

YOUNG LIVES ROUND 4 SURVEY ETHIOPIA OCTOBER 2013 TO MARCH 2014

CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

YOUNGER COHORT



Ethiopian Development Research Institute



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www.younglives.org.uk

CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE YOUNGER COHORT ROUND 4 ETHIOPIA

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Codeboxes

Codeboxes Index

Codebox #1: Ethiopia languages Codebox #2: Reasons for missing school Codebox #3: Paid activities Codebox #4: Most serious injury Codebox #5: Expectation / Ambition

Date and time of start of interview

Q.1	Date of start of interview Enter day, month and year.	[///] DDMMYYYY
Q.2	Time of start of interview	[:]

FIELDWORKER The following information are the equivalent to the data handlers in paper.

DATA HANDLERS

Date of Interview

Fieldworker: You should sign and date the questionnaire (using the 'get time' button on screen) only after you have completed and checked the questionnaire thoroughly. Signing the questionnaire shows that you have checked for any problems and solved all your doubts, and therefore, the questionnaire has been completed. The signature is a sign that you take responsibility for the quality of the questionnaire. You must be clear about all the information you collected before handing in your interview file to your supervisor and, most importantly, before leaving the sentinel site.

Q.2	Date of interview Enter day, month and year.	[///] DD MM YYYY
Q.3	Fieldworker ID	[]

Supervisor: You should sign and date the questionnaire ((using the 'get time' button on screen) only after you have completed and checked the questionnaire thoroughly.

Date of Supervisor Check

Q.4	Date of Supervisor Check Enter day, month and year.	[///] DDMMYYYY
Q.5	Supervisor ID	[]

1. SCHOOLING

SAY: Now I want to ask you some more questions about schooling in particular.

Q.1	Are you currently enrolled in school?	
	00=No ► Skip to Q.9	
	01=Yes	[]
	02=Never enrolled in school ► Skip to Q.14	
	77=NK ► Skip to Q.9	
Q.2	Do you attend to evening school?	
	00=No	O No O Yes
	01=Yes	
Q.3	Is this a single-sex school?	
	5	O No O Yes
	00=No	O NO O Pes
	01=Yes	
Q.4	What is the language of instruction in your current school?	[]
	Enter language from Codebox #1	l J
Q.5		
	How long does it take you to get to school? (In minutes)	
	FIELDWORKER: If the child is in a boarding school, make sure they give	
	the time from their home to school. Record only one way (single trip).	[]
	-77=NK	
Q.6	How do you usually travel to school?	
	FIELDWORKER: If more than one mean of transport, record the one in	
	which child takes more time.	
	01=Walk	
	02=Bicycle	
	03-Family car or motorbike	[]
	04=School bus	
	05=Public bus/ coach/ shared taxi/ motorbike/ horse carts	
	06=Private hire taxi	
	07=Rickshaw	
	08= River crossing [e.g boat] 09=Other	
	77=NK	
Q.7	Do you have any difficulties in getting to school?	
		г т
	00=No ▶skip to Q.9	L J
	01=Yes	
Q.8	What is the main difficulty?	
	01=Traffic	
	02=Harassment/abuse from other children	
	03=Rebels/thieves	
	04=Harassment from authorities (e.g. police, local officials)	
	05=Natural hazards (e.g. floods)	
	07=Animals	[]
	08=Kidnapping 09=Sexual violence	-
	10=Fear of having an accident on the way school	
	11=Spirits / ghosts	
	12=Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines etc)	
	06=Other (specify)	
	77=NK	
	79=Refused to answer	

SCHOOL ABSENCES

Q.9	During the <u>last academic year</u> , did you ever miss school for a week or more? (excluding school holidays, national holidays, etc.)	
	FIELDWORKWER: if YL Child was not enrolled last academic year , ask for the last academic year the YL Child attended school.	O No O Yes O NK
	00=No ► Skip to Q.13 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.13	
0.10	How long was the largest period of time you were absent from school?	
Q.10	Enter in number of days.	[]
Q.11	What are the main reasons you missed school?	[]
	You can give up to three answers. Please give the most important one first.	Specify
	FIELDWORKER: Enter up to three codes from Codebox #2. Do not	[] Specify
	prompt.	[] Specify
Q.12	In which months did most of these absences (periods away from school) occur, if any?	
	Enter months: 01=meskerem 02=tikemet 03=hidar 04=tahisas	
	05=tir 06=yekatit	[]
	07=megabit	
	08=miazia	[]
	09=ginbot 10=sene	[]
	11=hamle	1 1
	12=nehasse	
	13=pagume	
	14=None	
	77=NK 88=NA	
	FIELDWORKER. Enter up to 3 possible months based on what children say.	

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about school.

Children who are NOT attending school in 2006 (E.C.) (equivalent to 2013 G.C.)

Q.14	Do you think you will return (start) to education in the future? (including vocational training)	
	00= No, definitely not 01= Maybe 02= Yes, definitely 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[]
Q.15	Who, in your opinion, played the most important role in deciding that you should leave (not start) school? 01= Me 02= Mother/Female guardian 03= Father/Male guardian	[]
	04= Other household member 05= Other 77= NK 79= Refused to answer	

2. TIME USE

FIELDWORKER: Begin by asking the child some background questions about their activities. For example, do they go to school, do they help around the household.

SAY: I want to know how many hours did you spend on the following activities during a typical day (from Monday to Friday) in the last week.

FIELDWORKER: Give the respondant 24 beans and, using a card board with 8 circles representing the following 8 categories of activities. Ask the respondant to distribute the 24 beans according to the time spent in each task. Make sure all 24 beans are allotted. *If any child is ill on the day of the interview, consider a typical day before the illness.

SAY: Firstly, can you tell me how many hours do you spend asleep in a typical night?

Q.1		
1	Sleep FIELDWORKER: RECORD IN HOURS 77=NK	[]
Say: Now,	think about the rest of your day. I want you to	tell me howmuch time
	on the following activities during a typical day.	(i.e. not a weekend or
holiday).		
FIELDWO	RKER: RECORD IN HOURS77=NK	
2	Care for others (younger children, ill household members)	[]
3	Domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping, etc.)	[]
4	Tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family business, shepherding (not just farming)	[]
5	Paid (remunerated) work or activities outside of household or for someone not in the household	[]
6	At school (including travelling)	[]
7	Studying outside of school time (at home, extra tuition)	[]
8	Play time / general leisure	[]
	CAPI: Total number of pebbles	

FIELDWORKER: After completing the child's activities, write down separately how much time he/she allocates for the following activities:

А	Time used for commuting to the place where the child carries out paid activities (out and return) Enter in minutes.	[]
В	Time used for commuting to school / educational centre (out and return) Enter in minutes.	[]

WORK ACTIVITIES

SAY: I now want you to think about the last year.

Q.2	In the <u>last 12 months</u> , did you do anything to get money or things for yourself or your family?	
	00=No ► Skip to Q.9 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.9	[]

SAY: Please give details of these activities.

	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7
	What were these activities?	Do you do this activity for	What form of payment was	Did you get to keep all	Which activity did
		your own household or		or some of the payment	
	FIELDWORKER: enter each type of activity not each individual job	for someone else?	this activity?	for this activity?	on during the year?
WORKID		01=Own household,	00=None ► Skip to Q.7	00=No, none	01= Most time
	Enter codes from Codebox #3	02=another household or	5	01=Yes, all of it	02= Other than the
			02=In kind 03=Both in cash and	<i>'</i>	most important
		03=Both 01 & 02	in kind 04=Debt relief 77=NK	77=NK	activity
					77=NK
	[] Other, specify				
1		[]	[]	[]	[]
	[] Other, specify				
2		[]	[]	[]	[]
	[] Other, specify				
3		[]	[]	[]	[]
	[] Other, specify				
4		[]	[]	[]	[]

FIELDWORKER: The following question relates to paid activities only

Q.8	In the <u>last four years</u> , have you missed school because you were working for money or goods?	
	00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 88=NA	[]

SAY: Now I would like you to think about the last 4 years.

FIELDWORKER: The following three questions relate to injuries that happened at any point.

Q.9	Since we visited in 2002 (E.C.) (equivalent to 2009 G.C.), have you been seriously injured?	r 1
	00= No ► Skip to next section 01= Yes	[]
	77=NK ► Skip to next section	
Q.10	What was the most serious injury?	
	A serious injury is one that prevents the child from doing normal activities (e.g. studying, working) and/or that requires medical attention.	[] Specify
	FIELDWORKER. Enter codes from Codebox #4	
Q.11	What were you doing when the most serious injury happened?	
	01= Farm work (paid or unpaid) 02= Non farm work (paid or unpaid) 03= Household chores, helping in house 04= At school (except sports) 05= Sports (in or out of school) 06= Playing, except sports 07= Travelling to/from school 08= Travelling (other than to/from school) 09= Nothing 10= Other (specify)	[] Specify

3. Child Health

FIELDWORKER: Observe and tick on the right option.

Q.0 Sex of [YL Child]	
01=Male	[]
02=Female	

SAY: Now I want to ask about your meals and diet. **FIELDWORKER**: Should first ascertain whether the previous day was a 'usual' or 'normal' day. If it was a special occasion such as a funeral or a feast, another day for the recall should be selected.

Q.1	Food frequency: During the previous 24-hour period (or on typical day if the child was ill yesterday), did you consume:	00=No, 01=Yes, 77=NK
1	Any food before a morning meal	[]
2	A morning meal (breakfast)	[]
3	Any food between morning and midday meals	[]
4	A midday meal	[]
5	Any food between midday and evening meals	[]
6	An evening meal	[]
7	Any food after the evening meal	[]
	Total added automatically do not fill	[]

DIETARY DIVERSITY

NOTE: Ask about each possible meal or snack. People often leave out or forget certain meal times.

Q.2	Do you eat sega?	
	FIELDWORKER: Meaning if [YL Child] eats any meat, fish or poultry.	[]
	00=No, 01=Yes, 77=NK	
	During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any of the following? (Including food you ate at home or outside your home and food you bought, for example on the street)	00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 88=N/A
1	Any injera, spaghetti, or any other foods made from teff, millet, sorghum, maize, rice, or wheat?	[]
2	Any pumpkin, carrots, squash, red or orange sweet potatoes?	[]
3	Any potatoes, yams, taro, cassava, kocho/enset or any other foods made from starchy roots or tubers?	[]
4	Any dark, green, leafy vegetables such as cassava leaves, bean leaves kale,, spinach, pepper leaves, taro leaves, and amaranth leaves?	[]
5	Any other vegetables (onions, cabbage, tomatoes)?	[]
6	Any ripe mangoes, ripe papayas?	[]
7	Any other fruits (citrus fruit, bananas, cactus)?	[]
8	Any liver, kidney, heart, or other organ meats?	[]
9	Any other meat (beef, pork, goat, lamb, chicken)?	[]
10	Any eggs?	[]
11	Any fresh or dried fish or shellfish?	[]
12	Any foods made from legumes such as beans, peas, lentils, or nuts?	[]
13	Any cheese, yogurt, milk or other milk products?	[]
14	Any foods made with oil, fat, or butter?	[]
15	Any sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks?	[]
	Total added automatically do not fill	[]

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about changes in your body and appearance. If you do not feel comfortable answering any of these questions, you do not have to do so.

[CAPI: EN	VABLE ONLY FOR GIRLS BASED ON Q.0] At what age did your periods started?	
Q.4	Enter age in completed years. 00=Haven't started yet 77=NK 79=Refused to answer Once answered ► skip to next section	[]

[CAPI: ENABLE Q.5 AND Q.6 ONLY FOR BOYS BASED ON Q.0]

	At what age did you notice that your voice was changing (deepening)?	
Q.5	Enter age in completed years. 00=Haven't started changing yet 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[]

FIELDWORKER: Observe if the boy has any hair in his chin. IF YES, tick in the next box and ask Q.7; If NO skip to next section.

Q.6	Child has hair in his chin	
0.7	At what age has hair started growing on your chin?	r 1
Q.7	Enter age in completed years.	l J

4. Social Networks and Social Support

SAY: Now I am going to ask you some questions about the people in your life.

0	s one or both of your parents alive? 0 = No 1 = Yes	[]
Q.2 H	low many people can you rely on in time of need?	

Q.2	How many people can you rely on in time of need?	
	00=None 01=1-2 people 02=3-5 people 03=6-10 people 04=11-15 people 05=16-20 people 06=21-30 people 07=Over 30 people 77=NK	[]

5. Feelings and Attitudes

5.1 Index Child

SAY: Now I will ask your opinion about different things and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them. This section intends to ask about your opinion, so there are no right or wrong answers.

FIELDWORKER: Prompt Card #4 to the child. Read and explain each of the 4 alternatives: Strongly disagree, Disagree, Agree and Strongly agree.

SAY: Here you have a card with 4 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree. Now I will read some comments and statements that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

FIELDWORKER: Read the following example:

FIELDWORKER: Read the tollowing example: I may say that young people of your age think or say "<u>like to paint</u>". If you like a lot to paint, you should point the option *Strongly agree*. If you like to paint, you should point the option *Disagree*. If you don't like to paint, you should point the option *Disagree*.

If you don't like to paint at all, you should point the option Strongly disagree.

SAY: Now let's practice with another example. If I tell you: "<u>All young people of my age like football</u>". Tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with this?

FIELDWORKER: Wait until [YL Child] points one of the options. Make sure that s(he) has understood how to properly answer these questions.

SAY: Now, think if the following statements somewhat reflect what you think, feel or say. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers; I just want to know your opinion.

FIELDWORKER: Skip items 03, 07, 10, 13, 19, 21, 25 and 29 if both parents are dead (Section 0: Q.1=01 AND Q.2=01).

Q.1		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.						
02	I make friends easily						
03	I like my parents						
04	I'm as good as most other people						
05	When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.						
06	Overall, I have a lot to be proud of						
07	My parents like me						
08	If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.						
09	I am popular with kids of my own age						
10	My parents and I spend a lot of time together						
11	I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.						
12	Most other kids like me						
13	I get along well with my parents						
14	I can do things as well as most people						
15	I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.						
16	Other kids want me to be their friend						
17	Other people think I am a good person						
18	It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.						
19	My parents understand me						
20	I have more friends than most other kids						
21	If I have children of my own, I want to bring them up like my parents raised me						
22	I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.						
23	A lot of things about me are good						
24	I have lots of friends						
25	My parents are easy to talk to						
26	I can usually handle whatever comes my way.						
27	I do lots of important things						
28	Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.						
29	My parents and I have a lot of fun together						
30	When I do something, I do it well						
31	I am easy to like						
32	I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.						
33	In general, I like being the way I am						
34	I get along with other kids easily						

FIELDWORKER: Prompt Card #3 to the child and read each of the 5 alternatives: Strongly disagree, Disagree, More or less, Agree and Strongly agree.

SAY: Now you have a similar card with 5 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree, but this time you have an extra option: *More or less* (point at this option in the card). Now I will read some comments and statements that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

SAY: For instance, I may say that young people of your age think or say: "None of my neighbours throw rubbish on the street". Tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with this? Remember that this time you also have the *More or less* option.

FIELDWORKER: Wait until [YL Child] points one of the options. Make sure that s(he) has understood how to properly answer these questions.

SAY: Now, think if the following statements somewhat reflect what you think, feel or say. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers; I just want to know your opinion.

SAY: I am now going to read some things that young people your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me if they sound like things you might say, think or feel.

Q.2		Strongly disagree	Disagree	More or Less	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	I am proud of my clothes							
02	I am proud of the work I have to do							
03	Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time							
04	I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work							
05	I feel my clothing is right for all occasions.							
06	If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life							
07	I like to make plans for my future studies and work							
08	I am never embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils and other equipment for school							
09	I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes							
10	If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future							
11	I am proud that I have the correct uniform							

Q.3	Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked,	
	or go back to school if you have already left. What level of formal	
	education would you like to complete?	
	00=None ► Skip to Q.5	
	Grade 01-12	
	13=Post-secondary	
	14=University	[]
	15=Vocational	
	16=Degree(graduate)	
	28=Adult literacy	
	29=Religious education	
	30=Other (specify)	
	77=NK ► Skip to Q.5	
Q.4	Given your current situation do you expect you will reach that level of	
	education?	
	00=No	[]
	01=Yes	
	77=NK	
	88=N/A	
Q.5	When you are about 25 years old, what job would you like to be doing?	
		[]
	FIELDWORKER. Do not prompt.	
		Specify
	Enter code from Codebox #5	
Q.6	Given your current situation do you expect you will be able to get that kind	
	of job?	
	00=No	[]
	01=Yes	
	77=NK	
	88=N/A	

FIELDWORKER: Prompt the 9-step ladder card and show it to the respondent.

SAY. There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose we say that the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you.

Q.7	Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?	
	Record step number: 01-09 77=NK 88=NA	[]

CHILD'S SUBJECTIVE WELLBEING

SAY: Now think about the area where you live. Think about [NAME OF CURRENT LOCALITY].

Q.8	Compared to other families here in [NAME OF CURRENT LOCALITY],	
	how many things does your family have?	
	FIELDWORKER: Read the options	
		[]
	01=Has more things than most families	L 1
	02= Has about the same amount of things as most families	
	03=Has less things than most families 77=NK	
Q.9	FOUR YEARS AGO: Compared to other families here in [NAME OF	
Q.9	CURRENT LOCALITY], how many things did your family have?	
	CORRENT LOCALITY, now many things did your family have?	
	FIELDWORKER: Read the options	
		[]
	01=Has more things than most families	L 1
	02= Has about the same amount of things as most families	
	03=Has less things than most families	
	77=NK	
	88=NA	
Q.10	Which of the following best describes your household?	
	······································	
	FIELDWORKER: Read the options	
1		
	01=Very rich	[]
	02=Rich	[]
	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by	[]
	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by	[]
	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor	[]
	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household?	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household?	
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household? FIELDWORKER: Read the options	[]
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household? FIELDWORKER: Read the options 01=Very rich 02=Rich	
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household? FIELDWORKER: Read the options 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by	
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household? FIELDWORKER: Read the options 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by	
Q.11	02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute FOUR YEARS AGO: How would you describe your household? FIELDWORKER: Read the options 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by	

5. Feelings and Attitudes

5.2 YL Child's Sibling

FIELDWORKER: This section is going to be administered to [ROUND 3 SIBLING].

SAY: When we visited you in 2002 (E.C.), the sibling we took the Anthropometrics measures was [ROUND 3 SIBLING].

Q.1	Is this same sibling available now?	
	Fieldworker: do not ask this question 00=No	O No O Yes O N/A
	01=Yes 88=NA	
Q.2.	Has the child been tracked and found? 01=Yes	
	00=No, specify a reason for not finding/tracking ► Skip section. Thank and end	[] Other, specify
	interview.	

SAY: I am going to ask you some general questions about whether you study and/or work.

Q.3	Are you currently enrolled in school?				
	00=No		ſ	1	ı
	01=Yes				
	02=Never enrolled in school				
	77=NK				
Q.4	Have you done any of the following activities in a typical day		00	=No	
	(from Monday to Friday) during last week?		01=	=Yes	
01	Caring for others (younger siblings, ill household members)	0	No	0	Yes
02	Domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking,	0	No	0	Yes
	washing, shopping, etc)				
03	Tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family business,	0	No	0	Yes
	shepherding (not just farming)	Ū		Ŭ	100
04	Activities for pay/sale outside of household or for someone not	0	No	0	Yes
	in the household	Ŭ	140	0	105

SAY: Now for each of the following statements, please tell me how true you think it is for you. The questions ask about your opinion, so there are no right or wrong answers.

SAY: I am now going to read some statements that young people your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me if you agree or disagree with them. I will ask you first if you agree or disagree. If you say you agree, I will ask you whether you agree strongly. If you say you disagree, I will ask you how strongly you disagree. There are no right or wrong answers.

FIELDWORKER: Read the following example.

FIELDWORKER: Read the following example. I can say "<u>l like to paint</u>", do you agree or disagree? If you like to paint, then you should answer Agree. Then I will ask you how strongly you agree. If you like a lot to paint, you should answer that you Strongly agree, and if you like to paint, but not that much, you should answer Agree. If you don't like to paint, you should answer Disagree. Then I will ask you how strongly you disagree. If you don't like to paint at all, you should answer that you Strongly disagree, and if you don't like to paint, but not that much, you should answer Disagree.

Q.5		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	I make friends easily						
02	I like my parents						
03	I'm as good as most other people						
04	I get along with other kids easily						
05	Overall, I have a lot to be proud of						
06	My parents like me						
07	I am popular with kids of my own age						
08	My parents and I spend a lot of time together						
09	In general, I like being the way I am						
10	Most other kids like me						
11	I get along well with my parents						
12	I can do things as well as most people						
13	Other kids want me to be their friend						
14	Other people think I am a good person						
15	My parents understand me						
16	I have more friends than most other kids						
17	If I have children of my own, I want to bring them up like my parents raised me						
18	A lot of things about me are good						
19	I have lots of friends						
20	My parents are easy to talk to						
21	I do lots of important things						
22	I am easy to like						
23	My parents and I have a lot of fun together						
24	When I do something, I do it well						

SAY: I am now going to read some things that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me if you agree or disagree with them. First, I will ask you if you agree or disagree, or you do not have an opinion (or so-so). If you say you agree, I will ask you whether you strongly agree. If you say you disagree, I will ask you how strongly you disagree. There are no right or wrong answers.

Q.6		Strongly disagree	Disagree	More or Less	Agree	Strongly Agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	I am proud of my clothes							
02	I am proud of the work I have to do							
03	Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time							
04	I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work							
05	I feel my clothing is right for all occasions.							
06	If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life							
07	I like to make plans for my future studies and work							
08	I am never embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils and other equipment for school							
09	I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes							
	If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future							
11	I am proud that I have the correct uniform							

DATE OF COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

Q.1	Date of end of interview Enter day, month and year	[//] DD
Q.2	Time of end of interview	[:]

CODEBOXES

Codebox #1: Ethiopia Languages

01=Afarigna
02=Amarigna
03=Agewigna
04=Dawerogna
05=Gedeogna
06=Guraghigna
07=Hadiyigna
08=Harari
09=Kefigna
10=Kembategna
11=Oromifa
12=Sidamigna
13=Siltigna
14=Somaligna
15=Tigrigna
16=Welayitegna
17=Zayigna (around Zuway)
18=English
77=NK
88=N/A
20=Other specify

Codebox #2: Reasons for missing school

01=Fees too expensive	1
02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive	
03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive	
04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport	
05= Not safe to travel to school	
06= Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested, prefer to play	
07=Banned from school for behaviour reasons	
08=Banned from school because away for too long	
10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level	
at school	_
11= Bullying/abuse from peers	_
12= III-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal	_
13=Needed to stay home to look after younger children	
14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at	
home (include chores, farm work, helping with family business, harvest)	
15=Had to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household)	
16=Illness, Injury	
17=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict	
18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)	
19=Family function (e.g. wedding, funeral)	
20=Festivals	
21=Migration with parents	
22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access	
23= Can't understand the language in class	
24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life	
25= Schooling is of low quality	
26= Pregnancy/fatherhood	delete this?
28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher	
29= Can't understand the content of lessons/can't learn well	
31= Couldn't hear or see properly	
36= Too Young	1
79=Refused to answer	1
30=Other (specify)	

Codebox #3: Paid activities

01=Farm work outside your own household (inc. plantations/other
households/Cattle keeping)
02=Domestic chores (work or childcare) for another household
03=Making handicrafts/piece work (within home but for sale)
04=Selling goods or services
05=Working for wage in non-agricultural activities, e.g. in mine/workshop/factory/construction
20= Caring for younger children
21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family
22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received
23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money received
24= Collecting firewood or water
25= Non-agricultural labor for other families but not including
workshop/factory
26= Farm work inside household for which pocket money received
07=Other (Specify)
77=NK, 79 = Refused to answer, 88 = NA

Codebox #4: Most serious injury

01= Cuts/laceration	14=Insect or spider bite
02=Head injury or concussion or knocked out	15=Internal injury (abdominal, liver, spleen etc)
03= Broken bone (fracture)	16=Poisoning/intoxication
04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury	17=Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation
05 = Burn	18=Abscess or infection
06= Stab wound	19=Post traumatic shock or mental problem
07= Animal bite	20=Other (SPECIFY)
08= Eye injury	
09= Multiple injuries	
10= Gun shot wound	
11= Drowning or near drowning	
12= Electric shock	
13= Snake bite	
79= Refused to answer	

Codebox #5: Expectation / Ambition

Codebox #5: Expectation / Ambition	
	49=Journalist
01=Accountant	23=Mason
02=Actor/actress	24=Mechanic
03=Artist	25=Nurse
04=Civil servant	26=Painter/decorator
05=Computer operator	27=Pilot
06=Conductor	28=Policeman/woman
07=Construction worker	29=Politician
08=Cook	30=President/leader of country
09=Dentist	31=Scientist
10=District collector	32=Singer
11=Doctor	33=Soldier
12=Domestic Worker	34=Sportsman/woman
13=Driver	35=Tailor
14=Engineer	36=Taxi Driver
15=Farmer	37=Teacher
16=Fireman/woman	38=Trader/businessman/woman
17=Fisherman/woman	39=Traditional occupation
18=Fulltime parent/Housewife	40=University Student/other form of further education
19=Labourer	41=Vet
20=Lawyer	42=Other
21=Lecturer	43=Administrative assistant/secretary
22=Market Trader/shop assistant/	44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh
48=Factory worker	45 = Manager/management

Define languages for each Cognitive Test. Add filter questions for each Test.

- 1. PPVT which language from Tigrinya, Oromifa, Amharic. Get Abhijeet's advice on how to establish this
- 1.1 PPVT sib should also establih in which language the sibling should take the test.
- 2. Literacy test after supervisor training will compile a list with the relevant language identified for each community.
- 3. Mother-tongue reading items ask the same question as was asked in Rounds 1-3
- 4. Mathematics test: In which language would you be most comfortable taking a mathematics test , similar to the ones that you have done at school?