherine Porter</u> and Tassew Woldehanna: Poor Social Protection? Impacts of Ethiopia's Safety Net on Child Cognitive Achievement</li> <li>c) Michael Keane and <u>Sonya Krutikova</u>: Child Labour and Child Cognitive Development: Ethiopia, India, Peru and Vietnam</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 2b: Sexual and reproductive health, marriage and fertility (2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Marta Favara and <u>Alan Sanchez</u>: Socio-emotional Determinants of Risky Behaviours in Peru</li> <li>b) <u>Alison Andrew</u> and Sonya Krutikova: Improving Outcomes for Adolescent Girls in Rural India through Behaviour-Change Intervention</li> <li>c) Jacob Bor and <u>Jan-Walter De Neve</u>: A Social Vaccine? HIV Infection, Fertility, and the Non-Pecuniary Returns to Secondary Schooling in Botswana</li> <li>d) Philip Verwimp: Secondary School as a Contraceptive: Quasi-Experimental Evidence from Burundi</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 2c: Social norms (1)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <u>Anna Kågesten</u>, Susannah Gibbs, Robert Blum, Caroline Moreau, Venkatraman Chandra-Mouli, Ann Herbert and Avni Amin: Understanding Factors that Shape Gender Attitudes in Early Adolescence: A Mixed-methods Systematic Review</li> <li>b) <u>Lili Harris</u> and Feyi Rodway: Gender, Adolescence and Social Norms: Evidence from a Nine Country Longitudinal Cohort Study</li> <li>c) <u>Sarah Bernays</u>, Dominic Bukonya, Fatuma Ssembajja, Allen Asiimwe, Claire Thompson and Janet Seeley: Being an ‘Adolescent’: How Gender Shapes Risk and Consequences for Young People in Rural Uganda</li> <li>d) Alem Agazi, Theresa Hwang and <u>Leigh Stefanik</u>: Making the Invisible Visible: Using a Social Norms Approach to</li> </ul>	Room Chair

Understand What Drives Behaviors Related to Empowering Married Adolescent Girls in Rural Ethiopia

- e) Joan De Jaeghere: A Capability Approach to Examining Gender Norms and Economic Constraints Related to Girls' Education and Marriage in Rajasthan, India

**Session 2d: Programmes (2)**

- a) Laura Hinson, Suzanne Petroni, Cassandra Jesse and Richard Catalano: Measuring Positive Youth Development for Gender Equality
- b) Madhumita Das, Shweta Bankar, Martine Collumbien and Ravi Verma: Ensuring Gender Equality through a Sport-based Program: Identifying Alternative Norms to Increase Women's Mobility
- c) Vicky Johnson: Hesitating at the Door: Learning from Young Peer Educators about Gender, Discrimination and Youth Sexual Rights
- d) Karah F. Pedersen, Evelina Borjesson, and Tracy Di Tucci: Power, Agency and Support: Building the Evidence-base on Rights-based Abortion Care for Young Women in Developing Countries

**Session 2e: Education (3)**

- a) Yisak Tafere: Educational Trajectories from Childhood to Early Adulthood: Aspiration, Gender and Poverty
- b) Uma Vennam: From Adolescence to Early Adulthood: A Case Study of Gendered Trajectories through School in India
- c) Pia Jolliffe: In Search of Education: Childhood and Youth Transitions among Refugees at the Thai-Myanmar Border
- d) Louise Yorke and Robbie Gilligan: Why Do Rural Girls Migrate to Urban Secondary Schools? Learning from the Perspectives of Rural Girls in Southern Ethiopia

**Session 2f: Violence (1)**

- a) Jo Heslop, Jenny Parkes, Freya Johnson Ross and Rosie Westerveld: Reviewing the Evidence on Policy Enactments on School-Related Gender-Based Violence
- b) Sarah Burgess, Rebecka Lundgren, Nana Dagadu and Paul Bukuluki: Understanding Interlocking Processes of Change in Gender, Sexual and Reproductive Health and Violence in Northern Uganda
- c) Nandita Bhatla, Pranita Achyut, Hemlata Verma and Ravi Verma: The Expression of Gender Inequality in School: Findings from Participatory Research across Five Asian Countries
- d) Jenny Parkes: Staying Safe between Tradition and Modernity: Girls' Reflections on Transactional Sex and Sexual Violence

**Session 2g: Panel: Impacts of Deprivation and Economic Empowerment on the Well-being of Adolescents and Young People (UNICEF Office of Research)**

- a) Lucia Ferrone and Leah Principe: The Evolution of Adolescent Outcomes in Multidimensional Poverty: Does Gender Matter?

	<p>b) Jacobus de Hoop: Economic Empowerment and Children’s Activities</p> <p>c) <u>Richard de Groot</u>, Sudhanshu Handa, Michael Park, Robert Osei Darko, Isaac Osei-Akoto, Garima Bhalla and Luigi Peter Ragno: Unconditional Cash Transfers and Schooling Outcomes in Ghana: Heterogeneous Effects for Boys and Girls in Secondary School</p> <p><b>Session 2h: Panel: Uncertain Pathways to Marriage and Parenthood. Examples from Research and Practice in Three African Contexts</b></p> <p>a) Elizabeth Cooper: ‘Orphaned Marriage: Vulnerability and Moral Action among Young Wives in Western Kenya</p> <p>b) Nardos Chuta: Young Women’s Household Bargaining Power in Marriage and Parenthood in Ethiopia</p> <p>c) Gillian Mann: Child Marriage in Zambia: Challenging the Stereotypes</p> <p>d) Agness Mumba: Addressing the Grand Challenge of Adolescent Pregnancies through Enhanced Domestic Accountability</p>	
1715	End of formal programme	
1730	‘In Conversation’ with Charlotte Watts, Chief Scientific Adviser, DFID	Lecture Theatre
1815	Drinks reception	Talbot Hall
1815	Side meeting: Global Coalition to End Child Poverty discussion of paper: <i>An End to Child Poverty: Leaving No Adolescent Behind</i> (Title TBC)	
1800	College bar open (until 1030pm)	
1930	Conference dinner	Dining Hall

**FRIDAY 9 September 2016 (ALMOST FINAL DRAFT AS AT 25 AUGUST)**

0745	Young Lives Hewlett Advisory Group meeting (by invitation)	
0830	Registration	Monson Room
0900 – 1030	<p><b>Parallel papers session 3</b></p> <p><b>Session 3a: Education (4)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <u>Jorge Aguero</u> and Anil Deolalikar: Identifying Critical Periods in Human Capital Development Beyond Early Childhood: Evidence from Rwanda</li> <li>b) Renu Singh and <u>Protap Mukherjee</u>: Widening Gender Inequity in Secondary Education: Evidence from a Longitudinal Study in India</li> <li>c) Sonya Krutikova and <u>Abhijeet Singh</u>: Starting Together, Growing Apart: Gender Gaps in Learning from Pre-school to Adulthood in Four Developing Countries</li> <li>d) Oliver Exton and <u>Pramila Krishnan</u>: Cognitive Ability, Risk Preferences and Impatience: Evidence from Experimental Outcomes and Field-Behaviour in Developing Countries</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 3b: Labour market (1)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Catalina Herrera, David E. Sahn and <u>Kira M. Villa</u>: Early Fertility and Labor Market Segmentation: Evidence from Madagascar</li> <li>b) Pradeep Kumar Choudhury: Explaining Gender Discrimination in the Employment and Earnings of Engineering Graduates in India</li> <li>c) Shubha Chakravarty, Mattias Lundberg, Plamen Nikolov and <u>Juliane Zenker</u>: The Role of Training Programs for Youth Employment: Quasi-experimental Evidence from Nepal</li> </ul> <p><b>Session 3c: Social norms (2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) <u>Yohanes Sondang Kunto</u> and Hilde Bras: Women’s Empowerment and Gender Inequalities in Adolescent Life Outcomes: Evidence from the Indonesian Family Life Survey</li> <li>b) K.G. Santhya, Rajesh R. Singh, Vandana Nair, <u>A.J. Francis Xavier</u>: Enhancing Agency and Changing Gender Role Attitudes of Adolescent Girls and Boys: Evidence from a Safe Spaces Programme in Rural India</li> <li>c) Pranita Achyut, <u>Nandita Bhatla</u>, Hemlata Verma, Gurpreet Singh and <u>Ravi Verma</u>: Challenging Gender Norms through Working with Young Adolescents in Schools: Evidence from a Programme in India</li> <li>d) Shireen Jejeebhoy, K.G. Santhya, Rajib Acharya, Aparajita Gogoi, Madhu Joshi, <u>Neelanjana Pandey</u> and Santosh K. Singh: What Works to Change Gender-Role Attitudes and Attitudes toward Violence among Boys: Evidence from a Life Skills and Sports Training Programme in Youth Clubs in Rural Bihar, India</li> </ul>	

**Session 3d: Nutrition (1)**

- a) Amit Mitra and Nitya Rao: Gender Equality through the Life-course: Implications of Neglecting Adolescent Boys
- b) Yohanes Sondang Kunto and Hilde Bras: Women's Empowerment and Gender Inequalities in Adolescent Nutritional Status: Evidence from the Indonesian Family Life Survey
- c) Elisabetta Aurino, Jere Behrman, Whitney Schott: Nutrition Trajectories over the Life-Course: Implications for Adolescents' Health and for the Next Generation
- d) Liza Benny, Paul Dornan and Andreas Georgiadis: The Relationship of Maternal Nutrition and Adolescent Child-bearing with Child Development

**Session 3e: Social norms (3)**

- a) Sara De Meyer, Anna Kågesten, Kristin Mmari, Juliet McEachran, Elisa Chilet, Caroline Kabiru, Beatrice Maina, Elena M. Jerves, Candace Currie, Kristien Michielsen: "Boys Should Have the Courage to Ask a Girl Out": Gender Norms in Early Adolescent Romantic Relationships
- b) Padmini Iyer: Risk, Rakhi and Romance: Negotiating Adolescent Sexuality in Delhi Secondary Schools
- c) Alice Taylor and Giovanna Lauro: Namoro and Noviazgo: Adolescent Dating Violence in Brazil and Honduras
- d) Kate Pincock: Sex, Power and Resistance: Teenage Girls in Rural Tanzania Repoliticising Sexual Agency

**Session 3f: Panel: Multi-Sectoral Interventions Targeting Adolescent Girls in Marginalised Communities: Implications for Future Research and Programming (Population Council 1)**

- a) Karen Austrian, Eunice Muthengi, Joyce Mumah, Erica Soler-Hampejsek, Caroline Kabiru, Benta Abuya, John Maluccio: The Adolescent Girls Initiative – Kenya: A Randomized Controlled Trial Testing Multi-Sectoral Interventions for Young Adolescent Girls in Kenya
- b) Oriana Bandiera, Niklas Buehren, Robin Burgess, Markus Goldstein, Selim Gulesci, Imran Rasul, and Munshi Sulaiman: Women's Empowerment in Action: Evidence from a Randomized Control Trial in Uganda
- c) Benta Abuya, Moses Ngware, Njora Hungi, Maurice Mutisya, G. Mahuro, N. Gichuhi and S. Mambe: Improving Learning Outcomes and Transition to Secondary School: Impact, Lessons Learnt and Policy Messages
- d) Karen Austrian, Paul C. Hewett, Erica-Soler Hampeskjek, Jean Digitale, Natalie Jackson-Hachonda: The Adolescent Girls Empowerment Program: A Longitudinal Randomized Controlled Trial of Vulnerable Adolescent Girls in Zambia

**Session 3g: Panel: The Metrics of Growing Up: Developmentally-appropriate Approaches for Intervention and Measurement of Adolescent Empowerment (Georgetown University)**

- a) Chandra-Mouli Venkatramam (moderator): Challenges in Designing, Implementing and Evaluating Strategies for Early Adolescents (introduction about VYAs)



	<p>b) Nana Dagadu: Grow Up Smart: Evaluation of a Programme for Early Adolescents in Rwanda</p> <p>c) Brad Kerner: The Gender Roles, Equality and Transformations (GREAT) Project in Northern Uganda</p> <p>d) Rebecka Lundgren: Developing Participatory Approaches to Assess Changes in Gendered Attitudes, Norms and Behaviours</p>	
1030 – 1100	<p><b>Coffee break and poster presentations</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Vachel Miller: Tracing Affective Inequality among Boys and Girls in Ethiopia: Caring work at the Bend in Well-being</li> <li>2. <u>Jenny Svensson</u>, Cathy Zimmerman and Ana Maria Buller: Young Girls as Domestic Workers in Delhi: Individual and Structural Barriers to their Health and Well-being</li> <li>3. <u>Brad Kerner</u>, Soni Pradhan, Rafatullah Khan and Sarah Burgess: Whose Turn to Wash the Dishes? Evaluation of a Multi-level Intervention to Shift Gender Norms among Very Young Adolescents</li> <li>4. Jannemiek Evelo: Gender Differences in Youth Participation in Sexuality Education in Eastern Uganda: A Qualitative Study on the Dance4Life Programme</li> <li>5. Chaohua Lou, <u>Chunyan Yu</u>, Xiayun Zuo and Qiguo Lian: The Impact of Intergenerational Transmission of Gender Norms on Early Adolescents' Healthy Sexuality</li> <li>6. <u>Giovanna Lauro</u> and Alice Taylor: "She Goes With Me in My Boat": Child and Adolescent Marriage in Brazil</li> <li>7. Elena Jerves, Lucia De Haene, Ana Cevallos, Peter Rober and Paul Enzlin: Double Standards Shaping Romantic Relationships: A Qualitative Study on Experiences of Ecuadorian Adolescents [Sarah de Meyer to present]</li> </ol>	Monson Room
1100 – 1230	<p><b>Plenary Panel 3A: Challenges and Opportunities for Programmes Working with Young People</b></p> <p><i>Natalie Au, The Girl Effect</i></p> <p><i>Giovanna Lauro, Instituto Promundo</i></p> <p><i>Caroline Harper, Overseas Development Institute</i></p> <p><i>Prudence Ngwenya Nonkululeko, African Union Commission</i></p> <p><i>Chair: Kelly Hallman, Population Council</i></p> <p><b>Plenary Panel 3B: Programme Evaluation of Gender and Youth Development Programmes</b></p> <p><i>Sonya Krutikova, Institute for Fiscal Studies</i></p> <p><i>Agnes Quisumbing, International Food Policy Research Inst</i></p> <p><i>Renos Vakis, World Bank</i></p> <p><i>Chair: Marta Favara, Young Lives/University of Oxford</i></p>	
1230 – 1345	<b>Lunch</b>	Dining Hall

1345 – 1515

**Parallel papers session 4**

**Session 4a: Education (5)**

- a) Sonia Ilie and Pauline Rose: Compounding Disadvantage in Educational Access and Learning through the Life Course: The Role of Gender and Poverty
- b) Ben Alcott, Ricardo Sabates and Stuart Johnson: Are Holistic Interventions Greater than the Sum of their Parts? A Multi-year Programme Targeting the Most Disadvantaged Girls in Sub-Saharan Africa
- c) Luca Maria Pesando: Gender, Sibship Size, and Unpaid Care Work: Assessing Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of a Cash Transfer for Education on School Progression
- d) Hayley Jones: Segmented Policy, Segmented Outcomes? Young People's Schooling and Long-term Poverty Reduction in Brazil's Bolsa Família Programme

**Session 4b: Social norms (4)**

- a) David Gathara, Carolyn Njue, Jacinta Muteshi and Bettina Shell-Duncan: Intergenerational Dynamics: FGM/C Experiences in Kenya
- b) Kelly Hallman, Sara Peracca, Alison Jenkins, Neema Matee, Phillip Paul, Fatma Mrisho, Ilan Cerna-Turoff and Judith Bruce: Tanzanian Girls and Young Women Describe 13 Distinct Sexual Partner Types Using the ASERT Method
- c) Elena Godfrey, Mbuso Jama and Mvelo Mjimba: Long-term Effects of Gender Norms, Political–Economic Situation, Community Behaviours on Improved Learning and Retention for Marginalised Girls. Findings from a Large-scale RCT in Zimbabwe
- d) Aditi Dimri: Patrilocality Norm and Household Decision-making: Does the Presence of In-laws Affect Married Women in India?

**Session 4c: Empowerment (1)**

- a) Linnea Zimmerman, Caroline Moreau, Kristin Mmari and Robert Blum: Developing an Empowerment Construct for Early Adolescence in the Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS)
- b) Anny Modi, Jessica Jacobson and Lyndsay McLean: ‘Good Girls’ and ‘Grandes Dames’: How Do Adolescent Girls and Young Women Understand ‘Empowerment’ in Kinshasa?
- c) Ginger Ging-Dwan Boyd: The Girl Effect: A Neoliberal Instrumentalisation of Gender Equality

**Session 4d: Time-use (1)**

- a) Lucia Rost, Imogen Davies, Leyla Karimli and Thalia Kidder: Patterns and Social Norms among Children and Adolescents regarding the Gendered Division of Household Care Responsibilities
- b) Lucia Rost: Young People’s Social Norms and Decision-making in Relation to Care Work in Northern Uganda

- c) [Anna Mdee and Vidya Diwakar](#): Economic Empowerment for Chronically Poor Adolescent Girls: Addressing Intersecting Inequalities and Identifying Opportunities for Change
- d) [Jo Boyden](#), Karin Heissler, Catherine Porter and Ina Zharkevich, Balancing School and Work with New Opportunities: Changes in Children's Gendered Time Use in Ethiopia, 2006-2013

**Session 4e: Transitions (1)**

- a) [Eugene Roehlkepartain](#) and Teresa Wallace: Transforming Relationships: An Overlooked Leverage Point in Addressing Transitions in the Second Decade of Life?
- b) [Ruth Evans](#), Sophie Bowlby, Jane Ribbens McCarthy and Joséphine Wouango: A Family Death as a 'Vital Conjuncture': Gendered Transitions, Change and Transformations in Young People's Present Lives and Imagined Futures
- c) [Gina Crivello](#) and Nikki van der Gaag: Between Hope and a Hard Place: Boys and Young Men Negotiating Gender, Poverty and Social Worth in Ethiopia
- d) [TBC Rachel Bray](#) and Andy Dawes: Parenting Care and Adolescence in East and Southern Africa

**Session 4f: Panel: Influencing Gender Socialisation in Adolescence (UNICEF Office of Research)**

- a) [Neetu John](#), Kirsten Stoebenau, Samantha Ritter and Jeffrey Edmeades: Gender Socialisation in Adolescence: A Theoretical Framework of Influences in Low- and Middle-income Countries
- b) Marjorie Chinen and Andrea Coombes: [Gender Socialisation in Schools and Communities: Enhancing the Transformative Power of Education for Peace-building in Uganda](#)
- c) [Ravi Verma](#) and Abhishek Gautam: Masculinity, Intimate Partner Violence and Son Preference in India
- d) Tia Palermo: Impact Evaluation of a Tanzanian Conditional Cash Transfer on Youth Well-being and the Transition to Adulthood. Baseline Results and Future Plans

**Session 4g: Panel: Intersections of Age and Gender in Children's Experiences of Violence: Building a Framework for Violence Prevention (UNICEF Drivers of Violence Against Children Programme)**

- a) Catherine Maternowska and Alina Potts: The Multi Country Study on the Drivers of Violence: Learning from Children's Experiences
- b) Virginia Morrow and Renu Singh: Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence in Andhra Pradesh and Telangana
- c) Alula Pankhurst, Nathan Negussie and Emebet Mulugeta: Making Research on Violence Affecting Children Useful: The Experience of Policy Engagement with Multiple Stakeholders in Ethiopia
- d) [Kirrily Pells](#), Catherine Maternowska, Alina Potts and Virginia Morrow: Mind the Gap: Understanding How the Dynamics of Time and Place Shape Violence Affecting Children and Young People
- e) [Vanessa Rojas](#) and Gabriela Guerero: Understanding Children's Experiences of Violence at Home in Peru: Qualitative Evidence from Young Lives

1515 – 1545	Tea break and poster presentations As above	Monson Room
1545 – 1700	<b>Plenary 4</b> How Can Young People’s Aspirations Be Met? Trajectories in to Early Adulthood (Title TBC) <i>Patience Ekeoba, Voices 4 Change</i>  Chair: Rurik Marsden, DFID  Plenary discussion  Closing Remarks: Professor Jo Boyden, Young Lives	Lecture Theatre
1700	End	
1700	College bar open (until 8pm)	

The abstract booklet will be available on the conference page by end August  
Recordings of plenary presentations will be uploaded as soon as possible during the conference  
Find them and links to papers presented in the parallel sessions on our conference website:  
<http://www.younglives.org.uk/xxx> NOT YET LIVE  
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