

# CONFIDENTIAL QUESTIONNAIRE

0.1	Date _____	____ / ____ / 202 ____ (day) (month) (year) <span style="color: red;">[dstartsqr7]</span>
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## DATA HANDLERS

0.2	Name and Surnames: _____  Participant Signature: _____	Code: [ ____ ] <span style="color: red;">[childcode]</span>
0.3	Start Time: ____ : ____ <span style="color: red;">[starttimesqr7]</span>	

**FIELDWORKER:** Please register which of the following three languages the participant is most proficient in.

[adminlangsaqr7]

- Amarigna ► Administer the confidential questionnaire in Amarigna (if administered)
- Tigrigna ► Administer the confidential questionnaire in Tigrigna (if administered)
- Oromifa ► Administer the confidential questionnaire in Oromifa (if administered)

**FIELDWORKER:** Please register the participant's level of proficiency in understanding [Language]

[proflangr7]

- Participant has a minimum level of proficiency in [Language] ► Continue
- Participant does not have a minimum level of proficiency in [Language] ► Do not administer the confidential questionnaire. Fieldworker: Inform the participant of this decision and thank him/her for the time given.

## VERBAL CONSENT

**[Enumerator:** Make sure to find a suitable environment, as quiet as possible, and away from other people. Please read the following instructions:]

**SAY:** We have already asked you many questions, but there are some other things that we would like to ask you. You may feel a little uncomfortable to talk about topics like cigarettes, alcohol, drugs, sexual life, experiences of violence, etc.

Since we want to know what young people like yourself think, we don't need to know your name, that's why we created a questionnaire to be answered anonymously that you will be able to answer using this tablet. To ensure the respect of your privacy, you will listen to the questions using headphones. Once you have answered a question, it will not be possible for me or anyone else to return to that question and see your answer. It will take you about 20-30 minutes.

The answers you give must be based on what you really think and/or do. There is no right or wrong answer. Your decision to participate is completely voluntary. **If there is a question you don't want to answer or you do not understand, you can choose not to answer it and move to the next one.** At the end, once you have completed the questionnaire on the tablet, you need to press the DOOR image button, this way you will be sure that the fieldworker will not read your answers.

**\*Fieldworker ask and check: Do you have any questions?**

**FIELDWORKER:** Please register if the participant confirms answering the confidential questionnaire

**[cnsntprtr7]**  
**[cnsntsaqr7]**

- Participant is happy to answer the questionnaire
- Participant has changed their mind and no longer wants to answer the questionnaire ► **Do not administer the confidential questionnaire**

## Thank you for your participation

**Fieldworker:** I declare that I have complied with the process of informed consent following the previous text.

**Fieldworker Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Fieldworker Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ / 2023  
(day) (month) (year)

**Start Hour:** \_\_\_ : \_\_\_

## PRACTICE QUESTIONS

**SAY:** Thank you for your participation. Before you answer the questions on the tablet, I would like to go through two practice questions with you. This is to make sure that you are comfortable listening to questions through the headphones and selecting the answer you want. Don't forget to listen carefully to the whole question and all the answer options before taking a decision. If at some point you would like to hear the question and answers again, press the "speaker" icon that the hand is pointing to right now. Also, if at some point you would like to skip the question, press the "sun" icon that the hand is pointing to now.

**[FIELDWORKER:** Please, make sure that the brightness of the tablet is at the maximum level, the headphones are plugged in, and the volume at medium level. Now, give the tablet to the participant, as well as the headphones. Please show the participant how to use the headphones (e.g., how to put them on and where the volume buttons are). When the participant is ready, show them how to start the first practice question.]

### **Practice question 1**

**What country do you currently live in?**

**[saqrct1]**

**Press the blue button if your answer is China; press the red button if your answer is Ethiopia. If you wish to skip the question press the sun.**

- China
- Ethiopia
- I prefer not to answer

**[FIELDWORKER:** Make sure that all participants press the red button (confirming that they live in Ethiopia). If they do not press the red button, ask the participant why they did not do so. Tell them that the red button was the one they should have pressed because they live in Ethiopia. Do NOT go back to the participant's answer but use the printed card showing practice question 1 for better visualization, if needed. Then, continue the survey].

### **Practice question 2**

**[saqrct2]**

**Are you under 50 years old?**

**Press the blue button if your answer is Yes; press the red button if your answer is No. If you wish to skip the question press the sun.**

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**[FIELDWORKER:** Make sure that all participants press the blue button (confirming that they are under 50 years old). If they do not press the blue button, ask the participant why they did not do so. Tell them that the blue button was the one they should have pressed because they are under 50 years old. Do NOT go back to the participant's answer but use the printed card showing practice question 2 for better visualization, if needed. Then, continue the survey]

**CAPI:** When the second practice question is complete, play the following recording:

**THE PRACTICE QUESTIONS ARE NOW OVER. PLEASE, HAND THE TABLET AND THE HEADPHONES BACK TO THE FIELDWORKER**

**SAY:** Thank you very much. It seems that you are able to answer the questions using the tablet and the headphones. Before you start answering the questionnaire on your own, do you have any remaining questions?

**[FIELDWORKER:** Answer any questions the participant might have. Give the printed cards to the participant which show the different icons/answer options the participant will encounter while filling in the questionnaire and quickly explain their meaning. Hand the tablet and headphones back to the participant and make sure s/he goes to a quiet place and is alone to answer the questions.]

### **Section 1 (Both cohorts)**

**1. Have you ever smoked a cigarette?**

**[revrsmk]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

### **Section 2 (Both cohorts)**

**2. We know that in many communities, young people like yourself may encounter crime. This part of the questionnaire asks about whether this has happened to you and your friends.**

**How many of your friends are or have been part of a gang?**

**[rfrngng]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Most or a few of my friends"; press the red button if your answer is "None of my friends"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Most or a few of my friends
- None of my friends
- I prefer not to answer

**3. Are you or have you ever been part of a gang?**

**[rmemgng]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

4. Have you ever been arrested by the police for committing a crime, even if you were not guilty?

**[rarrstd]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

### **Section 3 (Both cohorts)**

5. Many people in Ethiopia drink alcohol like beer, Areki, Tella, Tegi etc.

The next questions ask you about your experiences with alcohol. It doesn't include drinking a few sips of wine in church or any other religious ceremony.

**Do you ever drink alcohol?**

**[revralc]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No [\[CAPI: Skip to section 4\]](#)
- I prefer not to answer [\[CAPI: Skip to section 4\]](#)

6. Have you ever been drunk from too much alcohol?

**[rdrkalc]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

7. During the past 12 months, did you get into fights or cause trouble while you were drinking alcohol or because you had been drinking alcohol?

**[ralcfgh]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

8. During the past 12 months, did you fall over while you were drinking alcohol or because you had been drinking alcohol?

**[ralcffl]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

9. During the past 12 months, did you hit your partner while you were drinking alcohol or because you had been drinking alcohol?

**[ralchit]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

#### **Section 4 (Both cohorts)**

10. Now, talking about the consumption of illegal substances:

Have you ever (at least one time in your entire life) consumed any illegal substances like drugs?

**[rtrddrgs]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No [\[CAPI: Skip to section 5\]](#)
- I prefer not to answer [\[CAPI: Skip to section 5\]](#)

11. Have you ever tried at least one time in your entire life Marijuana, cannabis sativa, Ganja...?

**[rtrdmar]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

12. Have you ever tried at least one time in your entire life other drugs like Cocaine, Ecstasy or Meth, LSD, Hallucinogens, inhalants, etc?

**[rtrdpbc]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

#### **Section 5 (Both cohorts)**

13. Many young people navigate internet and use social media for a variety of purposes.

Have you ever used the internet or social media (e.g., WhatsApp, Telegram, Instagram, Facebook, Tik Tok)?

**[revrint]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; if you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No [\[CAPI: Skip to section 6\]](#)
- I prefer not to answer [\[CAPI: Skip to section 6\]](#)

**14.** The Internet is a wonderful resource, but sometimes it could have hazards, particularly for young people. The following questions are about your experiences navigating the internet, and whether you have ever faced any of the following situations when using the internet or social media.

**Have you ever been bullied over the internet?**

**[rbllidint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**15.** **Have you ever received unwanted sexual comments over the internet?**

**[rsexcmint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**16.** **Have you ever come across pornography on the internet?**

**[rpornint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**17.** **Have you ever sent unsolicited (not asked for) sexual material over the internet?**

**[runscint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**18.** **Have you ever come across violent or gruesome material on the internet?**

**[rvIntint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

19. Have you ever come across racist or hateful material on the internet?

**[rhateint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

## **Section 6. Exposure to violence ([Both cohorts](#))**

20. We know that in many places young people like you often experience different forms of violence in their communities. The following questions are about these experiences in your whole life.

**In your whole life, have you EVER seen SOMEONE ELSE get attacked with a weapon, like a knife or a bat?**

**[rsnatck]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

21. In your whole life, have you EVER seen SOMEONE ELSE get shot at (not necessarily wounded)?

**[rsnshot]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

22. In your whole life, have you EVER seen SOMEONE ELSE get chased and you thought that they could really get hurt?

**[rsnchsd]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

23. In your whole life, have you EVER been attacked with a weapon, like a knife or a bat?

**[ratck]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

24. In your whole life, have you EVER been shot at (not necessarily wounded)?

[rshot]

Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

25. In your whole life, have you EVER been chased and you thought that you could really get hurt?

[rchsd]

Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

### **Section 7 (Both cohorts)**

26. Many young people your age think a lot about sex. Some of you might already have had sex. We call it sex when a man puts his penis inside the vagina of a woman. The following questions are about sex and what you **know** about it.

For each of the statements, decide if it is 'true' or 'false'. If you are not sure, choose 'I don't know'.

**A woman/girl cannot get pregnant the first time she has sex.**

[rpgrfrs]

Press the blue button if your answer is "True"; press the red button if your answer is "False"; press the yellow button if you don't know the answer; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.

- True
- False
- I don't know
- I prefer not to answer

27. If a girl washes herself after sex, she will not get pregnant.

[rwshaft]

Press blue if it is "True"; red if it is "False"; and "Yellow" if you don't know. If you wish to skip press the sun.

- True
- False
- I don't know
- I prefer not to answer

**28. Using a condom can prevent you from getting a disease through sex**  
**[rusecnd]**  
*Press blue if it is "True"; red if it is "False"; and "Yellow" if you don't know. If you wish to skip press the sun.*

True  
 False  
 I don't know  
 I prefer not to answer

**29. A person who looks very healthy cannot pass on a disease through sex.**  
**[rlkshlt]**  
*Press blue if it is "True"; red if it is "False"; and "Yellow" if you don't know. If you wish to skip press the sun.*

True  
 False  
 I don't know  
 I prefer not to answer

**30. A person can get HIV or Aids by having sex.**  
**[rhivsex]**  
*Press blue if it is "True"; red if it is "False"; and "Yellow" if you don't know. If you wish to skip press the sun.*

True  
 False  
 I don't know  
 I prefer not to answer

**31. Did you EVER receive any kind of education in school about sex, pregnancy and/or contraception?**  
**[rsexedu]**  
*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

Yes  
 No  
 I prefer not to answer

**32. The next questions are about whether you have read, heard or seen anything about family planning in recent months.**

**Have you read, heard or seen anything about family planning in recent months?**  
**[rfmplnrc]**  
*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

Yes  
 No **[CAPI: Skip to Q.35]**  
 I prefer not to answer **[CAPI: Skip to Q.35]**

33. Have you read, heard or seen anything about family planning in the radio, on television or in a magazine/newspaper in the recent months?

**[rfmptel]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

34. Have you read or seen anything about family planning on the internet or social media in the recent months?

**[rfmpint]**

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; If you wish to skip press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

35. Do you know what a condom is?

**[rwhtcnd]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

36. If you would want to get any kind of contraceptive, do you know where to go or who to ask?

**[rknwhrcnd]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No **[CAPI: Skip to Q.38]**
- I prefer not to answer **[CAPI: Skip to Q.38]**

39. Are you currently dating someone or have you ever dated someone?

**[rdating]**

*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

**SECTION 8 (Both cohorts: MEN AND WOMEN)**

[CAPI: Only enable Q40-42 in this section if the participant has ever dated someone. If Q39="Yes" SAY] :The next questions are about things that happen to many people, and that your current partner, or any other previous partner may have done to you.

[CAPI: If Q39="No" OR Q39="I prefer not to answer" go to Q.43 and SAY:] The next questions are about things that happen to many people, and that someone may have done to you.

		A) Yes or No?	B)
		<p><b>CAPI: enable question B if question A=Yes. If "No" or prefer not to answer, skip to next row</b></p>	<p><b>Did this happen in the past 12 months? BLUE if Yes, RED if No, Sun if you prefer not to answer</b></p>
40	<p>Has your current partner, or any other previous partner, said or done something to <u>humiliate, intimidate, threatened, or make you feel bad</u> about yourself?</p> <p><i>Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun</i></p>	<p><b>[rprinsyn]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>	<p><b>[rprinsyn12]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>
41	<p>Has your current partner, or any other previous partner, <u>slapped you, pushed you, shaken you, or thrown something at you?</u></p> <p><i>Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun</i></p>	<p><b>[rprbltyn]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>	<p><b>[rprbltyn12]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>
42	<p>Has your current partner, or any other previous partner, <u>physically forced you to have sexual intercourse with him/her</u> when you did not want to?</p> <p><i>Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun</i></p>	<p><b>[rprscryn]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>	<p><b>[rprscryn12]</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Prefer not to answer</p>

[CAPI: Q.44-45 should be asked to everyone regardless of their answer to Q. 39]

43. Have you ever been physically hurt by someone?  
**[rprthryn]**  
*Press the blue button if your answer is "Yes"; press the red button if your answer is "No"; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

Yes

No **[CAPI: Skip to section 9]**

I prefer not to answer **[CAPI: Skip to section 9]**

44. Was it someone in your family?  
**[rprhityn]**  
*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

Yes

No **[CAPI: Skip to section 9]**

I prefer not to answer **[CAPI: Skip to section 9]**

45. Did this happen during the COVID-19 lockdown period, that started in Megabit 2012?

[rprfrcsxyn]

*Press blue if “Yes”; press red if “No”; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes
- No
- I prefer not to answer

## **SECTION 9: CONFLICT (Both cohorts)**

46. This part of the questionnaire asks about some of the experiences you may have had or actions you make have taken to cope with the consequences of armed conflict. When we talk about armed conflict, we mean any armed conflict between the Ethiopian federal government and regional forces, such as the TPLF, Fano, or OLA, as well as between regional forces, that happened since Tikimit 2013.

**Have you joined the military, official police, or community policing/neighborhood watch since Tikimit 2013?**

[rmltrgrp]

*Press the blue button if your answer is “Yes”; press the red button if your answer is “No”; If you wish to skip the question press the sun.*

- Yes [CAPI: Skip to Q.48]
- No
- Prefer not to answer

50. Have you got a weapon (e.g., handgun, shotgun, rifle, machete, etc.) because of the conflict?

[rwpnsec]

*Press blue if “Yes”; press red if “No”; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to answer

51. Have you been seriously injured/wounded as a result of the conflict?

[rinjrd]

*Press blue if “Yes”; press red if “No”; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes
- No
- Prefer not to answer

52. Has one of your family members/friends been seriously injured/wounded as a result of the conflict?

[rinjrdfrnd]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

53. Has one of your family members/friends disappeared as a result of the conflict?

[rdispfrnd]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

54. Did one of your family members/friends die as a result of the conflict?

[rdiefrnd]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

55. Have you experienced any kind of (attempted) physical violence, such as being attacked with a weapon, being shot at (not necessarily wounded), or chased as a result of the conflict?

[rattck]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

56. Have you witnessed people experiencing any kind of (attempted) physical violence, such as being attacked with a weapon, being shot at (not necessarily wounded), as a result of the conflict?

[rattckwtn]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

57. Have you witnessed people being killed as a result of the conflict?

[rkllwtn]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

58. Have you experience any kind of (attempted) sexual violence as a result of the conflict?

[rsexviol]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

59. Have you witnessed people experience any kind of (attempted) sexual violence as a result of the conflict?

[rsexviolwtn]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

60. Have you been encouraged, asked, or forced to commit any violent act as a result of the conflict?

[rfrcdviol]

*Press blue if "Yes"; press red if "No"; if you wish to skip press the sun*

- Yes  
 No  
 Prefer not to answer

Once you have completed the questionnaire in the tablet, press the DOOR image, this way you will be sure that the fieldworker will not read your answers.

Now, please give the tablet and the headphones back to the enumerator.

Thank you. You have helped with a very important survey for young people.