CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE
OLDER COHORT
ROUND 5
INDIA

Data Handlers

SAQ

DATA HANDLERS

FIELDWORKER: The following information are the equivalent to the data handlers in paper.

LOCATION INFORMATION OF CHILD INTERVIEW

FIELDWORKER: Please enter manually the GPS coordinates of the [YL CHILD]'s current residence.

Q.0	Does [YL CHILD] live with the same household where the R5 household questionnaires is being or is going to be administered?	O Yes ►Skip to Q.2 O No

Q.1	**Geographic coordinates**	
	GPS (East):	[__ __ __ ° __ __ . __ __ __]
	GPS (North):	[__ __ __ ° __ __ . __ __ __]

FIELDWORKER: Observe and fill-in the current geographic location of [YL CHILD]'s residence.

Q.2	Cluster ID (Sentinel site): OBSERVE 99=Locality does not belong to YL Mandal	[__ __]
Q.3	Community ID - OBSERVE 999=Locality does not belong to YL Community Otherwise ► Skip to Q.9	[IN __ __ __]
Q.4	Is this new non-YL locality urban or rural? **FIELDWORKER**: This question can be filled in later in the mandal headquarter when s/he has access to the official definition of urban and rural areas. 01=Urban 02=Rural ► Skip to Q.6	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.5	Is it possible to link this <u>urban</u> locality to a nearby urban YL Community? **FIELDWORKER:** *Nearby urban YL Community* refers to an urban YL locality within a 8 km radio, where a Community questionnaire has been administered in previous rounds or is being administered in this round. 00=No ► Skip to Q.8 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.7	[__ __]
Q.6	Is it possible to link this <u>rural</u> locality to a nearby rural YL Community? **FIELDWORKER:** *Nearby rural YL Community* refers to a rural YL locality within a 5 km radius, where a Community questionnaire has been admnistered in previous rounds or is being administered in this round. 00=No ► Skip to Q.8 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.7	Enter the Community ID of this nearby community. 999=No nearby YL Community	[IN __ __ __]
Q.8	Enter the new Mini-Community ID. **FIELDWORKER**: Leave this question open and inform your Supervisor to enter the correlative ID of this new Mini-Community.	[IN_MINI_COM __ __ __]
Q.9	Region of residence - OBSERVE 21=Coastal Andhra 22=Rayalaseema 23=Telangana 24=Other, specify 77=NK 99=Missing	[__ __]

Date of Interview

Q.10	Date of interview Enter day, month and year.	[__ __ / __ __ / __ __ __ __] DD MM YYYY	
Q.11	Fieldworker ID	[__ __]	

Date of Supervisor Check

Q.12	Date of Supervisor Check Enter day, month and year.	[__ __ / __ __ / __ __ __ __] DD MM YYYY	
Q.13	Supervisor ID	[__ __]	

1. MOBILITY

SAY: Now I'd like to ask you about the different places in which you have lived since we came to see you in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]. I would like to know only movements to a different locality for at least 1 month (or that are expected to last 1 month or more). In [MONTH & YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], you were living in [ROUND 4 LOCALITY].

Q.1	Have you moved to a different locality for at least 1 month (excluding holiday trips) since our visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? 00=No ► Skip to next subsection 01 = Yes	[__ __]

MOVEMENT HISTORY

SAY: I would like to know only about movements to a different locality since [DATE OF R4 INTERVIEW] for 1 month or more (or that are expected to last 1 month or more), excluding holiday trips.

FIELDWORKER: The next table should be asked row by row. Start asking for the latest movement first and proceed in reverse chronological order. First register all of the movements and then fill in the information. Add as many rows as necessary.

	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6		Q.7	Q.8	Q.9
MOVID	In which year did you move? 9999=NK [CAPI: limit span of years]	How long did you stay in this location? Enter in completed months. 00=Still living here FIELDWORKER: Enter 00 for current location regardless of length of stay or intent of staying further 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Where did you move to? 01=Another locality within same mandal 02=Another mandal within same district 03=Another district within same state 04=Neighbouring state 05=Non-Neighbouring state 06=Neighbouring country, specify 07=Non-Neighbouring country, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer	What type of locality did you move to? 01= Village 02= Mandal headquarter 03= Town in a district 04= District capital 05= Another city in the state 06= State capital 07= Town outside the state 08= Metropolitan cities outside the state 09= Outside India 10= Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer	Who did you move with? [TICK ALL THAT APPLY] [CAPI: validation check - no other options should be selected if 00 = Moved alone is selected]	00=No 01=Yes	What were the two most important reasons for moving? Please report up to 2 reasons in order of importance. Enter code from CODEBOX #1 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Before moving, did you know anyone in the location you were moving to? 00=No ► Skip to next row 01=Yes	Whom did you know BEST in the location that you moved to? 01=Parent(s) 02=Sibling(s) 03=Spouse/fiancee 04=Other relatives 05=Friends/acquaintances 06=Labour contractor 07=Other, specify 77= NK 88= NA 79= RTA
01	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	00=Moved alone 01=Father 02=Mother 04=Sibling(s) 06=Spouse 07=Spouse's parent(s) 08=Spouse's sibling(s) 09=Child of YL Child 10=Other relatives from own family 11=Other relatives from spouse's family 90=Moved with non-household member(s)	[__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __]	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
02	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	00=Moved alone 01=Father 02=Mother 04=Sibling(s) 06=Spouse 07=Spouse's parent(s) 08=Spouse's sibling(s) 09=Child of YL Child 10=Other relatives from own family 11=Other relatives from spouse's family 90=Moved with non-household member(s)	[__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __]	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(...)	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	00=Moved alone 01=Father 02=Mother 04=Sibling(s) 06=Spouse 07=Spouse's parent(s) 08=Spouse's sibling(s) 09=Child of YL Child 10=Other relatives from own family 11=Other relatives from spouse's family 90=Moved with non-household member(s)	[__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __]	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

2. SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING

FIELDWORKER: For reference the name of the area where [YL Child] lived in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW] is [PREFILLED R4 CHILD LOCATION]. Refer to this name every time the questions says [R4 LOCATION]. The [R5 CHILD LOCATION] should correspond to the current location of the child's relevant household, which was identified in the preliminary interview.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your life <u>now</u> and your life back in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

Q.1	Are you living in the same location as in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? 00=No 01=Yes ►Skip to Q.3	[__ __]
Q.2	How long have you been in the current location? Enter number of months.	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the Ladder Card and explain how to use it to answer the following questions. Help the child think of his own experience now and back in 2013/2014. The questions are not restricted to the geographic limits of these locations, but on whether s/he is living a better life now in comparison to 3 years ago. For example, [YL Child] may have now better chances for work in his current location because it has better connectivity to a big city where he can find a job more easily than in the place he was living in Round 4 ([MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]). Ask the next table row by row. Record the step number from 01 to 09.

SAY: There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you in the place where you live or have lived, and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. I would now like to ask you about different aspects of your life in the locality where you **CURRENTLY** live and your life back in the locality where you lived **THREE YEARS AGO**. If you moved, think of your life in the place where you currently live and the one you lived in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

		Q.3	Q.4
		Where on the ladder would you place the locality where you **CURRENTLY** live, in terms of:	Where on the ladder would you place the locality where you lived **3 YEARS AGO**, in terms of:
SITUIDR4	**Situation**	**Step (01-09)** 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer	**Step (01-09)** 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer
01	Opportunities for education	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	Opportunities for work	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	Wealth / Income	[__ __]	[__ __]
04	Access to health services	[__ __]	[__ __]
05	Quality of housing	[__ __]	[__ __]
06	Safety	[__ __]	[__ __]
07	Sanitation facilities	[__ __]	[__ __]
08	Access to safe water	[__ __]	[__ __]
09	General living environment	[__ __]	[__ __]
10	Support from neighbours	[__ __]	[__ __]
11	Support from friends	[__ __]	[__ __]
12	Support from Government	[__ __]	[__ __]
13	Support from NGOs/Local Associations (PRI, Panchayat institutions, etc.)	[__ __]	[__ __]

3. EDUCATION

3.1 EDUCATION HISTORY

SAY: I would like to ask you about your educational history since the last time we came to see you in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].
In [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], [YL Child] was enrolled in [2013-14 GRADE ENROLLED].

FIELDWORKER: Start with current academic year of [YL Child]. Please make sure that you enter school information for ALL years.

FIELDWORKER: Please make sure that you enter school information for ALL years.

Year ID [PREFILLED]	Academic Year [PREFILLED]	Q.2 In which grade/type of programme are/were you enrolled? Enter code from **CODEBOX #2** If 00=None ▶ Go to next row If 00 = None in all years, skip section 3.2 (Current Education)	Q.3 Did you succesfully complete this grade? 01= Yes, completed grade 02= No, failed grade 03= No, dropped out and failed to complete year 04= Currently attending grade 77=NK **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] is repeating a grade previously marked as complete (01), please enquire the reasons for this and include these as a comment.	Q.4 Are/ Were you enrolled in the same school as in the previous year? 00=No 01=Yes ▶ Skip to next row	Q.5 What type of school / educational institute / university is/was it? Enter code from **CODEBOX #3**	Q.6 State where school / educational institute / university is located 98=State not in YL area ▶ Specify state	Q.7 District where school / educational institute / university is located 98=District not in YL area ▶ Specify district	Q.8 Name of school / educational institute / university in YL area 9999=School not in list ▶ Specify name of school in Q.9 Otherwise ▶ Skip to next row	Q.9 Specify name of school / educational institute / university	Q.10 Specify code of school / educational institute / university Enter -9999 if the institution does not have a code
4	2016-2017	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]	[_____]
3	2015-2016	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]	[_____]
2	2014-2015	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]	[_____]
1	2013-2014	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]	[_____]

3. EDUCATION

3.2 CURRENT EDUCATION AND SCHOOLING EXPENDITURE

EDUCATION EXPENDITURE

FIELDWORKER: The following questions refer to the course that [YL Child] attended last academic year at the school / educational institute / university reported. If [YL Child] was not attending school / educational institute / university, then refer to the last academic year attended.

[CAPI: disable section for those who were already out of school in R4 and never returned to school, information we can get from the education history.]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about payments you make and additional costs spent regarding the grade attended in the last academic year.

FIELDWORKER: Ask first the total expenditure and then prompt the respondent to see if they can remember the amounts paid for each of the individual items (registration, examination, tuition fees & other payments to schools, parents association, donations, etc.)

Q.1	Durin the last academic year, how much of this total did you spend on: Enter in Rupees	-77=NK -88=NA
01	Registration	[_____]
02	Examination	[_____]
03	Tuition fees	[_____]
04	Payments to schools, parents association, donations, etc.	[_____]
Q.2	[CAPI: Enable this question only when any of the items in Q.1=-77] How much did you spend in <u>total</u> on payments to **school / educational institute / university** during the last academic year? Enter in Rupees -77=NK -88=NA **FIELDWORKER:** This includes registration, examination, tuition fees & other payments to schools, parents association, donations, etc.	[_____]
Q.3	How much did you spend on other necesary additional costs **<u>not paid to</u> school / educational institute / university** during the last academic year? Enter in Rupees	-77=NK -88=NA
06	Payment for private tuition	[_____]
07	Food at school / educational institute / university	[_____]
08	Transportation (outward and return)	[_____]
09	Accomodation	[_____]
10	Special equipment (e.g. laptops, calculator)	[_____]
11	Other expenditures (e.g. uniforms, books, stationary)	[_____]

FUNDING AND ABSENTEEISM

FIELDWORKER: The following questions refer to [YL Child]'s last academic year.

Who paid the total cost of your last academic year's course? **FIELDWORKER:** This includes all the costs related to the course (not only tuition fees). TICK ALL THAT APPLY.	00=No 01=Yes

Q.4	01=Self	○ No ○ Yes
	02=Parents	○ No ○ Yes
	03=Other household members	○ No ○ Yes
	04=Any other person who is not a household member	○ No ○ Yes
	05=Scholarship (e.g. from Government, NGOs or private organisation)	○ No ○ Yes
	06=Fee reinbursement	○ No ○ Yes

SAY: Now I would like to know about how often you missed classes.

| Q.5 | During the last academic year, have you ever missed school / educational institute / university <u>continuously for one week or more</u>?

(Excluding school or national holidays, etc)

00=No ►Skip to Q.7
01=Yes | ○ No ○ Yes |
| Q.6 | During the last academic year, how long was the longest period of time you were absent from school / educational institute / university?

Enter number of days. | [__ __ __] |

CURRENT EDUCATION

SAY: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your <u>**current educational status**</u>.

Q.7	What is the highest qualification/certificate you have attained (including school leaving certificates/transcripts/reports)? **FIELDWORKER:** Do not include pre-school. Enter code from **CODEBOX #4** 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.8	Are you currently in full-time education? 00 = No 01 = Yes, attending regularly ► Skip to next sub-section 02 = Yes, but attending irregularly ► Skip to next sub-section 03 = Never attended 77 = NK ► Skip to next sub-section 88= NA ► Skip to next sub-section 79 = Refused to answer ► Skip to next sub-section	[__ __]
Q.9	Why are you NOT in full-time education? Enter code from **CODEBOX #5**	[__ __] Specify _____

4. FEELINGS AND ATTITUDES

4.1 FEELINGS AND ATTITUDES OF INDEX INDIVIDUAL

SAY: Now I will ask your opinion about different things and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them. This section intends to ask about your opinion, so **there are no right or wrong answers.**

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the four-point scale card to the YL Child. Read and explain each of the 4 alternatives: ***Strongly disagree***, ***Disagree***, ***Agree*** and ***Strongly agree***.

SAY: Here you have a card with 4 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree. Now I will read some comments and statements that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

FIELDWORKER: Read the following example:
I may say that young people of your age think or say "I like to paint".
If you like a lot to paint, you should point the option ***Strongly agree***.
If you like to paint, you should point the option ***Agree***.
If you don't like to paint, you should point the option ***Disagree***.
If you don't like to paint at all, you should point the option ***Strongly disagree***.

SAY: Now let's practice with another example.
If I tell you: "All young people of my age like football". Tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with this?

FIELDWORKER: Wait until [YL Child] points one of the options. Make sure that s(he) has understood how to properly answer these questions.

SAY: Now, think if the following statements somewhat reflect what you think, feel or say. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers; I just want to know your opinion.

Q.1		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	I like cooperating in a team.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	I can be a good leader.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	I make friends easily	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	I'm as good as most other people	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	I worry a lot	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	Overall, I have a lot to be proud of	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	I am popular with kids of my own age	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	I get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
13	Most other kids like me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
14	I can do things as well as most people	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
15	I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
16	Other kids want me to be their friend	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
17	I cooperate well when working in a team.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
18	I am capable of being a good leader.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
19	Other people think I am a good person	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
20	I am often unhappy, downhearted or tearful	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
21	It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
22	I have more friends than most other kids	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
23	I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
24	A lot of things about me are good	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
25	I have lots of friends	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
26	I have many fears, I am easily scared	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
27	I can usually handle whatever comes my way.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
28	I do lots of important things	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
29	Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
30	When I do something, I do it well	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
31	I am easy to like	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
32	I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
33	In general, I like being the way I am	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
34	I am nervous in new situations	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
35	I get along with other kids easily	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
36	I am good at cooperating with team members.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
37	I am seen as a capable leader.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

4.2 SUBJECTIVE WELLBEING

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the 9-step ladder card and show it to the respondent.

SAY: There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you.

Q.2	Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? Record step number: 01-09 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

4.3 GRIT

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the GRIT card with the five alternatives from Not like me at all, to Very much like me

SAY: Now you have a SLIGHTLY different card with 5 alternatives that reflect how much like or unlike you are the characteristics described in the statemens. Please respond the following statements by using these alternatives. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers and that you can choose to skip items if you are unsure of how to answer or if you prefer not to answer.

Q.3		Not like me at all	Not much like me	Somewhat like me	Mostly like me	Very much like me	NK	Refused to answer
01	New ideas and projects sometimes distract me from previous ones.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

02	Setbacks don't discourage me.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	I have been obsessed with a certain idea or project for a short time but later lost interest.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	I am a hard worker.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	I finish whatever I begin.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	I am diligent.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

4.4 SUBJECTIVE WEALTH

SAY: Now think about the area where you live now and where you used to live back in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

Q.4	Compared to other households here in [NAME OF CURRENT LOCALITY], would you describe your household at the moment as: 01=The richest 02=Among the richest 03=Richer than most households 04=About Average 05=A little poorer than most households 06=Among the poorest 07=The poorest 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]
Q.5	**THREE YEARS AGO:** Compared to other households in [ROUND 4 LOCALITY] in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], would you describe your household at the time as: 01=The richest 02=Among the richest 03=Richer than most households 04=About Average 05=A little poorer than most households 06=Among the poorest 07=The poorest 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]

Q.6	Which of the following best describes your household? 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]
Q.7	**THREE YEARS AGO:** How would you describe your household in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.1 LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your current and previous <u>paid and unpaid</u> work activities.

		Q.1	Q.2
		At any time during the **last 12 months,** have you done for <u>at least one hour</u> any of the following: 00=No ► Skip to next row [CAPI: Skip to next row] 01=Yes If NO to ALL ► Skip to Q.4	During the **last week** (from Monday through Sunday), have you done for <u>at least one hour</u> any of the following: 00=No; 01=Yes If NO to ALL ► Continue with Q.3 Otherwise ► Skip to Q.6
A	Worked on a **farm** owned or rented by a **member of your household**, (e.g. cultivating crops, farming tasks, caring for livestock).	[__ __]	[__ __]
B	Worked for someone who is **NOT a member of your household** (e.g. a company, the government, neighbors farm) - includes agricultural and non-agricultural work.	[__ __]	[__ __]
C	Worked on **your own account or in a business enterprise** belonging to **you or someone in your household** (e.g. shop-keeper, taxi driver).	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.3	Do you currently have a job even though you did NOT work **last week** (from Monday through Sunday)? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.6	[__ __]

Q.4	Did you look for work **last week** (from Monday through Sunday)? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.12	[__ __]
Q.5	What is the main reason you did NOT look for work **last week**? 01=housewife/childcare 02=student 03=disabled 04=illness 05=waiting for response from potential employer 06=waiting for recall by previous employer 07=waiting for busy season 08=other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond Once this question is answered ► Skip to Q.8	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.6	How did you find your current job? **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] has more than one job, refer to the job that the s(he) considers the most important <u>in terms of time spent</u>. 01=contact Boss/employer 02=contact employment agency/intermediary 03=contact friends/relatives 04=read newspaper, poster, sign or leaflet 05=contact union/employee association/group 06=looked in the internet 07=sent emails 08=own or household's farm / business 09=direct offer from employer 10= other, specify	00=No, 01=Yes [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] Specify _____

Q.7	At any point in the **last 12 months** were you WITHOUT work? 00=No ► Skip to Q.16 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.8	During the time you were WITHOUT work in the **last 12 months**, were you looking for work? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.12	[__ __]
Q.9	During the time you were WITHOUT work, what is the main reason you did NOT look for work **on the last 12 months**? 01=Housewife / childcare 02=Student ► Skip to Q.16 03=Disabled ► Skip to Q.16 04=Illness ► Skip to Q.16 05=Other, specify ► Skip to Q.16 77=NK ► Skip to Q.16 88=NA ► Skip to Q.16 79=Refused to respond ► Skip to Q.16	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.10	How satisfied are you about being housewife / child-caring? 01=Very dissatisfied 02=Dissatisfied 03=Ok, more or less ►Skip to Q.16 04=Satisfied ►Skip to Q.16 05=Very satisfied ►Skip to Q.16 77=NK ► Skip to Q.16 88=NA ► Skip to Q.16 79=Refused to respond ► Skip to Q.16	[__ __]
Q.11	Why are you dissatisfied / very dissatisfied? 01= Want to study 02= Want to work 03= Too tiring 04= Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond Once answered ► Skip to Q.16	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.12	In the **last 12 months**, for how long have you been without work and looking for work? Enter in number of weeks. 00=Less than one week	[__ __]
Q.13	What have you done to look for work? 01=contact boss/employer 02=contact employment agency/intermediary 03=contact friends/relatives 04=read newspaper, poster, sign or leaflet 05=contact union/employee association/group 06=looked in the internet 07=sent emails 08=tried to set up a business 09=other, specify	00=No 01=Yes [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] Specify _____

		Q.14 Amount	Q.15 Time period
	FIELDWORKER: This question refers to the time of current or previous unemployment. What is (was) the minimum wage / payment for which you would be (have been) willing to accept a job offer?	Enter in Rupees [_____]	01= Per hour 02= Per day 03= Per week 04= Per month 05= Per year 06= Per piece 07= Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to respond [__ __] Specify _____

Q.16	Have you ever worked at any point BEFORE the **last 12 months** on a household farm, on your own account, in a household business enterprise or for someone else? 00=No 01=Yes	[__ __]

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.2. WORK ACTIVITIES

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will be asked only if [YL Child] reported having worked **at least one hour in the last 12 months** (at least one Yes to Q.1 in the "Labour force participation" sub-section).

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your three most important **paid or unpaid** work activities during the last 12 months. This includes work done inside and outside the household, and **EXCLUDES** non-working activities (e.g. housewife, student, taking care of other household members, such as children, disabled, illed, elderly).

FIELDWORKER: Ask [YL Child] to report his/her 3 most important paid or unpaid work activities in terms of time spent in the last 12 months, beginning with the most important one. The following table should be asked row by row.

ACTID	Q.1 Type of work activity FIELDWORKER: If less than 3 activities were done, record them and use 88=NA for the rest. Enter code from CODEBOX #6	Q.3 FIELDWORKER: Enter the number of months in which [YL Child] worked full or part-time in this activity on the last 12 months. Months Enter 01-12 -79=NK Enter 01 if less than one month.	Q.4 FIELDWORKER: Specify the average number of days per month. If difficult or if respondent answers in weeks per month, skip and answer Q.5. Days per month Enter 01-30 ► Skip to Q.7 -79=NK	Q.5 FIELDWORKER: Specify the average number of weeks worked in the month. Weeks per month Enter 01-04 -79=NK	Q.6 FIELDWORKER: Specify the number of days worked in an average week. Days per week Enter 01-07 -79=NK	Q.7 FIELDWORKER: Record the average number of hours per day. Hours per day Enter 01-24 -79=NK	Q.8 What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? 00=None ► Skip to Q.15 01= Cash (excluding pocket money) ► Answer Q.9-Q.11 then skip to Q.15 02= In-kind (non-cash payment) ►Skip to Q.12 03= Both in cash and in-kind 04= Debt relief 05=Pocket money ► Answer Q.9 Q.11 then skip to Q.15 06=Other, specify 77=NK ► Skip to Q.17 79=Refused to answer ► Skip to Q.17 88=NA	**What are the net earnings from this activity? (excluding extra benefits)** FIELDWORKER: This asks for NET earnings (the sum of all wages/salaries, tips, gratuities, bonuses and the value of any in-kind payment _after_ deducting taxes and any other work-related payments). If own business, deduct production costs.						Q.15 Do you still perform this activity? 00=No ► Skip to Q.17 01=Yes 79=Refused to answer	Q.16 During the next 12 months, for how many months would you expect to perform this activity? Enter number of months (1-12). -77=NK -79=Refused to answer	Q.17 Who do you do this activity for? 01=Private company/enterprise or cooperative 02=For a household member 03=Other private individual/household (excluding own household) 04=Public sector/government 05=A rural public works program 06=Own account/self-employed (own business or farm) 07= Other, specify **FIELDWORKER:** In case of more than one type of employer in the same activity, **refer to the most important employer in terms of time spent.**
								Q.9 In cash Enter in Rupees -8888=NA	Q.10 What period of time did this payment cover? FIELDWORKER: If payment is reported in different periods, please convert to the most convenient measure. 01= Per hour 02= Per day 03= Per week 04= Per month ► Skip to Q.12 05= Per year 07= Fortnightly 08= Other, specify 06= Per piece 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Q.11 How many pieces are produced by day? Enter number of pieces 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Q.12 In-kind Enter value in Rupees -8888=NA	Q.13 What period of time did this payment cover? FIELDWORKER: If payment is reported in different periods, please convert to the most convenient measure. 01= Per hour 02= Per day 03= Per week 04= Per month ► Skip to Q.15 05= Per year 07= Fortnightly 08= Other, specify 06= Per piece 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Q.14 How many pieces are produced by day? Enter number of pieces 77=NK 79=Refused to answer			
01	[___] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____	[_____]	[__ __]			[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____
02	[___] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____	[_____]	[__ __]			[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____
03	[___] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____	[_____]	[__ __]			[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[___] Specify _____

Q.18	**FIELDWORKER:** Please select the activity in which the respondent spends more time in based on the CAPI calculation.	☐ ACTID 1 ☐ ACTID 2 ☐ ACTID 3

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.3. MAIN ACTIVITY

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will be asked only if [YL Child] reported having worked at least one hour in the last 12 months (at least one Yes to Q.1) in sub-section "Labour force participation".

FIELDWORKER: If [YL child] is not currently working in [MAIN ACTIVITY], the following questions refer to the period when they were working in [MAIN ACTIVITY] in the last 12 months.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about the most important paid or unpaid work activity during the last 12 months <u>in terms of time spent</u> [MAIN ACTIVITY] reported in sub-section "Work activities".

Q.1	Does working in [MAIN ACTIVITY] involve any of the following?	00=No 01=Yes		
01	Carrying heavy loads	○ Yes	○	No
02	Using dangerous tools such as machetes, knives, sickles	○ Yes	○	No
03	Handling chemicals such as fertilizers, pesticides, solvents or paints	○ Yes	○	No
04	Working under the hot sun or under the rain	○ Yes	○	No
05	Working with or close to animals	○ Yes	○	No
06	Working with insufficient lighting	○ Yes	○	No
07	Working in very noisy environment	○ Yes	○	No
08	Working with fumes, gases, dust.	○ Yes	○	No
09	Being close to moving vehicles or driving (cars, tractors, motorbikes etc.)	○ Yes	○	No
10	Working in a smelly and/or dirty environment	○ Yes	○	No
11	Working in heights	○ Yes	○	No

SAY: Now I will ask you some questions about <u>all the time</u> that you have worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY].

Q.2	For how long have you worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY] in all your life? Enter in number of years and months. Round to 0 if less than a month.	[__ __ - __ __] [YY - MM]
Q.3	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your work in [MAIN ACTIVITY]? 01=Very dissatisfied 02=Dissatisfied 03=OK, more or less ►Skip to Q.5 04=Satisfied ►Skip to Q.5 05=Very satisfied ►Skip to Q.5 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.4	Why are you dissatisfied / very dissatisfied? Enter code from **CODEBOX #7**	[__ __]

WORKING ARRANGEMENTS

FIELDWORKER: The following questions are asked only to WAGED / SALARIED EMPLOYEES - only if [MAIN ACTIVITY].reported in Sub-Section 5.2 Work activities is any of the following:
05=Wage Employment (Agriculture)
06=Annual Farm Servant
12=Wage Employment (Unsalaried/ irregular; Non-agriculture)
13=Regular Salaried Employment

FIELDWORKER: If [YL Child] works in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for more than one employer, please answer the following questions regarding the most important employer in <u>terms of time spent</u> during the last 12 months. If [YL child] is not currently working in [MAIN ACTIVITY], the following questions refer to the period when they were working in [MAIN ACTIVITY] in the last 12 months.

Q.5	How many people altogether work at your place of work in [MAIN ACTIVITY]?	[__ __ __ __]
Q.6	In [MAIN ACTIVITY], are you a member of a union or an employees' association/group? 00 = No ► Skip to Q.8 01 = Yes	[__ __]
Q.7	In [MAIN ACTIVITY], in how many different unions and employees' associations/groups are you a member of? Record number	[__ __]
Q.8	Do you have a written contract for this work? 00 = No ► Skip to Q.10 01 = Yes	[__ __]
Q.9	What is the duration of the contract that you have? 01=3 months or less 02=More than 3 months to 6 months 03=More than 6 months to 1 year 04=More than 1 year	[__ __]

SAY: Now I will ask you about the **extra benefits** that you received from your current employer in [MAIN ACTIVITY]. That is all you received on the last 12 months which has NOT been discounted from your wage.

Q.10	Do you receive the following extra benefits in [MAIN ACTIVITY]? **FIELDWORKER**: The benefits may not necessarily be claimed by the respondent. Mark as 'yes' all benefits that the respondent is offered in their work, even if they do not receive it, or they do not claim it.	00=No 01=Yes
01	Food	O Yes O No
02	Housing	O Yes O No
03	Transportation	O Yes O No
04	Clothing	O Yes O No
05	School assistance or supplies	O Yes O No
06	Debt relief	O Yes O No
07	Social security / Public Provident Fund (PPF)	O Yes O No
08	Health insurance / Health expenses	O Yes O No
09	Paid holidays	O Yes O No
10	Paid sick leave	O Yes O No
11	Contribution to pension	O Yes O No
12	Maternity	O Yes O No

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about the employer for whom you work / have worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY]. This includes all the time that you have worked there (not only in the last 12 months).

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following question if [YL Child] still works in [MAIN ACTIVITY] - Q.15 in Section 5.2=01.

Q.11	For how long have you worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for the current employer? Enter number of in years and months.	[__ __ - __ __] [YY - MM]

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following question if [YL Child] does NOT work in [MAIN ACTIVITY] anymore - Q.15 in Section 5.2=00.

Q.12	For how long did you work in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for the latest employer? Enter number of in years and months.	[__ __ - __ __] [YY - MM]

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.4 WORK-RELATED TRAINING

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about any training (e.g. apprenticeship, formal course at workplace, learning by doing, etc.) that you have received since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW] and entailed skills acquisition that helps you conduct or find work.

FIELDWORKER: Please include only training that lasted for <u>one week or more</u>, but that is NOT part of formal education. Add as many rows as necessary.

Q.1	Since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], have you had any work-related training that has lasted at least one week and that is/was not part of formal education? **FIELDWORKER:** Include formal and informal training as well as [NAMED PUBLIC TRAINING PROGRAMMES]. 00=No ► Skip to next sub-section 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes

FIELDWORKER: Ask only for formal training, apprenticeship or public programme.

TRAINID	Q.2 Type of training 01=Formal training 02=Informal training 03=Apprenticeship 04=Public programme (e.g. Mahila Vikasa Kendrams, Rajiv Gandhi scheme for employment of adolescent girls (REGSEAG)/SABLA) 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	Q.3 Who delivered the training? 01=Government 02=Educational institute 03=Private company 04=NGO/Church 05=Employer 06=Colleague/peer 07=Other private individual 08=Parents or other household members 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	Q.4 Did you or any member of your household pay for the training? 00 = No 01 = Yes	Q.5 Full duration of the training? Enter in weeks **FIELDWORKER:** Please make sure that the YL Child reports the full scheduled duration of the training, regardless of whether s/he has completed it or not.	Q.6 Has this training been completed? 00 = No 01 = Yes ► Skip to Q.8	Q.7 What is the duration of training attended up to now? Enter in number of weeks	Q.8 Did you receive or do you expect to receive a certificate/ diploma? 00 = No 01 = Yes
1	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
2	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
3	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
(...)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.5. SKILLS FOR THE LABOUR MARKET

FIELDWORKER: This section will consist of questions about the labour market skills that the index child possesses.

DRIVING SKILLS

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about whether you can drive.

		Q.1	Q.2
		Can you say you are skilled in driving the following: 00 = No 01 = Yes 77 = NK	Do you have a driving license for the following: 00 = No 01 = Yes
01	Motorcycle/scooter/TVS Moped	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	Three-wheeler	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	Car	[__ __]	[__ __]
04	Heavy vehicles (truck, buses)	[__ __]	[__ __]

LANGUAGES

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about the languages you know.

FIELDWORKER: Add more rows as necessary.

	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6
Language ID	What languages (including your <u>native language</u>) can you speak, read or write? Enter code from **CODEBOX [CLANG]**	How fluent are you in **speaking** this language? 01 = Fluent 02 = Good 03 = Intermediate 04 = Poor 05 = Cannot speak 77 = NK 88 = NA 79 = RTA	How fluent are you in **reading** this language? 01 = Fluent 02 = Good 03 = Intermediate 04 = Poor 05 = Cannot read 77 = NK 88 = NA 79 = RTA	How fluent are you in **writing** this language? 01 = Fluent 02 = Good 03 = Intermediate 04 = Poor 05 = Cannot write 77 = NK 88 = NA 79 = RTA
01	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
…	…	…	…	…

5. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

5.5 TIME-USE

FIELDWORKER: Begin by asking [YL Child] some background questions about her/his activities. For example, does s/he go to school/college/university, do s/he help around the household, do s/he work, etc.

SAY: I want to know how you spent your time on a typical day <u>in the last week</u> (from Monday to Friday, excluding holidays, festivals, etc.).

FIELDWORKER: Using 8 cups labelled with each of the 8 categories of activities, explain [YL Child] what each activity means - remember that items about work (Q.5) and school (Q.6) include travelling times. Now give him/her 24 pebbles and explain that they represent 24 hours of a **typical day**. Ask him/her to distribute the 24 pebbles according to the time spent in each task, starting with sleeping time and then with the activities on which he/she spends most of his time. Make sure all 24 pebbles are allotted.

FIELDWORKER: Once [YL Child] finished allocating the pebbles, confirm if they represent his/her typical day and allow him/her to reallocate the pebbles if needed. Finally, record the number of pebbles allocated to each activity.

Q.1	Sleep	[__ __]

SAY: Now, think about the rest of your day. I want you to tell me how much time you spent on the following activities during a typical day (i.e. not a weekend or holiday).

Q.2	Care for others (younger children, ill household members)	[__ __]
Q.3	Domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping)	[__ __]
Q.4	Tasks on family farm, cattle herding (household and/or community), other family business, shepherding, piecework or handicrafts done at home (not just farming)	[__ __]
Q.5	Paid (remunerated) work or activities outside of household or for someone not in the household (including traveling time, out and return)	[__ __]
Q.6	At school / educational institute / university (including all time spent -not only attending hours- and travelling time, out and return)	[__ __]
Q.7	Studying outside of school time (at home, extra tuition)	[__ __]
Q.8	Play time / general leisure (includes eating, self hygiene)	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: After completing the [YL Child]'s activities, write down separately how much time he/she allocates for commuting to do any work activity (Q.4 or Q.5) or to study (Q.6):

Q.9	Time spent commuting to the place where the child carries out any working activities (out and return) Enter in minutes	_____
Q.10	Time spent commuting to school / educational institute / university (out and return) Enter in minutes	_____

6. GENERAL PERCEPTIONS

SAY: Now I will ask your opinion about different things and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them. This section intends to ask about your opinion, so **there are no right or wrong answers.**

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the five-point scale card. Read and explain each of the 5 alternatives: *Strongly disagree*, *Disagree*, **More or less**, *Agree* and *Strongly agree*.

SAY: Here you have a card with 5 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree. Now I will read some comments and statements and I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

Q.1		Strongly disagree	Disagree	More or Less	Agree	Strongly agree	Not Known	Refused to answer
01	I am someone who does a thorough job	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	I am someone who is depressed, blue	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	I am proud of my clothes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	I am someone who tends to be lazy	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	I am someone who is emotionally stable, not easily upset	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	I am proud of the work I have to do	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	I am someone who can be somewhat careless	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	I am someone who is relaxed, handles stress well	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	I am someone who is a reliable worker	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	I am someone who can be tense	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
13	I am someone who tends to be disorganised	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
14	I am someone who worries a lot	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
15	I feel my clothing is right for all occasions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
16	I am someone who perseveres until the task is finished	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
17	I am someone who can be moody	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
18	If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
19	I am someone who does things efficiently	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
20	I am someone who remains calm in tense situations	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
21	I like to make plans for my future studies and work	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
22	I am someone who makes plans and follows through with them	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
23	I am someone who gets nervous easily	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
24	I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
25	I am someone who is easily distracted	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
26	If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

7. HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING

FIELDWORKER: This section is related to the <u>main</u> [YL Child]'s household (i.e. the one in which the Household Questionnaire is asked).

SAY: I would like to know how some decisions in your <u>current</u> household are made and how much you are involved in them. I will name some household decisions and some individual decisions. If you or your household have never made any of these decisions, think about **what would happen should this decision come up** and phrase each item hypothetically ("if you/your household had to...").

FIELDWORKER: The next table should be asked row by row (i.e. first read the decision and then ask Q.1, Q.2 and Q.3). Note that everybody has to answer Q.2 and Q.3 regardless of what they answer in Q.1. If they or their household never made a decision in the past, use the hypothetical phrasing for Q.2 and Q.3.

	Decisions	Q.1 Have you/your household ever made this decision? 00 = No 01 = Yes 77= NK	Q.2 Do you (would you) have any say on this decision? 00=No 01=Yes	Q.3 Who takes (would take) the <u>final decision</u>? 01 = Index child only 02 = Spouse/partner only 03 = Parent(s) only 04 = Other household members (excl. Index child) 05 = Non-household members 06 = Index child together with spouse/partner 07 = Index child together with parent(s) 08 = Index child together with other household members 09 = Index child together with non-household members 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer
01	To buy large household purchases (e.g. house, land, livestock, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	To buy household purchases for daily needs (e.g. groceries, fuel, water, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	You joining, leaving or changing school/university…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
04	You spending some money that you earned from a job or from selling something that was yours…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
05	You visiting your parents, relatives or friends outside the community…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
06	You joining a group in the community (eg. local council, cooperatives, youth club, sports club, mothers club, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
07	You migrating to another community…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
08	You getting married…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
09	You having children…	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

8. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

8.1 BASIC INFORMATION AND MATCHING

FIELDWORKER: This section captures information about [YL Child]'s marital and/or intimate relationships.

ROUND 4 RELATIONSHIP STATUS:
Relationship status: [PREFILLED ROUND 4 RELATIONSHIP STATUS]
Partner / spouse: [PREFILLED NAME OF ROUND 4 PARTNER / SPOUSE]

SAY: In [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], when we visited you, your relationship status was [PREFILLED ROUND 4 RELATIONSHIP STATUS] (with [PREFILLED NAME OF ROUND 4 SPOUSE / PARTNER]).
We would like to ask you a few questions about your current relationship status.

Q.1	What is your marital status? 00=Single (never married) ►Skip to next section *(9. Gender Roles and Social Norms)* 01= Married (to different person / newly married since Round 4) 06= Married to same spouse as in Round 4 ►Skip to Q.17 07 = Married since Round 4 to Round 4 partner 02= Cohabitant (with different person / newly cohabiting since Round 4) ►Skip to 8.2 Spouse characteristics 08 = Cohabitant with same partner as in Round 4 ►Skip to Q.17 03= Widow(er) ►Skip to Q.4 04= Divorced ►Skip to Q.4 05= Separated ►Skip to Q.4 79=RTA ►Skip to next section (9. Gender Roles and Social Norms)	[__ __]

Q.2	How old were you when you got married? Enter in completed years. **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] has been married more than once, record year and month of the <u>first marriage </u>since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].	[__ __]
Q.3	Which month and year was it?	[__ __] / [__ __ __ __] M M / Y Y Y Y

FIELDWORKER: If [YL Child] has been married more than once since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW] OR is divorced, separated, or widow(er), ask the following questions about **latest marriage.**

Q.4	How long had you known your spouse before you married him/her? Enter number of months. 00 = On wedding day only 90 = Since childhood **FIELDWORKER:** If more than one year, enter 12.	[__ __]
Q.5	Who chose your spouse? 01 = Index child himself/herself ► Skip to Q.7 02 = Index child together with parents ► Skip to Q.7 03 = Index child together with other relatives ► skip to Q.7 04 = Parents and/or other relatives 05 = Other, specify 06 = Other non-relatives alone 07 = Other non-relatives and child together ► Skip to Q.7 77=NK ► Skip to Q.7 88=NA ► Skip to Q.7 79=RTA ► Skip to Q.7	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.6	Did you have any say in choosing him/her? 00=No 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes
Q.7	Do you have a marriage certificate? 00=No 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes

Q.8	Are you related to your spouse by blood? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.9	At the time of your marriage, if you compared the economic status of your natal family with your spouse's family, would you say **your** natal family was… **FIELDWORKER:** Read the alternatives 1 = Same 2 = Better off 3 = Worse off 77=NK 88=NA 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.10	At the time of your marriage, was your mother-in-law alive? If NO ► Skip to Q.13	○ No ○ Yes
Q.11	Does your mother-in-law live in the household? 00 = No 01 = Yes ► Skip to Q.13	○ No ○ Yes
Q.12	What was the highest grade of education completed by your mother-in-law? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.13	At the time of your marriage, was your father-in-law alive? If NO ► Skip to Q.16	○ No ○ Yes
Q.14	Does father-in-law live in the household? 00 = No 01 = Yes ► Skip to Q.16	○ No ○ Yes
Q.15	What was the highest grade of education completed by your father-in-law? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.16	Who are you and your spouse currently living with? 01 = Own family (as a joint family) 02 = Own family (as a nuclear family) 03 = Family of spouse (as a joint family) 04 = Family of spouse (as a nuclear family) 05 = Independent 06 = Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.17	In terms of time spent in the last 12 months, what is the most important paid or unpaid work activity for your spouse? Enter code from **CODEBOX #6**	[__ __] Other, specify. _____
Q.18	Which of the following origins does [NAME SPOUSE] belong to? 21=SC 22=ST 23=BC 24=OC 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]

8. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

8.2 SPOUSE'S CHARACTERISTICS

FIELDWORKER: Administer the following questions if spouse is NOT living in the household or is NOT in the household roster. If [YL Child] has been married more than once, ask about <u>current</u> marriage.

Q.1	Is your spouse currently living in the same household? 01=Yes, lives in household ►Skip to next sub-section *(9. Gender Roles & Social Norms)* 02=No, lives elsewhere temporarily 04=No, lives elsewhere permanently 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your spouse.

Q.2	Full Name	_____ [NAME SPOUSE]
Q.3	Age in completed years of [NAME SPOUSE] -77=NK	[__ __]
Q.4	What is [NAME SPOUSE]'s relationship to the household head? Enter code from **CODEBOX #9**	[__ __]
Q.5	What is the highest grade [NAME SPOUSE] has completed (excluding pre-primary)? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____

8. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

8.3 GIFTS AT MARRIAGE

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following questions for the **current marriage** if [YL Child] has been married since [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW] (Section 8.1: Q.1=01 or Q.1=07).

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about marriage customs in your community for a family like yours.

FIELDWORKER: Probe to get the amount for a typical wedding among families of the same socio-economic status as [YL Child] in the locality where s/he lives.

Q.1	In your caste group, how much money is usually spent by the boys' family? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to his spouse's family. This spending refers only to the spending on the wedding ceremony and excludes any gifts to the spouse/ child/ spouse's family. Enter in Rupees -77 = NK	[_____]
Q.2	In your caste group, how much money is usually spent by the girls' family? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to her spouse's family. This spending refers only to the spending on the wedding ceremony and excludes any gifts to the spouse/ child/ spouse's family. Enter in Rupees -77 = NK	[_____]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your own wedding.

Q.3	How much money was spent by your family for your wedding? -77=NK -79=Refused to answer **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to your spouse's family. This spending refers only to the spending on the wedding ceremony and excludes any gifts to the spouse/ child/ spouse's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]
Q.4	How much money was spent by your spouse's family for your wedding? -77=NK -79=Refused to answer **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to your natal family. This spending refers only to the spending on the wedding ceremony and excludes any gifts to the spouse/ child/ spouse's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]

SAY: Now I would like to ask about the exchange of gifts for the marriage arrangements.

FIELDWORKER: Start asking Q.5 by column, and once you ticked all the relevant items, ask Q.6-Q.9 row by row.

	Gifts	Q.5	Gifts from your natal family				Gifts from your spouse's family			
			Q.6	Q.7			Q.8	Q.9		
		Has any of the following items been offered as wedding gifts either by your natal family or your spouse's family? **FIELDWORKER:** Tick all that apply.	What was the value of [Item X] offered by your natal family at the time of your wedding? Enter in Rupees If 0000 ► Skip to Q.8	Was this item offered by your natal family at the time of your wedding to: 00= No 01= Yes			What was the value of [Item X] offered by your spouse's family at the time of your wedding? Enter in Rupees If 0000 ► Skip to next row	Was this item offered by your spouse's family at the time of your wedding to: 00= No 01= Yes		
				Yourself	Your spouse	Your spouse's family		Yourself	Your spouse	Your family
1	Gold	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
2	Silver	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
3	House / House plot	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
4	Agriculture land	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
5	Livestock	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
6	Electronic items	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
7	Automobile	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
8	Bedding/mattress and other household items	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
9	Clothes	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
10	Cash	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
11	Other, specify	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.10	Has your family gotten any loan to spend for your wedding? 00=No ►Skip to next sub-section 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.11	What is the amount of the loan that your family got for your wedding? Enter in Rupees -77 = NK	[_____]

9. SOCIAL NORMS AND GENDER ROLES

SAY: The statements I am now going to read to you describe attitudes toward the roles of women in society which different people have. There are no right or wrong answers, only opinions. Please tell me how you feel about each statement by indicating whether you: Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree. Remember that if you do not want to respond to any questions or you do not know what to answer you have the option to skip a item and pass to the next one.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
1	Swearing is worse for a girl than for a boy	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
2	On a date, the boy should be expected to pay all expenses.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
3	On the average, girls are as smart as boys.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
4	More encouragement in a family should be given to sons than daughters to go to college	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
5	It is all right for a girl to want to play rough sports like football.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
6	In general, the father should have greater authority than the mother in making family decisions	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
7	It is all right for a girl to ask a boy out on a date.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
8	It is more important for boys than girls to do well in school.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
9	If both husband and wife have jobs, the husband should do a share of the housework such as washing dishes and doing the laundry.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	Boys are better leaders than girls.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	Girls should be more concerned with becoming good wives and mothers than desiring a professional or business career.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	Girls should have the same freedoms as boys.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

10. FERTILITY

10.1 ATTITUDES TOWARDS MARRIAGE AND FERTILITY

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about what you think of getting married and having children

Q.1	**ONLY ASKED TO UNMARRIED CHILDREN**: At what age do you think you will get married? Enter age in years. -77 = NK 00 = I will never get married Once answered Skip to Q.3	[__ __]
Q.2	**ONLY ASKED TO MARRIED CHILDREN**: Do you think you were married: 01 = At the right age 02 = Too young 03 = Older than ordinary 77 = NK	[__ __]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about what you think of having children.

Q.3	Do you want to have children/ another child some time in the future? **FIELDWORKER**: The question may be introduced as 'Do you like children? Do you want to have children?' 00=No (for YL Children who have children) ► Skip to Q.7 if she/he has at least one child; 02=No (for YL Children who do not have any children) ► Skip to next section if she/he does not have a child 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.7 88=NA ► Skip to Q.5 79= Refuse to answer ► Skip to Q.7 80=No preference ► Skip to Q.7	[__ __]
Q.4	What do you think would be the ideal **number of children** for you? **SAY:** This is independent of the number of children that you already have. Enter number of children. If 00 ► Skip to Q.7 [CAPI: If Q.3=Yes, should not be able to answer 0] 77=NK 79= Refuse to answer ► Skip to Q.7 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.5	What do you think would be the ideal number of **sons** for you to have? **SAY:** This is independent of the number of children/sons that you already have. Enter number of sons. 77=NK 79= Refuse to answer ► Skip to Q.7 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.6	What do you think would be the ideal number of **daughters** for you to have? **SAY:** This is independent of the number of children/daughters that you already have. Enter number of daughters. 77=NK 79= Refuse to answer 80=No preference	[__ __]

Q.7	Ideally, at what age would you like/ have liked to have your first child? Enter in years. **FIELDWORKER:** This is independently from the number of children already born. 00 = I don't want to have children 79= Refuse to answer -77 = NK	[__ __]
Q.8	What do you think is the ideal period between child births? Enter in years. **FIELDWORKER:** This is independently from the number of children already born. 00 = I don't want to have children 79= Refuse to answer -77 = NK	[_+D6_ __]
Q.9	What do you think is the best age for a man to have children? Enter age in years -77 = NK	[__ __]
Q.10	What do you think is the best age for a woman to have children? Enter age in years -77 = NK 79= Refuse to answer	[__ __]
Q.11	Does your spouse want the same number of children that you want? 01 = Same number 02 = Fewer 03 = More 77 = NK 88 = NA : I don't have a spouse 79= Refuse to answer	[__ __]

10. FERTILITY

10.2. FERTILITY HISTORY - OC GIRLS

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will only be administered if [YL Child] has ever been married or is currently cohabiting.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about all the births, whether still alive or not, you have had since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

Q.1	How many births have you given since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? **FIELDWORKER:** Include still alive or not. If 00 ► Answer Q.3-Q.8, Q.24-Q.26 for existing children and then Skip to next section	[__ __]
Q.2	Are you currently pregnant? 00 = No 01 = Yes If response to Q.1 is 00 ► Answer Q.3-Q.8, Q.24-Q.26 for existing children and then Skip to next section	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: The following table asks for children that were <u>born alive</u>. Start asking for the first born and go ahead in chronological order. Please administer this table row by row. Everytime the question refers to [CHILD], the name of the child of the corresponding row should be mentioned.

SAY: We would now like to ask you about all the children you have had, before and since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

CHILDID	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8
	What is the name of the child? Enter name of the child. [CAPI: Prefill names of existing children, and disable all following questions for children who were not still alive in R4]	Is [CHILD] a boy or a girl? 01=Male 02=Female 03= Third gender/transgender [CAPI: prefill for existing children]	When was [CHILD] born? Enter day, month, and year. [CAPI: prefill for existing children]	How is [CHILD] doing? 00= [CHILD] passed away ► Skip to next row 01= [CHILD] is fine, healthy, alive	Does [CHILD] live with you? 00 = No 01= Yes ► Skip to next row	If the child does not live with you, who does [CHILD] live with? 01=With his/her father 02=With his/her father's family 03=With my relatives 04=Others, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA
1	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
2	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
3	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(...)	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

FIELDWORKER: The following table only asks for children that are <u>still alive</u>, for whom we did not collect any information in R4. Please administer the next table column by column.
If [CHILD] was still breastfeeding in R4 (Q20 in R4 had response 99 = still breastfeeding), enable Q.22-Q.24 for this child and then skip to next [CHILD].
Otherwise, for existing children in R4, disable all questions.

SAY: I want to ask you some questions about your children's birth and delivery.

		CHILDID1	CHILDID2	CHILDID3	(…)
Q.9	Weight of [CHILD] at birth **FIELDWORKER:** Cross check with documentation if available. -9999 = NK	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams
Q.10	Was the birth weight from documentation? **FIELDWORKER:** Observe documentation. 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.	Question				
Q.11	When [CHILD] was born was he/she very large, large, average, small or very small? 01=Very large 02=Large 03=Average 04=Small 05=Very small 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.12	During your pregnancy with [CHILD], how many months pregnant were you when you <u>first</u> saw somebody for antenatal care? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude visits for non-pregnancy related illness. Check documentation if available. -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.13	How many antenatal visits did you have during your pregnancy with [CHILD]? 00=No antenatal -77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.14	During your pregnancy with [CHILD] was your health good, average, or bad/ poor? 01=Good 02=Average 03=Bad/ Poor 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.15	Did you have a difficult labour with [CHILD]? **FIELDWORKER:** A difficult labour could be one that lasted more than 12 hours, or when the mother had excessive bleeding after birth, fever with bleeding, or convulsions. 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.16	Where was [CHILD] born? 01= At home / parents' home/ others' home 02= Gov/ Municipal hospital ► Skip to Q.18 03= Government dispensary ► Skip to Q.18 04= UHC/UHP/UFWC/CHC/RUR Hospital/PHC ► Skip to Q.18 05= Other public sector health facility, specify ► Skip to Q.18 06= NGO/ Trust Hospital/ PHC ► Skip to Q.18 07= Private hospital/ clinic ► Skip to Q.18 08= Other private sector health facility, specify ► Skip to Q.18 09= Other, specify ► Skip to Q.18 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.17	Who assisted with your delivery? **FIELDWORKER**: Tick all that apply. 00 = No 01 = Yes				
01	Doctor	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Nurse	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Midwife	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Traditional birth attendant	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	Relative	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	Other, specify _____	☐	☐	☐	☐
Q.18	Was [CHILD] delivered by a caesarean section? 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.19	Was [CHILD] born before you expected? 00= No ► Skip to Q.21 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.20	By how many weeks was the birth early? Enter number of weeks.	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.21	Have you ever breastfed [CHILD]? 00= No ► Skip to Q.24 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.22	How old was [CHILD] when you started feeding him/her with anything else than breast milk (e.g. water, mushy food)? Enter age in months. 00 = less than a month 99 = still giving only breast milk ► Skip to Q.24	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.23	How old was [CHILD] when you stopped giving him/her any breast milk? Enter age in months 00 = child is still being fed breastmilk	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.24	What was [CHILD] given to drink in the first 2-3 days after birth? Tick all that apply				
01	Milk (other than breast milk)	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Plain water	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Sugar or glucose water	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Gripe water	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	Sugar-salt-water solution	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	Fruit juice	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	Infant formula	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	Tea/ infusions	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	Honey	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	Janam ghutti	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	Other, specify _____	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	Colostrum/ first milk	☐	☐	☐	☐

JANANI SURAKSHA YOJANA (JSY) & SUKHIBHAVA SCHEME

SAY: Now I want to ask you about the Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) & Sukhibhava Scheme.

Q.25	Have you accessed to institutional deliveries under this scheme? 00=No ► Skip to next section 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to next section 79=Refused to answer ► Skip to next section	[__ __]
Q.26	Have you received any financial assistance under this scheme in order to access an institutional delivery? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

10. FERTILITY

10.3. FERTILITY HISTORY - OC BOYS

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will only be administered if [YL Child] has ever been married or is currently cohabiting. His wife/partner may help respond this section.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about all the children, whether still alive or not, you have had since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

Q.1	How many children have you had since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW]? **FIELDWORKER:** Include still alive or not. If 00 ► Answer Q.3-Q.8, Q.24-Q.26 for existing children and then Skip to next section	[__ __]
Q.2	Is your wife/ partner currently pregnant? 00 = No 01 = Yes If response to Q.1 is 00 ► Answer Q.3-Q.8, Q.24-Q.26 for existing children and then Skip to next section	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: The following table asks for children that were <u>born alive</u>. Start asking for the first born and go ahead in chronological order. Please administer this table row by row. Everytime the question refers to [CHILD], the name of the child of the corresponding row should be mentioned.

SAY: We would now like to ask you about all the children you have had, before and since our last visit in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW].

CHILDID	Q.3 What is the name of the child? Enter name of the child. [CAPI: Prefill names of existing children, but disable all questions for children who were not still alive in R4]	Q.4 Is [CHILD] a boy or a girl? 01=Male 02=Female 03= Third gender/transgender [CAPI: prefill for existing children]	Q.5 When was [CHILD] born? Enter day, month and year. [CAPI: prefill for existing children]	Q.6 How is [CHILD] doing? 00= [CHILD] passed away ► Skip to next row 01= [CHILD] is fine, healthy, alive	Q.7 Does [CHILD] live with you? 00 = No 01= Yes ► Skip to next row	Q.8 If the child does not live with you, who does [CHILD] live with? 01=With his/her mother 02=With his/her mother's family 03=With my relatives 04=Others, specify 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA
1	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
2	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
3	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(...)	_____	[__ __]	Day [__ __] Month [__ __] Year [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

FIELDWORKER: The following table only asks for children that are <u>still alive</u> for whom we do not already have information. Please administer the next table column by column.
If [CHILD] was still breastfeeding in R4 (Q20 in R4 had response 99 = still breastfeeding), enable Q.22-Q.24 for this child and then skip to next [CHILD].
Otherwise, for existing children in R4, disable all questions.

SAY: I want to ask you some questions about your children's birth and delivery.

		_____ CHILDID1	_____ CHILDID2	_____ CHILDID3	_____ (...)
Q.9	Weight of [CHILD] at birth **FIELDWORKER:** Cross check with documentation if available. -9999 = NK	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams
Q.10	Was the birth weight from documentation? **FIELDWORKER:** Observe documentation. 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.11	When [CHILD] was born was he/she very large, large, average, small or very small? 01=Very large 02=Large 03=Average 04=Small 05=Very small 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.12	During your wife/partner's pregnancy with [CHILD], how many months pregnant was she when she <u>first</u> saw somebody for antenatal care? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude visits for non-pregnancy related illness. Check documentation if available. -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.13	How many antenatal visits did she have during her pregnancy with [CHILD]? -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.14	During her pregnancy with [CHILD] was her health good, average, or bad/poor? 01=Good 02=Average 03=Bad/ Poor 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.15	Did she have a difficult labour with [CHILD]? **FIELDWORKER:** A difficult labour could be one that lasted more than 12 hours, or when the mother had excessive bleeding after birth, fever with bleeding, or convulsions. 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.16	Where was [CHILD] born? 01= At home / parents' home/ others' home 02= Gov/ Municipal hospital ► Skip to Q.18 03= Government dispensary ► Skip to Q.18 04= UHC/UHP/UFWC/CHC/RUR Hospital/PHC ► Skip to Q.18 05= Other public sector health facility, specify ► Skip to Q.18 06= NGO/ Trust Hospital/ PHC ► Skip to Q.18 07= Private hospital/ clinic ► Skip to Q.18 08= Other private sector health facility, specify ► Skip to Q.18 09= Other, specify ► Skip to Q.18 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.17	Who assisted with your wife's delivery with [CHILD]? **FIELDWORKER**: Tick all that apply. 00 = No 01 = Yes				
01	Doctor	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Nurse	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Midwife	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Traditional birth attendant	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	Relative	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	Other, specify _____	☐	☐	☐	☐
Q.18	Was [CHILD] delivered by a caesarean section? 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.19	Was [CHILD] born before you/she expected? 00= No ► Skip to Q.21 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.20	By how many weeks was the birth early? Enter number of weeks.	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.21	Has your wife/partner ever breastfed [CHILD]? 00= No ► Skip to Q.24 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.22	How old was [CHILD] when your wife/partner started feeding him/her with anything else than breast milk (e.g. water, mushy food)? Enter age in months. 00 = less than a month 99 = still giving only breast milk ► Skip to Q.24	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.23	How old was [CHILD] when your wife/ partner stopped giving him/her any breast milk? Enter age in months 00 = child is still being fed breastmilk	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.24	What was [CHILD] given to drink in the first 2-3 days after birth? Tick all that apply				
01	Milk (other than breast milk)	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Plain water	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Sugar or glucose water	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Gripe water	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	Sugar-salt-water solution	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	Fruit juice	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	Infant formula	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	Tea/ infusions	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	Honey	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	Janam ghutti	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	Other, specify _____	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	Colostrum/ first milk	☐	☐	☐	☐

JANANI SURAKSHA YOJANA (JSY) & SUKHIBHAVA SCHEME

SAY: Now I want to ask you about the Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) & Sukhibhava Scheme.

Q.25	Has your spouse accessed to institutional deliveries under this scheme? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.26	Have you or your spouse received any financial assistance under this scheme in order to access an institutional delivery? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

10. FERTILITY

10.4. CHILDREN OF THE YOUNG LIVES INDIVIDUAL

FIELDWORKER: This section will consist of questions about each of the children of [INDEX CHILD]. For each child, we ask some basic questions on health and education

HEALTH

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about the health of your children.

FIELDWORKER: Ask the whole row for each child, before proceeding to the next child.

CHILDID [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Name of Child [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Q.1 Compared to other children of this age, would you say [CHILD NAME]'s health is the same, better, or worse? 01 = Same 02 = Better 03 = Worse 77 = NK 88=NA 79=RTA	Q.2 Does [CHILD NAME] have any long term health problem? FIELDWORKER: Include disability and seasonal illnesses 00 = No ▶ Skip to Q.3 01 = Yes	Q.3 What are they? FIELDWORKER: List up to five long-term health problems Enter codes from CODEBOX #13	Q.4 Did [CHILD NAME] ever receive a BCG vaccination against Tuberculosis, that is, an injection on the shoulder usually given around the time of birth? 00 = No 01 = Yes	Q.5 Has [CHILD NAME] ever been vaccinated against measles, that is, an injection on the shoulder usually given at about 9-12 months? 00 = No 01 = Yes	Q.6 Has [CHILD NAME] ever been vaccinated for polio? 00 = No 01 = Yes
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

CHILD CARE AND EDUCATION

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about how each of your children spent their time aged 0-36 months.

FIELDWORKER: If child is currently attending creche (Q.9 = 01), these questions refer to the current creche. If the child is not currently attending creche, but has attended creche in the past (Q.7=01 AND Q.9=00), these questions refer to the last creche attended.

CHILDID [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Name of Child [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Q.7 Between the ages of 0 and 36 months, was [CHILD NAME] regularly looked after at a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRECHE/DAY CARE/ FAMILY DAY CARE] i.e. for a whole morning, afternoon, evening or night almost every week? 00 = No ▶ Skip to Q.12 01 = Yes	Q.8 How old was [CHILD NAME] in months when he/she first attended a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRECHE/DAY CARE/ FAMILY DAY CARE]? Enter age in months -77 = NK	Q.9 Is [CHILD NAME] currently attending a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRECHE/DAY CARE/ FAMILY DAY CARE]? 00 = No 01 = Yes	Q.10 Who runs (ran) this [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRECHE/DAY CARE/ FAMILY DAY CARE]? 01 = Private 02 = NGO/ Charity/ Church (not for profit) 03 = Public 04 = Informal community (e.g. mothers' cooperative) 05 = Other 77 = NK	Q.11 In your opinion, how good is (was) the standard of care at this [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL CRECHE/ DAY CARE/ FAMILY DAY CARE]? 01 = Excellent 02 = Good 03 = Reasonably ok 4 = Bad 05 = Extremely bad 77 = NK 79 = Refused to answer
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about the attendance of each of your children at preschool or childcare/ creche since the age of three .
FIELDWORKER: The following table will only be asked for children older than 36 months.

FIELDWORKER: Tick the box if the CHILD is older than 36 months If the box is ticked ▶ skip to the next section.	☐

FIELDWORKER: If child is currently attending preschool (Q.14= 01), these questions refer to the current preschool. If the child is not currently attending preschool, but has attended preschool in the past (Q.12=01 AND Q.14=00), these questions refer to the last preschool attended.

CHILDID [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Name of Child [Prefilled from Fertility History]	Q.12 Since the age of 36 months, has [NAME] regularly attended a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL AND INFORMAL PRESCHOOL] i.e. for a whole morning, afternoon, evening, or night, almost every week? 00 = No ▶ Skip to next section 01 = Yes 88 = NA	Q.13 How old was [CHILD NAME] in months when he/she first went to a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL PRESCHOOL]? Enter age in months -77 = NK	Q.14 Is [CHILD NAME] currently attending a [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL PRESCHOOL]? 00 = No 01 = Yes	Q.15 Who runs (ran) this [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL PRESCHOOL]? 01 = Private 02 = NGO/ Charity/ Church (not for profit) 03 = Public 04 = Informal community (e.g. mothers' cooperative) 05 = Other 77 = NK	Q.16 In your opinion, how good is (was) the quality of the care and teaching at this [LOCAL NAME FOR FORMAL OR INFORMAL PRESCHOOL]? 01 = Excellent 02 = Good 03 = Reasonably ok 4 = Bad 05 = Extremely bad 77 = NK 79 = Refused to answer
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

11. HEALTH

SAY: Now I would like to ask some questions about your health.

11.1 INDIVIDUAL HEALTH

Q.1	In general, would you say your health is very poor, poor, average, good or very good? 01=very poor 02=poor 03=average 04=good 05=very good 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]

LONG-TERM HEALTH PROBLEMS

SAY: Now I am going to ask you about some long-term health problems.

Q.2	Do you wear eyeglasses? 00= No 01= Yes 77= NK 79 =RA	[__ __]
Q.3	Do you have any long-term health problem? **FIELDWORKER:** A long-term health problem that persists for a long time either because it is incurable or because it is not being treated. It can include chronic and mental health problems as well as reoccuring / seasonal problems (e.g.allergy). 00=No ► Skip to Q.5 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.4	Which long-term health problems do you have? SAY: A long-term health problem that persists for a long time either because it is incurable or because it is not being treated. It can include chronic and mental health problems as well as reoccuring / seasonal problems (e.g.allergy). Enter up to 3 codes from **CODEBOX #13** **FIELDWORKER:** If less than 3 long-term health problems are reported, please complete the spaces with 88=NA	[__ __] [__ __] [__ __]

SERIOUS INJURIES

SAY: Tell me about the most serious injury.

FIELDWORKER: Ask about the injury and code the response. Then ask the following specific questions if you do not get the answers from the narrative.

Q.5	Since we visited in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW], how many times have you been seriously injured? **SAY:** A serious injury is one that prevents the child from doing normal activities and/or that requires medical attention. 00= 0 times ► Skip to Q.8 01= 1 times 02= 2 times 03= 3 times 04= 4 times 05= 5 times 06= 6 times or more 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.6	What was the <u>most serious</u> injury? **SAY:** We want to know what sort of lesion, for instance a cut, a head injury, a burn, drowning etc. Enter code from **CODEBOX #10**	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.7	What were you doing when the most serious injury happened? 01= Farm work (paid or unpaid) 02= Non farm work (paid or unpaid) 03= Household chores, helping in house 04= At school (except sports) 05= Sports (in or out of school) 06= Playing, except sports 07= Travelling to/from school 08= Travelling (other than to/from school) 09= Nothing 10= Other, specify	[__ __] Specify _____

SERIOUS ILLNESSES

Q.8	Since we visited in [MONTH AND YEAR OF R4 INTERVIEW] have you been seriously ill? **SAY:** Serious illnesses are illnesses which prevent [YL Child] from doing normal activities (school, work, etc) and/or require medical attention. 00=No ► Skip to Q.11 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.9	What was the most serious of these? Enter code from **CODEBOX #11**	[__ __] Specify_____
Q.10	During the <u>last 12 months</u>, how many times did [YL Child] miss school/work due to illness? **FIELDWORKER:** This refers to absences from school / work due to all illnesses, and not just serious illnesses. 00= 0 times 01= Between 1 and 5 times 02= More than 5 times 77=NK 88 = NA (Not in school / work in the last 12 months) 79= RTA	[__ __]

SAY: The next questions ask about the level of difficulty you may have doing certain activities

Q.11	Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]

Q.12	Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]
Q.13	Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]
Q.14	Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]
Q.15	Do you have difficulty (with self-care such as) washing all over or dressing? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]
Q.16	Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood? 00=No, no difficulty 01=Yes, some difficulty 02=Yes, a lot of difficulty 03=Cannot do at all	[__ __]

11. HEALTH

11.2 SMOKING AND DRINKING HABITS

SAY: Now I will ask you about smoking cigarettes or using other products with tobacco such as beedi, khaini, gutka or snuff.

Q.1	How old were you when you tried cigarettes/beedy/gutka/snuff for the first time? Tick only **one** option.	
01	9 years old or younger	☐
02	10 to 16 years old	☐
03	14 to 16 years old	☐
04	17 to 19 years old	☐
05	20 to 23 years old	
06	I have never tried a cigarrette ▶ Skip to Q.4	☐
77	NK	☐
88	NA	☐
79	RTA	☐

Q.2	How often do you smoke cigarettes/beedy/gutka/snuff now? Tick only **one** option.	
01	Every day	☐
02	At least once a week	☐
03	At least once a month	☐
04	Hardly ever	☐
05	I never smoke cigarettes/beedy	☐
77	NK	☐
88	NA	☐
79	RTA	☐

Q.3	On the days you smoke, how many cigarettes/beedy do you usually smoke? Tick only **one** option.	
01	I never smoke cigarettes/beedy	☐
02	1 cigarette or less per day	☐
03	2 to 5 cigarettes/beedy per day	☐
04	6 or more per day	☐
77	NK	☐
88	NA	☐

	79	RTA	☐

SAY: Many people in India drink alcohol like beer or spirits like toddy / liqeuer made of Mohwa flowers. The next questions ask you about your experiences with alcohol.

Q.4	How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month? Tick only **one** option.	
01	All of my friends	☐
02	Most of my friends	☐
03	A few of my friends	☐
04	None of my friends	☐
77	NK	☐
88	NA	☐
79	RTA	☐

Q.5	How often do you usually drink alcohol? Tick only **one** option.	
01	Every day	☐
02	At least once a week	☐
03	At least once a month	☐
04	Only on special occasions (for example, weddings, funerals)	☐
05	Hardly ever	☐
06	I never drink alcohol ► Skip to next section	☐
77	NK	☐
88	NA	☐
79	RTA	☐

Q.6	When you drink alcohol, how much do you usually drink per day? Tick only **one** option.	
01	I never drink alcohol	☐
02	1 cup/glass or less	☐
03	2 cups/glasses	☐
04	3 cups/glasses or more	☐

11. HEALTH

11.3 DIETARY DIVERSITY

SAY: Now I want to ask about your meals and diet.

FIELDWORKER: Should first ascertain whether the previous day was a 'usual' or 'normal' day. If it was a special occasion such as a funeral or a feast, another day for the recall should be selected.

Q.1	During the <u>previous 24-hour period</u> did you consume:	00=No 01=Yes
1	Any food before a morning meal	[__ __]
2	A morning meal (breakfast)	[__ __]
3	Any food between morning and midday meals	[__ __]
4	A midday meal	[__ __]
5	Any food between midday and evening meals	[__ __]
6	An evening meal	[__ __]
7	Any food after the main evening meal	[__ __]
	Total added automatically, do not fill	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: Ask about each possible meal or snack. People often leave out or forget certain meal times.

Q.2	Are you a vegetarian? **FIELDWORKER:** Meaning if [YL Child] does not eat any meat, fish or poultry. 00=No 01=Yes	[__ __]

Q.3	During the <u>previous 24-hour period</u> did you consume any of the following? **SAY:** Include food you ate at home or outside your home and food you bought, for example on the street.	00=No 01=Yes
1	Any rice, roti, chapatti, phulka, naan, biscuits or other foods made of wheat or rice?	[__ __]
2	Any potatoes, tapioca (Karapendalam) cassava, or any other foods made from starchy roots or tubers like qocho?	[__ __]
3	Any pumpkin, carrots, squash, red/orange peppers or sweet potatoes?	[__ __]
4	Any dark, green, leafy vegetables such as palak, pudina, methi leaves, bathua leaves or other vegetable leaves?	[__ __]
5	Any other vegetables (onions, cucumber, tomatoes, lady fingers)?	[__ __]
6	Any ripe mangoes, ripe papayas or apricots?	[__ __]
7	Any other fruits (citrus fruit, bananas, pineapple)?	[__ __]
8	Any liver, kidney, heart, or other organ meats? (iron rich)	[__ __]
9	Any other meat (beef, pork, goat, lamb, chicken)?	[__ __]
10	Any eggs?	[__ __]
11	Any fresh or dried fish or shellfish?	[__ __]
12	Any foods made from legumes such as beans, peas, lentils, or nuts?	[__ __]
13	Any cheese, yogurt, milk or other milk products?	[__ __]
14	Any foods made with oil, fat, or butter?	[__ __]
15	Any sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks?	[__ __]
	Total added automatically, do not fill	[__ __]

12. COMPUTER, OTHER DIGITAL DEVICES, AND INTERNET USAGE AND SKILLS

USE
SAY: Now I would like to ask you questions about the use of computer, certain digital devices, and internet.

Look at this [CARD] and choose the option that best reflects how much do you use/have used computers, laptops, tablets, and mobile phones with internet connection. If you have not heard of some of the devices or you don't understand the item, please mark the last option "I do not know what this is"

Q.1	Have you ever used any of the following?	No, never	Yes, a few times in my life	Yes, many times in my life	I do not know what this is
01	Computer or laptop	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Tablet	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Internet	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Mobile phone with internet access (e.g. Smartphone)	☐	☐	☐	☐

[CAPI] Enable item 01 in Q2 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 01 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 02 in Q2 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 02 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 03 in Q2 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 03 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 04 in Q2 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 04 in Q1

Q.2	**In the last 12 months,** how often have you been using any of the following:	Never	Less than once a month	Monthly	Weekly	Daily	I do not know what this is
01	Computer or laptop	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	Tablet	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Internet	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	Mobile phone with internet access (e.g. Smartphone)	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

[CAPI] Enable item 01 in Q3 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 01 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 02 in Q3 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 02 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 03 in Q3 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 03 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 04 in Q3 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 04 in Q1

Q.3	How old were you **when you first used** each of the following? Enter age in years	Age in years
01	Computer/ laptop	[__ __]
02	Tablet	[__ __]
03	Internet access (e.g. internet cabin, Wi-Fi connection)	[__ __]
04	Mobile phone with internet access (e.g. Smartphone)	[__ __]

[CAPI] Enable item 01 in Q4 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 03 in Q1
[CAPI] Enable item 02 in Q4 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 03 in Q1

Q.4	Which of the following do you currently have?	No	Yes	I do not know what this is
1	E-mail (e.g. john@hotmail.com or john@gmail.com)	☐	☐	☐
2	A social network account and/or instant messaging account (e.g. Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter, WhatsApp, Skype, etc.)	☐	☐	☐

SKILLS

[CAPI] Enable Q5 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 01 in Q1

SAY: The following questions include statements related to different activities that you can perform in a computer or laptop. Please, remember that there are no right or wrong answers. Please, think about how comfortable you feel when you perform the following activities.
Look at this [CARD] with different alternatives that range from "Strongly disagree" to "Strongly agree". I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your performance while using a computer or laptop. If you don't understand the item, please mark the last option "I do not understand what this means".

Q.5		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	I do not understand what this means	RTA
1	I know how to create a folder on a digital device.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
2	I know how to move a file from one folder to another.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
3	I know how to delete a file.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
4	I know how to retrieve a deleted file from the recycle bin.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
5	I know how to use the undo and redo functions, while working on a digital document.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
6	I know how to change the margins (for example using Word).	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
7	I know how to bold, italicize or underline text (for example using Word).	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
8	I know how to insert a table in a document (for example using Word).	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
9	I know how to use a spreadsheet to plot a graph (for example using Excel	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	I know how to create a presentation (for example using PowerPoint).	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

[CAPI]: Only enable Q.6 if respondent answers "Yes, many times in my life" to item 03 in Q.1

SAY: The following statements include different tasks related to digital devices with internet connection. Please, remember that there are no right or wrong answers. I would like you to think about how comfortable you feel about performing these tasks.

Look at this [CARD] with different alternatives that range from "Strongly disagree" to "Strongly agree". I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your performance in internet. If you don't understand the item, please mark the last option "I do not understand what this means".

Q.6		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	I do not understand what this means	RTA
1	I know how to open downloaded files.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
2	I know where to click to go to a different webpage.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
3	I know how to complete online forms.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
4	I know how to connect to a Wi-Fi network.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
5	I find it easy to decide what the best keywords are to use for online searches.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
6	I find it easy to find a website I visited before.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
7	I know how to create something new from existing online images, music or video.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
8	I know which apps or software are safe to download.	□	□	□	□	□	□	□

13. SOCIAL CAPITAL

13.1 SUPPORT NETWORKS

Q.1	Would your household be able to raise 2600 Rupees in one week if you needed it? 01=Yes, very easily 02=Probably 03=Not at all 77=NK, 88=N/A 79=RTA	[__ __]

13.2 COLLECTIVE ACTION AND EXCLUSION

SAY: In the last 3 years, have you done any of the following:

Q.2	Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.3	Voted in the 2014 national elections 00=No 01=Yes 02=Not in the voter list 77=NK, 88=N/A 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.4	Voted in 2014 local elections 00=No 01=Yes 02=Not in the voter list 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.5	Gave gifts or cash to any community organizations or political groups? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.6	Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.7	Actively participated in an awareness raising campaign 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]
Q.8	Taken part in a protest march or demonstration 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=RTA	[__ __]

14. ANTHROPOMETRY

14.1 INDEX CHILD

SAY: Now I would like to record [YL Child]'s measurements. I am going to ask you to stand up on the weighing scale / height board.

FIELDWORKER: Make sure [YL Child] removes coats, heavy outer clothing and shoes. If there is a large difference between two measurements, measure one more time and take the most common one.

Q.1	SCALE CHECKED **FIELDWORKER:** Tick if checked.	☐
Q.2	First child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.3	Second child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.4	Agreed child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.5	First child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.6	Second child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.7	Agreed child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured Otherwise ► Skip to next sub-section *(Anthropometry - Children)*	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.8	Why was [YL Child] not measured? 01 = Child not present 02 = Caretaker refused 03 = Child ill 04 = Child refused 06 = Child could not be found 05 = Other, specify 07= Child is less than 2 weeks old 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____

14. ANTHROPOMETRY

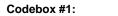## 14.2 INDEX CHILD'S CHILDREN

FIELDWORKER: This section will be asked if [YL Child] has reported to have any children alive in the "Fertility History" sub-section. Make sure [CHILD of YL Child] is wearing only light clothes. If there is a large difference between two measurements, measure one more time and take the most common one. Make sure to ask for the parent's consent before measuring the children. Only measure children older than 2 weeks.

		_____ CHILDID1	_____ CHILDID2	_____ CHILDID3	_____ (…)
Q.1	SCALE CHECKED **FIELDWORKER:** Tick if checked.	☐	☐	☐	☐
Q.2	First child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.3	Second child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.4	Agreed child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.5	First child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.6	Second child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.7	Agreed child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured Otherwise ► Skip to next section *(Index Child's Health)*	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.8	Why was [CHILD of YL Child] not measured? 01 = Child not present 02 = Caretaker refused 03 = Child ill 04 = Child refused 06 = Child could not be found 05 = Other, specify 07= Child is less than 2 weeks old 77=NK 88=NA 79=RTA	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____

CODEBOXES

Movement History

Codebox #1: **Reasons for moving**

Part 1: Related directly to the child
01=Found job
02=To look for work
03=Lost my job
04=Transferred on a job
05=To study
06=For training
07=To do military service
08=To care for a sick person
09=To seek for medical treatment
10=Seeking for independence
11=Debt burden
12=Marriage
13=Divorce/ separation
14= Better housing
15=To follow inheritance
16=To look for land
Part 2: Related to the child's family
19=Parent(s) died
20=Death of a relative
21=To follow spouse/ partner
22=To follow other relatives (excluding spouse/ partner)
23=To join or to be close to family
24=To visit friends / family
25=Pregnancy / birth of a child
26=Forced to move by spouse / partner
27=Forced to move by parents, parents-in-law, siblings, or siblings in law
28=Other family problems
Part 3: Related to the community
29=To live in a healthier environment
30=To escape war, violence, crime
31=To escape natural disaster(s)
32=Hunger / Lack of food
33=Conflict in the community (clashes within the community / neighbours)
34=Urban relocation
35=Rural resettlement
37= A safe environment
38=Other, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79= Refuse to answer

Education History

Codebox #2: **Grade or type of programme**

00 = None
01 = Grade 1
02 = Grade 2
03 = Grade 3
04 = Grade 4
05 = Grade 5
06 = Grade 6
07 = Grade 7
08 = Grade 8

09 = Grade 9
10 = Grade 10
11 = Grade 11
12 = Grade 12
13=Post-secondary technological institute
14=Vocational
15=University degree (graduate)
28=Adult literacy
29=Religious education
77=NK

Codebox #3:   **Type of school**

01=Private (unaided)
02=NGO/Charity/not-for-profit
03=Public (Government)
04=Informal or non-formal Community (e.g. mothers' cooperative)
06=Charitable trust
07=Bridge school
08=Mix of public and private (private aided)
11=Other, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Current Education

Codebox #4:   **Certificate for latest qualification**

00=No certificate (or Pre-school)
01=Primary (Class 5)
02=Upper primary (Class 7)
03=Matriculation certificate (Class 10)
04=Senior Secondary school certificate / Intermediate certificate (Class 12)
05=ITI certificate
06=Diploma in technical education
08=Other, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #5:   **Reasons for NOT being in school**

01=Fees too expensive
02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive
03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive
04=Transport too expensive
05=Not safe to travel to school
06=Lack of transport
07=Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested
08=Banned from school for behaviour reasons
09=Banned from school because away for too long
10=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
11=Bullying/abuse from peers
12=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
13=Needed to stay home to look after siblings
14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)
15=Had to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)
16=Illness, Injury
17=Family issues eg: problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict/
18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
19=Family function

20=Festivals
21=Migration with parents
22=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access
24=School too far from home
25=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor
26=No sanitation facilities at school
27=No need for schooling for future job
28=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work
29=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school
30=Marriage
31=Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic group / caste / socioeconomic group etc).
32=Completed the course of education I was enrolled in
33=Looking for work
34=Need to look after own child(ren)
35= Can't understand the language in class
36= Can't understand the content of lessons/can't learn well
23=Other, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Work Activities

Codebox #6:   **Work activities**

AGRICULTURE & ALLIED AGRICULTURE
01=Self Employed (Food crops)
02=Self Employed (Non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and floriculture)
03 = Self Employed (Aquaculture)
04 = Self Employed (Livestock)
05=Wage Employment (Agriculture)
06=Annual Farm Servant
07=Other (allied) agriculture, specify
NON-AGRICULTURE
08=Self Employed (Manufacturing)
09 = Self Employed (Services)
10= Self Employed (Business)
11 = Self Employed (Other non-Agriculture)
12=Wage Employment (Unsalaried/ irregular; Non-agriculture)
13=Regular Salaried Employment
15 = Begging
19=Other non-agriculture, specify
20=Student
21=Housewife
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Main Activity

Codebox #7:   **Reasons for being dissatisfied / very dissatisfied**

01=Mismatch with profession
02=Low pay/ low income
03=Hard work/ too tiresome
04=Long hours of work
05=Inconvenience of working time
06=Distant work place

07=Routine work
08=Unhealthy/ dangerous work
09=Discriminated at work
10=Treated badly/ harrassed by the employer/ colleagues
11=Not paid what was due/on time/ at all
12=No guarantee of work
13 = Un-justly dismissed
14= Other, (specify) _____
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Aspirations and Expectations

Codebox #8:   **Aspired / Expected job activities**

01=Accountant
02=Actor/actress
03=Artist
04=Other civil servants
05=Computer operator
06=Conductor
07=Construction worker
08=Cook
09=Dentist
10=District collector
11=Doctor
12=Domestic Worker/ Housemaid
13=Driver
14=Engineer
15=Farmer
16=Fireman/woman
17=Fisherman
18=Fulltime parent/Housewife
19=Labourer
20=Lawyer
21=Lecturer
22=Market Trader/shop assistant/
23=Mason/carpenter/thatcher
24=Mechanic
25=Nurse
26=Painter/decorator
27=Pilot
28=Policeman/woman
29=Politician
30=President/leader of country
31=Scientist
32=Singer
33=Soldier
34=Sportsman/woman/ athlete
35=Tailor
36=Taxi Driver
37=Teacher
38=Trader/ businessman/woman
39=Traditional occupation
40=University Student/other form of further education
41=Veterinarian (animal doctor)
42=Other, specify _____
43=Secretary/Administrative assistant
44=Religious leader/priest/sheikh
45=Manager /Management
46=Agricultural Extension Worker
47=Health Extension Worker
48= Factory worker

49=Journalist
50 = Banker/Bank manager
51 = Musician/ dancer
52 = Lab assistant/ lab technician
53 = Pharmacist
54 = Sailor/ seaman
55 = Carpenter
56 = Security guard
57 = Cabin crew/ air hostess
58 = Psychologist
59 = Software programmer
60 = Hair stylist/ beautician
61 = Model

Spouse's Characteristics

Codebox #9:   **Relationship to the household head**

00 = Household head
01=Spouse/Partner
02=Son/Daughter
03=Father/Mother
04=Brother/Sister
05=Grandchild
06=Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law
07=Father-in-law/Mother-in-law
08=Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law
09=Nephew/Niece
10=Uncle/Aunt
11=Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)
12=Other relatives, specify
13=Domestic worker (servant, nanny)
14=Tenant / lodger
15=Other non-relatives, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Individual Health

Codebox #10:   **Most serious injury**

01= Cut or laceration
02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out
03= Broken bone (fracture)
04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury
05= Burn
06= Stab wound or penetrating injury
07= Animal bite
08= Eye injury
09= Multiple injuries
10= Gun shot wound
11= Drowning or near drowning
12= Electric shock
13= Snake bite
14= Insect or spider bite
15= Internal injury (abdominal, liver, spleen etc)
16=Poisoning/intoxication
17=Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation
18=Abscess or infection
19=Post traumatic shock or mental problem
20= Other (Specify)
77=NK
88=NA

79=Refused to answer

Codebox #11:   **Most serious illness**

01=Malaria/High fever
02=Pneumonia
03=Diarrhoea & vomiting
04=Asthma/respiratory problem
05=Malnutrition
06=Anaemia
07=Dengue fever
08=Hepatitis/ or jaundice
09=Tuberculosis
10=Epilepsy or convulsions of any type
11=Influenza
12=Typhoid
13=HIV/AIDS
14=Other Infectious disease
15= Any tumour or cancer including brain tumour
17=Heart problem
18= Skin diseases including acne, eczema, urticaria, allergy, fungal etc
19=Problems with drugs and medicines
20=Fatigue
21=Migraine or other headaches
22=Parasitic infection/worms
23=Nose bleed
24=Leech
25=Midge (general name for a number of diseases)
26=Abortion/miscarriage
28= Evil eye or any other spell
29=Apendicitis
30=Chickenpox
31=Other respiratory problem (includes croup, pneumothorax)
32=Gastritis, colic, or other GI problem inc celiac disease
33=Diabetes
34=Obesity
35=Gynecological problem except miscarriage/abortion
36=Male genital problem includes torsion of testis
37=Urinary infection, any renal problem
38=Muscle, joint, tendon, orthopedic problem
39=gallbladder problems
40=Leishmaniasis
41= Eye problems inc conjunctivitis
42=Any mental problem inc depression, attempted suicide
43=Drug overdose
44=Dental problem
27=Other, specify
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #12:   **Disability scale**

00=Able to work same as others of this age
01=Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work
02=Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity
03=Can only do light work on a part-time basis
04=Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)
05=Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.
06=Other (specify)
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer

Codebox #13:   **Long-term health problems**

01=Poor vision
03=Fits/Epilepsy
04=Chronic respiratory problems (asthma, wheezing)
05=Malnutrition
06=Skin problems/Eczema
07=Anaemia
08=HIV/AIDS
09=Digestive problems
10=Hearing problems
12=Speech problems
13=Allergies
14=Tooth decay
15=Ear ache
16=Congenital illness
17=Other, specify
18= Orthopedic problems incl Flatfoot
19= Headaches, migraine
20=Other respiratory problem (includes croup, pneumothorax)
21=Gastritis, colic, or other GI problem inc celiac disease
22=Diabetes
23=Obesity
24=Gynecological problem except miscarriage/abortion
25=Male genital problem includes torsion of testis
27=Urinary infection, any renal problem
28=Any mental illness inc depression, psychoses, addiction, alcoholism
77=NK
88=NA
79=Refused to answer