Young Lives
An International Study of Childhood Poverty

**YOUNG LIVES
ROUND 4 SURVEY INDIA
JULY 2013 TO JANUARY 2014**

CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

OLDER COHORT

**Centre for Economic
and Social Studies,
Hyderabad**

UNIVERSITY OF
OXFORD

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INDIA

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0. PARENTS AND CAREGIVER'S UPDATE

FIELDWORKER: Please note that this sub-section contains filter questions for later sections, and it does not intend to collect any additional information about the [YL Child]'s parents and/or previous caregiver.

FIELDWORKER: Observe and record the following question.

Q.1	Sex of [YL Child] 01=Male 02=Female	○ Male ○ Female

FIELDWORKER: Only ask Q.1 and Q.2 if [YL Child]'s father/mother were alive in Round 3.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your parents.

PQ.2	Father alive in Round 3 [PREFILLED FROM ROUND 3]	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
Q.2	Is your father still alive? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
PQ.3	Mother alive in Round 3 [PREFILLED FROM ROUND 3]	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
Q.3	Is your mother still alive? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about the main person who was responsible to take care of you when we came to see you in 2009/2010.

FIELDWORKER: For reference, the name of [YL Child]'s primary caregiver in 2009/2010 is [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER].

Q.4	Is [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER] still alive? 00=No ► Skip to sub-section *(1.1 Movement History)* 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to next section *(1.1 Movement History)*	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
Q.5	Do you still live with [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER]? 00=No 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes

1. MOBILITY

1.1. MOVEMENT HISTORY

SAY: Now I'd like to ask you about the different places in which you have lived since we came to see you in 2009/2010 (NOT for tracking). I would like to know only movements to a different locality for <u>at least 2 months</u> (or that are expected to last 2 months or more). In 2009/2010, you were living in [ROUND 3 LOCALITY].

Q.1	Have you moved to a <u>different locality</u> for <u>at least 2 months</u> since our visit in 2009/2010? 00=No ► Skip to sub-section 1.3 *(Migration Expectations)* 01=Yes	[__ __]

Movement History

SAY: I would like to know only about movements to a <u>different locality</u> since Round 3 (2009/2010) for <u>2 months or more</u> (or that are expected to last 2 months or more).

FIELDWORKER: The next table should be asked row by row. Start asking for the latest movement first. Add as many rows as necessary.

	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8
MOVID	In which year did you move? 9999=NK	How long did you stay in this location? Enter in completed months. 00=Still living here 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Where did you move to? 01=Another locality within same mandal 02=Another mandal within same district 03=Another district within same state 04=Neighbouring state 05=Non-Neighbouring state 06=Neighbouring country, specify 07=Non-Neighbouring country, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	What type of locality did you move to? 01= Village 02= Mandal headquarter 03= Town in a district 04= District capital 05= Another city in the state 06= State capital 07= Town outside the state 08= Metropolitan cities outside the state 09= Outside India 10= Other, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	What were the two most important reasons for moving? Please report up to 2 reasons in order of importance. Enter code from Codebox #1 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Before moving, did you know anyone in the location you were moving to? 00=No ► Skip to next row 01=Yes	Whom did you know BEST in the location that you moved to? 01=Parent(s) 02=Sibling(s) 03=Spouse/fiancee 04=Other relatives 05=Friends/acquaintances 06=Labour contractor 07=Other, specify
01	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
02	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(…)	[__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

1. MOBILITY

1.2. LINKS WITH CAREGIVER

FIELDWORKER: This section will be asked only if the previous caregiver is NOT alive or if [YL Child] does NOT live with her/him anymore.

SAY: Since the time that you stopped living with [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER]:

Q.1	How often have you personally visited or have been visited by [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER]? 00=Never 01=Everyday 02=At least once a week 03=At least twice a month 04=At least once a month 05=at least every 3 months 06=At least once in six month 07=At least once a year 08=Less than once a year 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.2	How often do you have contact with [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER] **excluding** the number of times you have personally visited or have been visited by [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER]? 00=Never 01=Everyday 02=At least once a week 03=At least twice a month 04=At least once a month 05=at least every 3 months 06=At least once in six month 07=At least once a year 08=Less than once a year 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

SAY: Now I will ask you some questions about the support/help/gift sent and received in the **last 12 months**.

Q.3	In the last 12 months, have you or any of your household members <u>sent out</u> any support/help/gift in cash or in-kind to [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER] or any of her/his household members? 00 = No ► Skip to Q.6 01 = Yes 77 = NK ► Skip to Q.6	[__ __]
Q.4	What is the total value (cash and in-kind) <u>sent out</u> in the last 12 months? **FIELDWORKER**: Please convert in-kind items into cash equivalent considering their value at the time the items were sent. Enter in Rupees.	[_____]
Q.5	In the last 12 months, have you or any of your household members <u>received</u> any support/help/gift in cash or in-kind from [ROUND 3 CAREGIVER] or any of her/his household members? 00 = No ► Skip to next section 01 = Yes 77 = NK ► Skip to next section	[__ __]
Q.6	What is the total value (cash and in-kind) <u>received</u> in the last 12 months? **FIELDWORKER:** Please convert in-kind items into cash equivalent considering the estimated value at the time of reception. Enter in Rupees.	[_____]

1. MOBILITY

1.3. MIGRATION EXPECTATIONS

SAY: Now I would like to ask you whether you have thought about migrating somewhere else.

Q.1	Would you like to move from your current location to a different place at some point within the next 10 years? 00=No ►Skip to Q.6 01=Yes 77=NK ►Skip to Q.6	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
Q.2	Do you know where you would like to go? 00=No ►Skip to Q.5 01=Yes	[__ __]
Q.3	If you were to move, where would you be most likely to move to? 01=Another locality within same mandal 02=Another mandal within same district 03=Another district within same state 04=Neighbouring state 05=Non-Neighbouring state 06=Neighbouring country, specify ►Skip to Q.5 07=Non-Neighbouring country, specify ►Skip to Q.5 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.4	What type of locality is that? 01=Village 02=Mandal headquarter 03=Town in a district 04=District capital 05=Another city in the state 06=State capital 07=Town outside the state 08=Metropolitan cities outside the state 09=Other, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.5	What are the main reasons why you would move if you had the opportunity to? Please report up to 3 reasons in order of importance. **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] mentions less than 3 reasons, please record them and enter 88=NA for the rest. Enter code from Codebox #2. ► Skip to next section *(Subjective wellbeing)*	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____ 3. [__ __] Specify _____
Q.6	What are the main reasons why you would NOT move? Please report up to 3 reasons in order of importance. **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] mentions less than 3 reasons, please record them and enter 88=NA for the rest. Enter code from Codebox #3. ► Skip to next section *(Subjective wellbeing)*	1. [__ __] Specify _____ 2. [__ __] Specify _____ 3. [__ __] Specify _____

1. MOBILITY

2. SUBJECTIVE WELL-BEING

FIELDWORKER: For reference the name of the area where [YL Child] lived in 2009 is [PREFILLED 2009 LOCATION]. Refer to this name every time the questions says [2009 LOCATION].

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your life <u>now</u> and your life back in <u>2009/2010</u>.

Q.1	Are you living in the same location as in 2009/2010? 00=No 01=Yes ►Skip to Q.3	[__ __]
Q.2	How long have you been in the current location? Enter number of months.	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: Prompt Card #1 and explain how to use it to answer the following questions. Help the child think of his own experience now and back in 2009/2010. The questions are not restricted to the geographic limits of these locations, but on whether s/he is living a better life now in comparison to 4 years ago. For example, [YL Child] may have now better chances for work in his current location because it has better connectivity to a big city where he can find a job more easily than in the place he was living in Round 3 (2009/2010). Ask the next table row by row. Record the step number from 01 to 09.

SAY: There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you in the place where you live or have lived, and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. I would now like to ask you about different aspects of your life in the locality where you **CURRENTLY** live and your life back in the locality where you lived **4 YEARS AGO**. If you moved, think of your life in the place where you currently live and the one you lived in 2009/2010.

SITUIDR4	Situation	Q.3 Where on the ladder would you place the locality where you **CURRENTLY** live, in terms of: **Step (01-09)** -77=NK -79=Refused to answer	Q.4 Where on the ladder would you place the locality where you lived **4 YEARS AGO**, in terms of: **Step (01-09)** -77=NK -79=Refused to answer
01	Opportunities for education	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	Opportunities for work	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	Wealth / Income	[__ __]	[__ __]
04	Access to health services	[__ __]	[__ __]
05	Quality of housing	[__ __]	[__ __]
06	Quality of environment	[__ __]	[__ __]
07	Support from neighbours	[__ __]	[__ __]
08	Support from friends	[__ __]	[__ __]
09	Support from Government	[__ __]	[__ __]
10	Support from NGOs/Local Associations (PRI, Panchayat institutions, etc.)	[__ __]	[__ __]

3. CHILD EDUCATION

3.1 EDUCATION HISTORY

SAY: I would like to ask you about your educational history since the last time we came to see you in Round 3 (2009/2010).

Q.1	Have you left school at any point since 2009/2010? 00=No 01=Yes	[__ __]

Educational History

FIELDWORKER: Start with current academic year of [YL Child] and only record <u>completed</u> academic years.

FIELDWORKER: Please make sure that you enter school information for ALL years.

	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8
Year ID [PREFILLED]	Academic Year [PREFILLED]	In which grade/type of programme were you enrolled? Enter code from Codebox #6 If 00=None ► Go to next row	What type of school / educational institute / university was it? Enter code from Codebox #7	State where school / educational institute / university is located 98=State not in YL area ► Specify state	District where school / educational institute / university is located 98=District not in YL area ► Specify district	Name of school / educational institute / university in YL area Enter code from **Annex #1**. 9999=School not in list ► Specify name of school in Q.8 Otherwise ► Skip to next row	Specify name of school / educational institute / university
13	2013-2014	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]
12	2012-2013	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]
11	2011-2012	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]
10	2010-2011	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __ __ __]	[_____]

3. CHILD EDUCATION

3.2 CURRENT EDUCATION

Education expenditure

FIELDWORKER: The following questions refer to the course that [YL Child] attended last academic year at the school / educational institute / university reported in the previous section 3.1 *Education History*: [PREFILLED LAST GRADE]. If [YL Child] was not attending school / educational institute / university, then refer to the last academic year attended.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about payments you make and additional costs spent regarding [PREFILLED LAST GRADE].

		Q.1 Amount spent last academic year Enter in Rupees -77=NK -88=NA
Payments to school / educational institute / university		
01	Registration	[_____]
02	Examination	[_____]
03	Tuition fees	[_____]
04	Other payments to schools, parents association, donations, etc.	[_____]
05	Consolidated education charges	[_____]
Other necessary additional costs (not paid to school / educational institute / university)		
06	Payment for private tuition	[_____]
07	Food at school / educational institute / university	[_____]
08	Transportation (outward and return)	[_____]
09	Accomodation	[_____]
10	Special equipment (e.g. laptops, calculator)	[_____]
11	Others expenditures (e.g. uniforms, books, stationary)	[_____]

Funding and Absenteeism

FIELDWORKER: The following questions refer to [YL Child]'s last academic year.

Q.2	Who paid the total cost of your last academic year's course? **FIELDWORKER:** This includes all the costs related to the course (not only tuition fees).	00=No 01=Yes 77=NK
	01=Self	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
	02=Parents	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
	03=Other household members	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
	04=Any other person who is not a household member	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
	05=Scholarship (e.g. from Government, NGOs or private organisation)	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK

SAY: Now I would like to know about how often you missed classes.

Q.3	During the last academic year, have you ever missed school / educational institute / university <u>continuously for a week or more</u>? (Excluding school or national holidays, etc) 00=No ►Skip to next sub-section *(Labour Force Participation)* 01=Yes 77=NK	○ No ○ Yes ○ NK
Q.4	During the last academic year, how long was the longest period of time you were absent from school / educational institute / university? Enter number of days.	[__ __ __]

Current Education

SAY: Now I would like to ask you some questions about your <u>current educational status</u>.

Q.5	What is the highest qualification/certificate you have attained (including school leaving certificates/transcripts/reports)? **FIELDWORKER:** Do not include pre-school. Enter code from Codebox #4 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.6	Are you currently in full-time education? 00 = No 01 = Yes, attending regularly ► Skip to next sub-section *(Labour Force Participation)* 02 = Yes, but attending irregularly ► Skip to next sub-section *(Labour Force Participation)* 03 = Never attended 77 = NK ► Skip to next sub-section *(Labour Force Participation)* 79 = Refused to answer ► <u>Skip to next sub-section *(Labour Force Participation)*</u>	[__ __]
Q.7	Why are you NOT in full-time education? Enter code from Codebox #5	[__ __] Specify _____

4. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

4.1 LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your current and previous <u>paid and unpaid</u> work activities.

		Q.1 At any time during the **last 12 months**, have you done for <u>at least one hour</u> any of the following: 00=No; 01=Yes If NO to ALL ► Skip to Q.4	**Q.2** During the **last week** (from Monday through Sunday), have you done for <u>at least one hour</u> any of the following: 00=No; 01=Yes If NO to ALL ► Continue with Q.3 Otherwise ► Skip to Q.6
A	Worked on a **farm** owned or rented by a **member of your household**, (e.g. cultivating crops, farming tasks, caring for livestock).	[__ __]	[__ __]
B	Worked for someone who is **NOT a member of your household** (e.g. a company, the government, neighbors farm) - includes agricultural and non-agricultural work.	[__ __]	[__ __]
C	Worked on **your own account or in a business enterprise** belonging to **you or someone in your household** (e.g. shop-keeper, taxi driver).	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.3	Do you currently have a job even though you did NOT work **last week** (from Monday through Sunday)? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.6	[__ __]

Q.4	Did you look for work **last week** (from Monday through Sunday)? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.12	[__ __]

Q.5	What is the main reason you did NOT look for work **last week**? 01=housewife/childcare 02=student 03=disabled 04=illness 05=waiting for response from potential employer 06=waiting for recall by previous employer 07=waiting for busy season 08=other, specify Once this question is answered ► Skip to Q.8	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.6	How did you find your current job? **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] has more than one job, refer to the job that the s(he) considers the most important <u>in terms of time spent</u>. 01=contact Boss/employer 02=contact employment agency/intermediary 03=contact friends/relatives 04=read newspaper, poster, sign or leaflet 05=contact union/employee association/group 06=looked in the internet 07=sent emails 08=own or household's farm / business 09=direct offer from employer 10= other, specify	00=No, 01=Yes [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] Specify _____

Q.7	At any point in the **last 12 months** were you WITHOUT work? 00=No ► Skip to Q.16 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.12	[__ __]

Q.8	During the time you were WITHOUT work in the **last 12 months**, were you looking for work? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.12	[__ __]

Q.9	During the time you were WITHOUT work, what is the main reason you did NOT look for work **on the last 12 months**? 01=Housewife / childcare 02=Student ► Skip to Q.16 03=Disabled ► Skip to Q.16 04=Illness ► Skip to Q.16 05=Other, specify ► Skip to Q.16	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.10	How satisfied are you about being housewife / child-caring? 1=Very dissatisfied 2=Dissatisfied 3=Ok, more or less ►Skip to Q.16 4=Satisfied ►Skip to Q.16 5=Very satisfied ►Skip to Q.16	[__ __]

Q.11	Why are you dissatisfied / very dissatisfied? 01= Want to study 02= Want to work 03= Too tiring 04= Other, specify Once answered ► Skip to Q.16	[__ __] Specify _____

Q.12	In the **last 12 months**, for how long have you been without work and looking for work? Enter in number of weeks. 00=Less than one week	[__ __]

Q.13	What have you done to look for work? 01=contact boss/employer 02=contact employment agency/intermediary 03=contact friends/relatives 04=read newspaper, poster, sign or leaflet 05=contact union/employee association/group 06=looked in the internet 07=sent emails 08=tried to set up a business 09=other, specify	00=No 01=Yes [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] [__ __] Specify _____

FIELDWORKER: This question refers to the time of current or previous unemployment. What is (was) the minimum wage / payment for which you would be (have been) willing to accept a job offer?	**Q.14** Amount Enter in Rupees [_____]	**Q.15** Time period 01= Per hour 02= Per day 03= Per week 04= Per month 05= Per year 06= Per piece 07= Other, specify [__ __] Specify_____

Q.16	Have you ever worked at any point BEFORE the **last 12 months** on a household farm, on your own account, in a household business enterprise or for someone else? 00=No 01=Yes	[__ __]

4. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

4.2. WORK ACTIVITIES

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will be asked only if [YL Child] reported having worked at least one hour in the last 12 months, in the "Labour force participation" sub-section.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your three most important <u>paid or unpaid</u> work activitities during the last 12 months. This includes work done inside and outside the household, and EXCLUDES non-working activities (e.g. housewife, student, taking care of other household members, such as children, disabled, illed, elderly).

FIELDWORKER: Ask [YL Child] to report his/her 3 most important paid or unpaid work activities <u>in terms of time spent</u> in the last 12 months, beginning with the most important one. The following table should be asked row by row.

	Q.1	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7	Q.8			Q.11	Q.12	Q.13	Q.14
ACTID	Type of work activity **FIELDWORKER:** If less than 3 activities were done, record them and use 88=NA for the rest. Enter code from Codebox #8	Who do you do this activity for? 01=Private company/enterprise or cooperative 02=For a household member 03=Other private individual/household (excluding own household) 04=Public sector/government 05=A rural public works program 06=Own account/self-employed (own business or farm) 07= Other, specify **FIELDWORKER:** In case of more than one type of employer in the same activity, refer to the most important employer <u>in terms of time spent</u>.	**FIELDWORKER:** Enter the number of months in which [YL Child] worked full or part-time in this activity on the last 12 months. Months Enter 01-12 -79=NK Enter 01 if less than one month.	**FIELDWORKER:** Specify the average number of days per month if possible. Days per month Enter 01-30 ▶ Skip to Q.7 -79=NK	**FIELDWORKER:** Specify the average number of weeks worked in the month. Weeks per month Enter 01-04 -79=NK	**FIELDWORKER:** Specify the number of days worked in an average week. Days per week Enter 01-07 -79=NK	**FIELDWORKER:** Record the average number of hours per day. Hours per day Enter 01-24 -79=NK	Which form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? 00=None ▶ Skip to Q.13 01= Cash (including pocket money) 02= In-kind (non-cash payment) ▶ Skip to Q.10 03= Both in cash and in-kind 04= Debt relief 05=Pocket money 06=Other, specify 77=NK ▶ Skip to Q.13 79=Refused to answer ▶ Skip to Q.13	What are the net earnings from this activity? (excluding extra benefits) **FIELDWORKER:** This asks for NET earnings (the sum of all wages/salaries, tips, gratuities, bonuses and the value of any in-kind payment <u>after</u> deducting taxes and any other work-related payments). If own business, deduct production costs. **Q.9** — In cash Enter in Rupees -8888=NA If Q.8=01 ▶ Enter answer and skip to Q.11	**Q.10** — In-kind Enter value in Rupees -8888=NA	What period of time did this payment cover? **FIELDWORKER:** If payment is reported in different periods, please convert to the most convenient measure. 01= Per hour ▶ Skip to Q.13 02= Per day ▶ Skip to Q.13 03= Per week ▶ Skip to Q.13 04= Per month ▶ Skip to Q.13 05= Per year ▶ Skip to Q.13 06= Per piece 07= Fortnightly ▶ Skip to Q.13 08= Other, specify ▶ Skip to Q.13 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	How many pieces are produced by day? Enter number of pieces 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Do you still perform this activity? 00=No 01=Yes 79=Refused to answer	During the next 12 months, for how many months would you expect to perform this activity? Enter number of months (1-12). -77=NK -79=Refused to answer **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] has a long-term contract (expects to stay for more than 12 months), enter "12".
01	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[_____]	[_____]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]
02	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[_____]	[_____]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]
03	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____	[_____]	[_____]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]

4. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

4.3. MAIN ACTIVITY

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will be asked only if [YL Child] reported having worked at least one hour in the last 12 months, in sub-section "4.1 Labour force participation".

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about the most important paid or unpaid work activity during the last 12 months in terms of time spent [ACTID1] reported in sub-section "4.2 Work activities".

Q.1		Does working in [MAIN ACTIVITY] involve any of the following?	00=No 01=Yes	
	01	Carrying heavy loads	O Yes O	No
	02	Using dangerous tools such as machetes, knives, sickles	O Yes O	No
	03	Handling chemicals such as fertilizers, pesticides, solvents or paints	O Yes O	No
	04	Working under the hot sun or under the rain	O Yes O	No
	05	Working with or close to animals	O Yes O	No
	06	Working with insufficient lighting	O Yes O	No
	07	Working in very noisy environment	O Yes O	No
	08	Working with fumes, gases, dust.	O Yes O	No
	09	Being close to moving vehicles or driving (cars, tractors, motorbikes etc.)	O Yes O	No
	10	Working in a smelly and/or dirty environment	O Yes O	No
	11	Working in heights	O Yes O	No

SAY: Now I will ask you some questions about all the time that you have worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY].

Q.2	For how long have you worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY]? Enter in number of years and months.	[__ __ - __ __]
Q.3	All things considered, how satisfied are you with your work in [MAIN ACTIVITY]? 01=Very dissatisfied 02=Dissatisfied 03=OK, more or less ►Skip to Q.5 04=Satisfied ►Skip to Q.5 05=Very satisfied ►Skip to Q.5	[__ __]
Q.4	Why are you dissatisfied / very dissatisfied? Enter code from Codebox #9	[__ __]

Working arrangements

FIELDWORKER: The following questions are asked only to WAGED / SALARIED EMPLOYEES - only if [ACTID1] reported in Sub-Section 4.2 Work activities is any of the following:
05=Wage Employment (Agriculture)
06=Annual Farm Servant
12=Wage Employment (Unsalaried/ irregular; Non-agriculture)
13=Regular Salaried Employment

FIELDWORKER: If [YL Child] works in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for more than one employer, please answer the following questions regarding the most important employer in <u>terms of time spent</u> during the last 12 months.

Q.5	How many people altogether work at your place of work in [MAIN ACTIVITY]?	[__ __ __ __]
Q.6	Do you have a written contract for this work? 00 = No ► Skip to Q.8 01 = Yes	[__ __]
Q.7	What is the duration of the contract that you have? 01=3 months or less 02=More than 3 months to 6 months 03=More than 6 months to 1 year 04=More than 1 year	[__ __]

SAY: Now I will ask you about the **extra benefits** that you received from your current employer in [MAIN ACTIVITY]. That is all you received on the <u>last 12 months</u> which has NOT been discounted from your wage.

Q.8	Do you receive the following extra benefits in [MAIN ACTIVITY]?	00=No 01=Yes	
01	Food	○ Yes	○ No
02	Housing	○ Yes	○ No
03	Transportation	○ Yes	○ No
04	Clothing	○ Yes	○ No
05	School assistance or supplies	○ Yes	○ No
06	Debt relief	○ Yes	○ No
07	Social security / Public Provident Fund (PPF)	○ Yes	○ No
08	Health insurance / Health expenses	○ Yes	○ No
09	Paid holidays	○ Yes	○ No
10	Paid sick leave	○ Yes	○ No
11	Contribution to pension	○ Yes	○ No
12	Maternity	○ Yes	○ No

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about the employer for whom you work / have worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY]. This includes <u>all the time</u> that you have worked there (not only on the last 12 months).

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following question if [YL Child] still works in [MAIN ACTIVITY].

Q.9	For how long have you worked in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for the current employer? Enter number of in years and months.	[__ __ - __ __]

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following question if [YL Child] does NOT work in [MAIN ACTIVITY] anymore.

Q.10	For how long did you work in [MAIN ACTIVITY] for the latest employer? Enter number of in years and months.	[__ __ - __ __]

4. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

4.4 WORK-RELATED TRAINING

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about any training (e.g. apprenticeship, formal course at workplace, learning by doing, etc.) that you have received since 2009/2010 and entailed skills acquisition that helps you conduct or find work.

FIELDWORKER: Please include only training that lasted for <u>one week or more</u>, but that is NOT part of formal education. Add as many rows as necessary.

Q.1	Since 2009/2010, have you had any work-related training that has lasted **at least one week** and that is/was not part of formal education? 00=No ► Skip to next sub-section 4.5 *Time-use* 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes

							FIELDWORKER: Ask only for formal training, apprenticeship or public programme.
	Q.2	**Q.3**	**Q.4**	**Q.5**	**Q.6**	**Q.7**	**Q.8**
TRAINID	Type of training 01=Formal training 02=Informal training 03=Apprenticeship 04=Public programme (e.g. Mahila Vikasa Kendrams, Rajiv Yuva Kiranalu, Rajiv Gandhi scheme for employment of adolescent girls (REGSEAG)/Salab) 77=NK	Who delivered the training? 01=Government 02=Educational institute 03=Private company 04=NGO/Church 05=Employer 06=Colleague/peer 07=Other private individual 77=NK	Did you or any member of your household pay for the training? 00 = No 01 = Yes 77=NK	Full duration of the training? Enter in weeks **FIELDWORKER:** Please make sure that the YL Child reports the full scheduled duration of the training, regardless of whether s/he has completed it or not.	Has this training been completed? 00 = No 01 = Yes ►Skip to Q.8	What is the duration of training attended up to now? Enter in number of weeks	Did you receive or do you expect to receive a certificate/ diploma? 00 = No 01 = Yes 77 = NK
1	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
2	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
3	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
(...)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

4. EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND TIME-USE

4.5 TIME-USE

FIELDWORKER: Begin by asking [YL Child] some background questions about her/his activities. For example, does s/he go to school/college/university, do s/he help around the household, do s/he work, etc.

SAY: I want to know how you spent your time on a typical day <u>in the last week</u> (from Monday to Friday, excluding holidays, festivals, etc.).

FIELDWORKER: Using 8 cups labelled with each of the 8 categories of activities, explain [YL Child] what each activity means - remember that items about work (Q.5) and school (Q.6) include travelling times. Now give him/her 24 pebbles and explain that they represent 24 hours of a **typical day**. Ask him/her to distribute the 24 pebbles according to the time spent in each task, starting with sleeping time and then with the activities on which he/she spends most of his time. Make sure all 24 pebbles are allotted.

FIELDWORKER: Once [YL Child] finished allocating the pebbles, confirm if they represent his/her typical day and allow him/her to reallocate the pebbles if needed. Finally, record the number of pebbles allocated to each activity.

Q.1	Sleep	[__ __]

SAY: Now, think about the rest of your day. I want you to tell me how much time you spent on the following activities during a typical day (i.e. not a weekend or holiday).

Q.2	Care for others (younger children, ill household members)	[__ __]
Q.3	Domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking, washing, shopping)	[__ __]
Q.4	Tasks on family farm, cattle herding (household and/or community), other family business, shepherding, piecework or handicrafts done at home (not just farming)	[__ __]
Q.5	Paid (remunerated) work or activities outside of household or for someone not in the household (including traveling time, out and return)	[__ __]
Q.6	At school / educational institute / university (including all time spent -not only attending hours- and travelling time, out and return)	[__ __]
Q.7	Studying outside of school time (at home, extra tuition)	[__ __]
Q.8	Play time / general leisure (includes eating, self hygiene)	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: After completing the [YL Child]'s activities, write down separately how much time he/she allocates for commuting to do any work activity (Q.4 or Q.5) or to study (Q.6):

Q.9	Time spent commuting to the place where the child carries out any working activities (out and return) Enter in minutes	_____
Q.10	Time spent commuting to school / educational institute / university (out and return) Enter in minutes	_____

5. Feelings and Attitudes

SAY: Now I will ask your opinion about different things and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them. This section intends to ask about your opinion, so **there are no right or wrong answers.**

FIELDWORKER: Prompt Card #2 to the child. Read and explain each of the 4 alternatives: *Strongly disagree*, *Disagree*, *Agree* and *Strongly agree*.

SAY: Here you have a card with 4 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree. Now I will read some comments and statements that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

FIELDWORKER: Read the following example:
I may say that young people of your age think or say "I like to paint".
If you like a lot to paint, you should point the option *Strongly agree*.
If you like to paint, you should point the option *Agree*.
If you don't like to paint, you should point the option *Disagree*.
If you don't like to paint at all, you should point the option *Strongly disagree*.

SAY: Now let's practice with another example.
If I tell you: "All young people of my age like football". Tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with this?

FIELDWORKER: Wait until [YL Child] points one of the options. Make sure that s(he) has understood how to properly answer these questions.

SAY: Now, think if the following statements somewhat reflect what you think, feel or say. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers; I just want to know your opinion.

FIELDWORKER: Skip items 03, 08, 11, 15, 22, 24, 29 and 33 if both parents are dead (Section 0: Q.1=01 AND Q.2=01).

Q.1		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	I make friends easily	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	I like my parents	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	I'm as good as most other people	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	I worry a lot	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	Overall, I have a lot to be proud of	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	My parents like me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
10	I am popular with kids of my own age	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
11	My parents and I spend a lot of time together	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
12	I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
13	I get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
14	Most other kids like me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
15	I get along well with my parents	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
16	I can do things as well as most people	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
17	I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
18	Other kids want me to be their friend	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
19	Other people think I am a good person	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
20	I am often unhappy, downhearted or tearful	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
21	It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
22	My parents understand me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
23	I have more friends than most other kids	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
24	If I have children of my own, I want to bring them up like my parents raised me	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
25	I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
26	A lot of things about me are good	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
27	I have lots of friends	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
28	I have many fears, I am easily scared	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
29	My parents are easy to talk to	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
30	I can usually handle whatever comes my way.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
31	I do lots of important things	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
32	Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
33	My parents and I have a lot of fun together	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
34	When I do something, I do it well	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
35	I am easy to like	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
36	I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
37	In general, I like being the way I am	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
38	I am nervous in new situations	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
39	I get along with other kids easily	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

FIELDWORKER: Prompt Card #3 to the child and read each of the 5 alternatives: *Strongly disagree*, *Disagree*, *More or less*, *Agree* and *Strongly agree*.

SAY: Now you have a similar card with 5 alternatives that range from Strongly disagree to Strongly agree, but this time you have an extra option: *More or less* (point at this option in the card). Now I will read some comments and statements that young people of your age sometimes say, think or feel. I want you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with them by pointing in this card the option that best reflects your opinion.

SAY: For instance, I may say that young people of your age think or say: "None of my neighbours throw rubbish on the street". Tell me, how much do you agree or disagree with this? Remember that this time you also have the *More or less* option.

FIELDWORKER: Wait until [YL Child] points one of the options. Make sure that s(he) has understood how to properly answer these questions.

SAY: Now, think if the following statements somewhat reflect what you think, feel or say. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers; I just want to know your opinion.

Q.2		Strongly disagree	Disagree	More or Less	Agree	Strongly agree	NK	Refused to answer
01	I am proud of my clothes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
02	I am proud of the work I have to do	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
03	Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
04	I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
05	I feel my clothing is right for all occasions.	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
06	If I try hard, I can improve my situation in life	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
07	I like to make plans for my future studies and work	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
08	I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐
09	If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in future	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

ASPIRATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your aspirations and expectations about your future.

Q.3	Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked, or go back to school if you have already left. What level of formal education would you like to complete? 00=None ► Skip to Q.5 GRADE 01-12; 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 17=Other, specify 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 77=NK ► Skip to Q.5 79=Refused to answer ► Skip to Q.5	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.4	Given your current situation, do you expect you will reach that level of education? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 88=N/A	[__ __]
Q.5	When you are about 25 years old, what job would you like to be doing? If 77=NK ► Skip to Q.9 **FIELDWORKER:** Do not prompt codes. Enter code from Codebox #10	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.6	Given your current situation, do you expect you will be able to get that kind of job? 00=No 01=Yes ► Skip to Q.9 77=NK	[__ __]
Q.7	What is the main constraint to achieve this? **FIELDOWORKER:** Do not prompt codes. 01=Lack of education/skills 02=Economic constraints 03=Family will not allow 04=Lack of social networks 05=Frequent illness 06=Lack of determination (not goal oriented) 07=Lack of parental support 08=Other, specify	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.8	<u>Given this constraint,</u>what kind of job/activity do you **expect** to have in the future? **FIELDWORKER:** Do not prompt codes. Enter code from Codebox #10	[__ __] Specify _____

SAY: There are nine steps on this ladder. Suppose the ninth step, at the very top, represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you.

Q.9	Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? Record step number: 01-09 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

Child Subjective Wealth

SAY: Now think about the area where you live now and where you used to live back in 2009/2010.

Q.10	Compared to other households here in [NAME OF CURRENT LOCALITY], would you describe your household at the moment as: 01=The richest 02=Among the richest 03=Richer than most households 04=About Average 05=A little poorer than most households 06=Among the poorest 07=The poorest 77=NK 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]
Q.11	**FOUR YEARS AGO:** Compared to other households in [ROUND 3 LOCALITY], would you describe your household at the time as: 01=The richest 02=Among the richest 03=Richer than most households 04=About Average 05=A little poorer than most households 06=Among the poorest 07=The poorest 77=NK 79=Refused to respond	[__ __]

Q.12	Which of the following best describes your household? 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute	[__ __]
Q.13	**FOUR YEARS AGO:** How would you describe your household? 01=Very rich 02=Rich 03=Comfortable – can manage to get by 04=Never have quite enough, struggle to get by 05=Poor 06=Destitute	[__ __]

6. HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING

FIELDWORKER: This section is related to the <u>main</u> [YL Child]'s household (i.e. the one in which the Household Questionnaire is asked).

SAY: I would like to know how some decisions in your <u>current</u> household are made and how much you are involved in them. I will name some household decisions and some individual decisions. If you or your household have never made any of these decisions, think about **what would happen should this decision come up** and phrase each item hypothetically ("if you/your household had to...").

FIELDWORKER: The next table should be asked row by row (i.e. first read the decision and then ask Q.1 and Q.2).

Decisions	Q.1 Do you (would you) have any say on this decision? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	Q.2 Who takes (would take) the <u>final decision</u>? 01 = Index child only 02 = Spouse/partner only 03 = Parent(s) only 04 = Other household members (excl. Index child) 05 = Non-household members 06 = Index child together with spouse/partner 07 = Index child together with parent(s) 08 = Index child together with other household members 09 = Index child together with non-household members 77=NK 79=Refused to answer
Household decisions		
01　When you/your household have to buy large household purchases (e.g. house, land, livestock, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]
02　When you/your household have to buy household purchases for daily needs (e.g. groceries, fuel, water, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]
Individual decisions		
03　If you wanted to join, leave or change school/university…	[__ __]	[__ __]
04　If you wanted to spend some money that you earned from a job or from selling something that was yours…	[__ __]	[__ __]
05　If you wanted to visit your parents, relatives or friends outside the community…	[__ __]	[__ __]
06　If you wanted to join a group in the community (eg. local council, cooperatives, youth club, sports club, mothers club, etc)…	[__ __]	[__ __]

7. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

7.1 BASIC INFORMATION AND MATCHING

Q.1	What is your current marital status? 00=Single (never married) ►Skip to next section *(8.1 Fertility Attitudes)* 01= Married ►Skip to Q.3 02= Cohabitant 03= Widow(er) ►Skip to Q.3 04= Divorced ►Skip to Q.3 05= Separated ►Skip to Q.3		[__ __]
Q.2	Have you ever been married? 00=No ►Skip to next section *(8.1 Fertility Attitudes)* 01=Yes 79=Refused to answer ►Skip to next section *(8.1 Fertility Attitudes)*		[__ __]

Q.3	How old were you when you got married? **FIELDWORKER:** If [YL Child] has been married more than once, record year and month of the <u>first marriage</u>.	[__ __]
Q.4	Which month and year was it?	[__ __] / [__ __ __ __] M M / Y Y Y Y

FIELDWORKER: If [YL Child] has been married more than once OR is divorced, separated, or widow(er), ask the following questions about **latest marriage.**

Q.5	How long had you known your spouse before you married him/her? Enter number of months. 00 = On wedding day only 90 = Since childhood **FIELDWORKER:** If more than one year, enter 12.	[__ __]
Q.6	Who chose your spouse? 01 = Index child himself/herself ► Skip to Q.8 02 = Index child together with parents ► Skip to Q.8 03 = Index child together with other relatives ► skip to Q.8 04 = Parents and/or other relatives 05 = Other, specify	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.7	Did you have any say in choosing him/her? 00=No 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes
Q.8	Do you have a marriage certificate? 00=No 01=Yes	○ No ○ Yes
Q.9	Are you related to your spouse by blood? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.10	At the time of your marriage, if you compared the economic status of your natal family with your spouse's family, would you say **your** natal family was… 1 = Same 2 = Better off 3 = Worse off 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.11	At the time of your marriage:	00=No 01=Yes
	Was your father-in-law alive?	○ No ○ Yes

		Was your mother-in-law alive?	○ No ○ Yes
Q.12	Does mother-in-law live in the household? 00 = No 01 = Yes ► Skip to Q.15		○ No ○ Yes
Q.13	What was the highest grade of education completed by your mother-in-law? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer		[__ __] Specify _____
Q.14	Does father-in-law live in the household? 00 = No 01 = Yes ► Skip to Q.17		○ No ○ Yes
Q.15	What was the highest grade of education completed by your father-in-law? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer		[__ __] Specify _____
Q.16	Who are you and your spouse currently living with? 01 = Own family (as a joint family) 02 = Own family (as a nuclear family) 03 = Family of spouse (as a joint family) 04 = Family of spouse (as a nuclear family) 05 = Independent 06 = Other, specify		[__ __] Specify _____

7. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

7.2 SPOUSE'S CHARACTERISTICS

FIELWORKER: Administer the following questions if spouse is NOT living in the household or is NOT in the household roster. If [YL Child] has been married more than once, ask about <u>current</u> marriage.

Q.1	Is your spouse currently living in the same household? 01=Yes, lives in household ►Skip to next sub-section *(7.3 Gifts at marriage)* 02=No, lives elsewhere temporarily 04=No, lives elsewhere permanently	[__ __]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your spouse.

Q.2	Full Name	_____ [NAME SPOUSE]
Q.3	Age in completed years of [NAME SPOUSE] -77=NK	[__ __]
Q.4	What is [NAME SPOUSE]'s relationship to the household head? Enter code from Codebox #11	[__ __]
Q.5	What is the highest grade [NAME SPOUSE] has completed (excluding pre-primary)? 00=None GRADE 01-12 13=Post-secondary technological institute 14=Vocational 15=Degree (graduate) 16=Post-graduate degree (e.g. Masters, PhD.) 28=Adult literacy 29=Religious education 17=Other, specify 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.6	Which of the following origins does [NAME SPOUSE] belong to? 21=SC 22=ST 23=BC 24=OC 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

7. MARITAL AND LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

7.3 GIFTS AT MARRIAGE

FIELDWORKER: Ask the following questions for the **current marriage** if [YL Child] is married (Section 6.1: Q.1=01) or for the **latest marriage** if [YL Child] is divorced, separated, or widow(er) (Section 6.1: {Q.1=03 or 04} OR {Q.1=05 AND Q.2=01}).

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about marriage customs in your community for a family like yours.

FIELDWORKER: Probe to get the amount for a typical wedding among families of the same socio-economic status as [YL Child] in the locality where s/he lives.

Q.1	In your caste group, how much money is usually spent by the <u>boys' family</u>? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to his spouse's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]
Q.2	In your caste group, how much money is usually spent by the <u>girls' family</u>? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to her spouse's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about your own wedding.

Q.3	How much money was spent by <u>your family</u> for your wedding? -77=NK -79=Refused to answer **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to your spouse's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]
Q.4	How much money was spent by <u>your spouse's family</u> for your wedding? -77=NK -79=Refused to answer **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude gifts to your natal's family. Enter in Rupees	[_____]

SAY: Now I would like to ask about the exchange of gifts for the marriage arrangements.

FIELDWORKER: Start asking Q.5 by column, and once you ticked all the relevant items, ask Q.6-Q.9 row by row.

	Gifts	Q.5 Has any of the following items been offered as wedding gifts either by your natal family or your spouse's family? **FIELDWORKER:** Tick all that apply.	**Gifts from your natal family**				**Gifts from your spouse's family**			
			Q.6 What was the value of [Item X] offered by <u>your natal family</u> at the time of your wedding? Enter in Rupees If 0000 ► Skip to Q.8	Q.7 Was this item offered by <u>your natal family</u> at the time of your wedding to: 00= No / 01= Yes / 77=NK / 79=Refused to answer			Q.8 What was the value of [Item X] offered by <u>your spouse's family</u> at the time of your wedding? Enter in Rupees If 0000 ► Skip to next row	Q.9 Was this item offered by <u>your spouse's family</u> at the time of your wedding to: 00= No / 01= Yes / 77=NK / 79=Refused to answer		
				Yourself	Your spouse	Your spouse's family		Yourself	Your spouse	Your family
1	Gold	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
2	Silver	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
3	House / House plot	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
4	Agriculture land	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
5	Livestock	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
6	Electronic items	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
7	Automobile	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
8	Bedding/mattress and other household items	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
9	Clothes	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
10	Cash	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
11	Other, specify	☐	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[_____]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.10	Has your family gotten any loan to spend for your wedding? 00=No ►Skip to next section *(Fertility)* 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.11	What is the amount of the loan that your family got for your wedding? Enter in Rupees	[_____]

8. FERTILITY

8.1 FERTILITY ATTITUDES

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about what you think of having children.

Q.1	Do you want to have children some time in the future? 00=No ► Skip to Q.5 01=Yes 02=I already have children/ I am pregnant 77=NK 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.2	What do you think would be the ideal number of children for you? **SAY:** This is independent of the number of children that you already have. Enter number of children. If 00 ► Skip to Q.5 77=NK 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.3	What do you think would be the ideal number of **sons** for you to have? Enter number of sons. 77=NK 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.4	What do you think would be the ideal number of **daughters** for you to have? Enter number of daughters. 77=NK 80=No preference	[__ __]
Q.5	What do you think is the best age for having children for a:	
	Man? (Enter age in years)	[__ __]
	Woman? (Enter age in years)	[__ __]

8. FERTILITY

8.2. FERTILITY HISTORY - OC GIRLS

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will only be administered if [YL Child] has ever been married.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about all the births, whether still alive or not, you have had during your life.

Q.1	How many births have you given during your life? **FIELDWORKER:** Include still alive or not. If 00 ► Skip to next section *(9.1 Anthropometry - Index child)*	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: The following table asks for children that were <u>born alive</u>. Start asking for the first born and go ahead in chronological order. Please administer this table row by row. Everytime the question refers to [CHILD], the name of the child of the corresponding row should be mentioned.

SAY: We would now like to ask you about all the children you have had during your life.

CHILDID	Q.2 What is the name of the child? Enter name of the child.	Q.3 Is [CHILD] a boy or a girl? 01=Male 02=Female	Q.4 When was [CHILD] born? Enter month and year.	Q.5 Is [CHILD] still alive? 00= No ► Skip to next row 01= Yes	Q.6 Does [CHILD] live with you? 00 = No 01= Yes ► Skip to next row	Q.7 If the child does not live with you, who does [CHILD] live with? 01=With his/her father 02=With his/her father's family 03=With my relatives 04=Others, specify
1	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
2	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
3	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(...)	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

FIELDWORKER: The following table only asks for children that are <u>still alive</u>. Please administer the next table column by column.

SAY: I want to ask you some questions about your children's birth and delivery.

		CHILDID1	CHILDID2	CHILDID3	(…)
Q.8	Weight of [CHILD] at birth **FIELDWORKER:** Cross check with documentation if available. -9999 = NK	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams
Q.9	Was the birth weight from documentation? **FIELDWORKER:** Observe documentation. 00= No 01= Yes 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.10	When [CHILD] was born was he/she very large, large, average, small or very small? 01=Very large 02=Large 03=Average 04=Small 05=Very small 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.11	During your pregnancy with [CHILD], how many months pregnant were you when you <u>first</u> saw somebody for antenatal care? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude visits for non-pregnancy related illness. Check documentation if available. -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.12	How many antenatal visits did you have during your pregnancy with [CHILD]? 00=No antenatal -77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.13	During your pregnancy with [CHILD] was your health good, average, bad, or poor? 01=Good 02=Average 03=Bad 04=Poor	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.14	Did you have a difficult labour with [CHILD]? **FIELDWORKER:** A difficult labour could be one that lasted more than 12 hours, or when the mother had excessive bleeding after birth, fever with bleeding, or convulsions. 00= No 01= Yes 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.15	Where was [CHILD] born? 01= At home / parents' home/ others' home 02= Gov/ Municipal hospital 03= Government dispensary 04= UHC/UHP/UFWC/CHC/RUR Hospital/PHC 05= Other public sector health facility, specify 06= NGO/ Trust Hospital/ PHC 07= Private hospital/ clinic 08= Other private sector health facility, specify 09= Other, specify	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.16	Was [CHILD] delivered by a caesarean section? 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.17	Was [CHILD] born before you expected? 00= No ► Skip to Q.21 01= Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.21	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.18	By how many weeks was the birth early? Enter number of weeks.	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.19	Have you ever breastfed [CHILD]? 00= No ► Skip to next column 01= Yes 77=NK ► Skip to next column	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.20	How old was [CHILD] when you started feeding him/her with anything else than breast milk (e.g. water, mushy food)? Enter age in months. 00 = less than a month 99 = still giving only breast milk	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

JANANI SURAKSHA YOJANA (JSY) & SUKHIBHAVA SCHEME

SAY: Now I want to ask you about the Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) & Sukhibhava Scheme.

Q.21	Have you accessed to institutional deliveries under this scheme? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.22	Have you received any financial assistance under this scheme in order to access an institutional delivery? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

8. FERTILITY

8.3. FERTILITY HISTORY - OC BOYS

FIELDWORKER: This sub-section will only be administered if [YL Child] has ever been married. His wife may help respond this section.

SAY: Now I would like to ask you about all the children, whether still alive or not, you have had during your life.

Q.1	How many children have you had during your life? **FIELDWORKER:** Include still alive or not. If 00 ► Skip to next section *(Anthropometry - Index child)*	[__ __]

FIELDWORKER: The following table asks for children that were <u>born alive</u>. Start asking for the first born and go ahead in chronological order. Please administer this table row by row. Everytime the question refers to [CHILD], the name of the child of the corresponding row should be mentioned.

SAY: We would now like to ask you about all the children you have had during your life.

	Q.2	Q.3	Q.4	Q.5	Q.6	Q.7
CHILDID	What is the name of the child? Enter name of the child.	Is [CHILD] a boy or a girl? 01=Male 02=Female	When was [CHILD] born? Enter month and year.	Is [CHILD] still alive? 00= No ► Skip to next row 01= Yes	Does [CHILD] live with you? 00 = No 01= Yes ► Skip to next row	If the child does not live with you, who does [CHILD] live with? 01=With his/her mother 02=With his/her mother's family 03=With my relatives 04=Others, specify
1	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
2	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
3	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____
(...)	_____	[__ __]	[__ __] [__ __ __ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __] Specify _____

FIELDWORKER: The following table only asks for children that are <u>still alive</u>. Please administer the next table column by column.

SAY: I want to ask you some questions about your children's birth and delivery.

		_____ CHILDID1	_____ CHILDID2	_____ CHILDID3	_____ (…)
Q.8	Weight of [CHILD] at birth **FIELDWORKER:** Cross check with documentation if available. -9999 = NK	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams	__ __ __ __ grams
Q.9	Was the birth weight from documentation? **FIELDWORKER:** Observe documentation. 00= No 01= Yes 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.10	When [CHILD] was born was he/she very large, large, average, small or very small? 01=Very large 02=Large 03=Average 04=Small 05=Very small 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.11	During your pregnancy with [CHILD], how many months pregnant were you when you <u>first</u> saw somebody for antenatal care? **FIELDWORKER:** Exclude visits for non-pregnancy related illness. Check documentation if available. -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.12	How many antenatal visits did you have during your pregnancy with [CHILD]? -77=NK -88=NA (No antenatal)	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.13	During your pregnancy with [CHILD] was your health good, average, bad, or poor? 01=Good 02=Average 03=Bad 04=Poor	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.14	Did you have a difficult labour with [CHILD]? **FIELDWORKER:** A difficult labour could be one that lasted more than 12 hours, or when the mother had excessive bleeding after birth, fever with bleeding, or convulsions. 00= No 01= Yes 77=NK	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.15	Where was [CHILD] born? 01= At home / parents' home/ others' home 02= Gov/ Municipal hospital 03= Government dispensary 04= UHC/UHP/UFWC/CHC/RUR Hospital/PHC 05= Other public sector health facility, specify 06= NGO/ Trust Hospital/ PHC 07= Private hospital/ clinic 08= Other private sector health facility, specify 09= Other, specify	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.16	Was [CHILD] delivered by a caesarean section? 00= No 01= Yes	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.17	Was [CHILD] born before you expected? 00= No ► Skip to Q.21 01= Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.21	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.18	By how many weeks was the birth early? Enter number of weeks.	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.19	Have you ever breastfed [CHILD]? 00= No ► Skip to next column 01= Yes 77=NK ► Skip to next column	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]
Q.20	How old was [CHILD] when you started feeding him/her with anything else than breast milk (e.g. water, mushy food)? Enter age in months. 00 = less than a month 99 = still giving only breast milk.	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]	[__ __]

JANANI SURAKSHA YOJANA (JSY) & SUKHIBHAVA SCHEME

SAY: Now I want to ask you about the Janani Suraksha Yojana (JSY) & Sukhibhava Scheme.

Q.21	Has your spouse accessed to institutional deliveries under this scheme? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]
Q.22	Have you or your spouse received any financial assistance under this scheme in order to access an institutional delivery? 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK 79=Refused to answer	[__ __]

9. ANTHROPOMETRY

9.1 INDEX CHILD

SAY: Now I would like to record [YL Child]'s measurements. I am going to ask you to stand up on the weighing scale / height board.

FIELDWORKER: Make sure [YL Child] removes coats, heavy outer clothing and shoes. If there is a large difference between two measurements, measure one more time and take the most common one.

Q.1	SCALE CHECKED **FIELDWORKER:** Tick if checked.	☐
Q.2	First child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.3	Second child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.4	Agreed child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -9999=Child not weighted	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.5	First child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.6	Second child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.7	Agreed child height MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured Otherwise ► Skip to next sub-section *(Anthropometry - Children)*	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.8	Why was [YL Child] not measured? 01 = Child not present 02 = Caretaker refused 03 = Child ill 04 = Child refused 06 = Child could not be found 05 = Other, specify 77=NK	[__ __] Specify _____

9. ANTHROPOMETRY

9.2 INDEX CHILD'S CHILDREN

FIELDWORKER: This section will be asked if [YL Child] has reported to have any children alive in the "Fertility History" sub-section. Make sure [YL Child] is wearing only light clothes. If there is a large difference between two measurements, measure one more time and take the most common one.

		CHILDID1	CHILDID2	CHILDID3	(…)
Q.1	SCALE CHECKED **FIELDWORKER:** Tick if checked.	☐	☐	☐	☐
Q.2	First child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.3	Second child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.4	Agreed child weight TO NEAREST 0.1 KG -999=Child not weighted	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]	[__ __ . __]
Q.5	First child length MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.6	Second child length MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.7	Agreed child length MEASURE TO NEAREST 0.1 CM -9999=Child not measured Otherwise ► Skip to next section *(Index Child's Health)*	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]	[__ __ __ . __]
Q.8	Why was [YL Child] not measured? 01 = Child not present 02 = Caretaker refused 03 = Child ill 04 = Child refused 06 = Child could not be found 05 = Other, specify 77=NK	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____	[__ __] Specify _____

10. HEALTH

SAY: Now I would like to ask some questions about your health.

10.1 INDEX CHILD'S HEALTH

Q.1	In general, would you say your health is very poor, poor, average, good or very good? 01=very poor 02=poor 03=average 04=good 05=very good 77=NK	[__ __]

Serious injuries

SAY: Tell me about the most serious injury.

FIELDWORKER: Ask about the injury and code the response. Then ask the following specific questions if you do not get the answers from the narrative.

Q.2	Since we visited in 2009/2010, how many times have you been seriously injured? **SAY:** A serious injury is one that prevents the child from doing normal activities and/or that requires medical attention. 00= 0 times ► Skip to Q.5 01= 1 times 02= 2 times 03= 3 times 04= 4 times 05= 5 times 06= 6 times or more 77=NK	[__ __]
Q.3	What was the <u>most serious</u> injury? **SAY:** We want to know what sort of lesion, for instance a cut, a head injury, a burn, drowning etc. Enter code from Codebox #12	[__ __] Specify _____
Q.4	What were you doing when the most serious injury happened? 01= Farm work (paid or unpaid) 02= Non farm work (paid or unpaid) 03= Household chores, helping in house 04= At school (except sports) 05= Sports (in or out of school) 06= Playing, except sports 07= Travelling to/from school 08= Travelling (other than to/from school) 09= Nothing 10= Other, specify	[__ __] Specify _____

Serious illnesses

Q.5	Since we visited in 2009/2010 have you been seriously ill? **SAY:** Serious illnesses are illnesses which prevent [YL Child] from doing normal activities (school, work, etc) and/or require medical attention. 00=No ► Skip to Q.8 01=Yes 77=NK ► Skip to Q.8	[__ __]
Q.6	What was the most serious of these? Enter code from Codebox #13	[__ __] Specify_____
Q.7	During the <u>last 12 months</u>, how many times did [YL Child] miss school/work due to illness? 00= 0 times 01= Between 1 and 5 times 02= More than 5 times 77=NK	[__ __]

LONG-TERM HEALTH

Disabilities

Q.8	Do you have a permanent disability that affects your work capacity or ability to care of yourself? 00=No ►Skip to Q.10 01=Yes 77=NK	[__ __]
Q.9	How does this disability affect your ability to work and take care of yourself? 00 – 05 for severity compared to someone of the same age without the disability Enter code from Codebox #14	[__ __] Specify_____

Long-term health problems

SAY: Now I am going to ask you about some long-term health problems that [YL Child] may have.

FIELDWORKER: The next table should be asked row by row

		Q.10 Do you have any of the following long-term illnesses or health problems? 00= No ► Skip to next row 01= Yes 77= NK ► Skip to next row	Q.11 Does this health problem affect your abilities at school/work? 00= No 01= Yes 77= NK
1	Poor vision (recognise friend on other side of street, seeing the blackboard at school)	[__ __]	[__ __]
2	Do you wear eyeglasses?	[__ __]	[__ __]
3	Hearing problems (follow conversation of group of 3 people, hears what teacher says in class)	[__ __]	[__ __]
4	Frequent headaches	[__ __]	[__ __]
5	Cronic respiratory problems (asthma, wheezing)	[__ __]	[__ __]

Q.12	Which other long-term health problems do you think you have? **SAY:** A long-term health problem that persists for a long time either because it is incurable or because it is not being treated. It can include chronic and mental health problems as well as reoccuring / seasonal problems (e.g.allergy). Enter up to 3 codes from Codebox #15 **FIELDWORKER:** If less than 3 long-term health problems are reported, please complete the spaces with 88=NA	[__ __] Specify_____ [__ __] Specify_____ [__ __] Specify_____

10. HEALTH

10.2 Smoking and drinking habits

SAY: Now I will ask you about smoking cigarettes or using other products with tobacco such as beedi, khaini, gutka or snuff.

Q.1	How old were you when you tried a cigarette for the first time? Tick only **one** option.	
01	9 years old or younger	☐
02	10 to 13 years old	☐
03	14 to 16 years old	☐
04	17 to 19 years old	☐
05	I have never tried a cigarrette	☐

Q.2	How often do you smoke cigarettes/beedy/gutka/snuff now? Tick only **one** option.	
01	Every day	☐
02	At least once a week	☐
03	At least once a month	☐
04	Hardly ever	☐
05	I never smoke cigarettes/beedy	☐

Q.3	On the days you smoke, how many cigarettes/beedy do you usually smoke? Tick only **one** option.	
01	I never smoke cigarettes/beedy	☐
02	1 cigarette or less per day	☐
03	2 to 5 cigarettes/beedy per day	☐
04	6 or more per day	☐

SAY: Many people in India drink alcohol like beer or spirits like toddy / liquer made of Mohwa flowers. The next questions ask you about your experiences with alcohol.

Q.4	How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month? Tick only **one** option.	
01	All of my friends	☐
02	Most of my friends	☐
03	A few of my friends	☐
04	None of my friends	☐

Q.5	How often do you usually drink alcohol? Tick only **one** option.	
01	Every day	☐
02	At least once a week	☐
03	At least once a month	☐
04	Only on special occasions (for example, weddings, funerals)	☐
05	Hardly ever	☐
06	I never drink alcohol	☐

Q.6	When you drink alcohol, how much do you usually drink per day? Tick only **one** option.	
01	I never drink alcohol	☐
02	1 cup/glass or less	☐
03	2 cups/glasses	☐
04	3 cups/glasses or more	☐

10. HEALTH

10.3 FOOD FREQUENCY AND VARIETY

SAY: Now I want to ask about your meals and diet.

FOOD FREQUENCY

FIELDWORKER: Should first ascertain whether the previous day was a 'usual' or 'normal' day. If it was a special occasion such as a funeral or a feast, another day for the recall should be selected.

Q.1	During the previous 24-hour period did you consume:	00=No 01=Yes 77=NK
1	Any food before a morning meal	[__ __]
2	A morning meal (breakfast)	[__ __]
3	Any food between morning and midday meals	[__ __]
4	A midday meal	[__ __]
5	Any food between midday and evening meals	[__ __]
6	An evening meal	[__ __]
7	Any food after the main evening meal	[__ __]
	Total added automatically, do not fill	[__ __]

FOOD VARIETY

FIELDWORKER: Ask about each possible meal or snack. People often leave out or forget certain meal times.

Q.2	Are you a vegetarian? **FIELDWORKER:** Meaning if [YL Child] does not eat any meat, fish or poultry. 00=No 01=Yes 77=NK	[__ __]

Q.3	During the previous 24-hour period did you consume any of the following? **SAY:** Include food you ate at home or outside your home and food you bought, for example on the street.	00=No 01=Yes 77=NK
1	Any rice, roti, chapatti, phulka, naan, biscuits or other foods made of wheat or rice?	[__ __]
2	Any potatoes, tapioca (Karapendalam) cassava, or any other foods made from starchy roots or tubers like qocho?	[__ __]
3	Any pumpkin, carrots, squash, red/orange peppers or sweet potatoes?	[__ __]
4	Any dark, green, leafy vegetables such as palak, pudina, methi leaves, bathua leaves or other vegetable leaves?	[__ __]
5	Any other vegetables (onions, cucumber, tomatoes, lady fingers)?	[__ __]
6	Any ripe mangoes, ripe papayas or apricots?	[__ __]
7	Any other fruits (citrus fruit, bananas, pineapple)?	[__ __]
8	Any liver, kidney, heart, or other organ meats? (iron rich)	[__ __]
9	Any other meat (beef, pork, goat, lamb, chicken)?	[__ __]
10	Any eggs?	[__ __]
11	Any fresh or dried fish or shellfish?	[__ __]
12	Any foods made from legumes such as beans, peas, lentils, or nuts?	[__ __]
13	Any cheese, yogurt, milk or other milk products?	[__ __]
14	Any foods made with oil, fat, or butter?	[__ __]
15	Any sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks?	[__ __]
	Total added automatically, do not fill	[__ __]

CODEBOXES

Codebox #1: Reasons for moving

Part 1: Related directly to the child		Part 2: Related to the child's family	Part 3: Related to the community
01=Found job	09=To seek for medical treatment	19=Parent(s) died	29=To live in a healthier environment
02=To look for work	10=Seeking for independence	20=Death of a relative	30=To escape war, violence, crime
03=Lost my job	11=Debt burden	21=To follow spouse/ partner	31=To escape natural disaster(s)
04=Transferred on a job	12=Marriage	22=To follow other relatives (excluding spouse/ partner)	32=Hunger / Lack of food
05=To study	13=Divorce/ separation	23=To join or to be close to family	33=Conflict in the community (clashes within the community / neighbours)
06=For training	14= Better housing	24=To visit friends / family	34=Urban relocation
07=To do military service	15=To follow inheritance	25=Pregnancy / birth of a child	35=Rural resettlement
08=To care for a sick person	16=To look for land	26=Forced to move by spouse / partner	38=Other, specify
		27=Forced to move by parents, parents-in-law, siblings, or siblings in law	77=NK
		28=Other family problems	79= Refuse to answer

Codebox #2: Reasons for willing to migrate

01=Land shortage	09=Few health care facilities	17=Not enough marriage opportunities
02=Poor quality of land	10=Bad health care facilities	18=Seeking for independence
03=Few / no jobs	11=To seek medical treatment for a sick person/family member	19=To escape war, violence, crime
04=To find better work	12=To have better housing (sanitation, electricity, etc.)	20=Escape natural disaster(s)
05=Few / no schools	13=Better connectivity	21=To live in a healthier environment
06=Poor quality of schools	14=Not enough recreation/entertainment	22=Conflict in the community
07=To look for further education	15=To join or to be close to family	23=Other, specify_____
08=To look for better education	16=To broaden my horizons	77=NK
		79=Refused to answer

Codebox #3: Reasons for NOT willing to migrate

01=At school here/studying here	07=Do not have any skill or education	13=Have responsibilities here
02=Have a job I like here/work here	08=Worried about not knowing anyone in new location	14=Other, specify____
03=Family here	09=Worried about not finding work in new location	77=NK
04=House/Land/Property here	10=Worried about dangers in new location	79=Refused to answer
05=Community here (feel of losing social capital, friends, culture, local people)	11=Do not know where to go	
06=Happy here / have a good life	12=Cannot afford to move	

Codebox #4: Certificate for latest qualification

00=No certificate (or Pre-school)	03=Matriculation certificate (Class 10)	06=Diploma in technical education	77=NK
01=Primary (Class 5)	04=Senior Secondary school certificate / Intermediate certificate (Class 12)	08=Other, specify	79=Refused to answer
02=Upper primary (Class 7)	05=ITI certificate		

Codebox #5: Reasons for NOT being in school

01=Fees too expensive	09=Banned from school because away for too long	17=Family issues eg: problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict/	26=No sanitation facilities at school	34=Need to look after own child(ren)
02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive	10=Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school	18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)	27=No need for schooling for future job	35= Can't understand the language in class
03=Shoes/Clothes/Uniform for school too expensive	11=Bullying/abuse from peers	19=Family function	28=Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work	36= Can't understand the content of lessons/can't learn well
04=Transport too expensive	12=Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal	20=Festivals	29=It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school	
05=Not safe to travel to school	13=Needed to stay home to look after siblings	21=Migration with parents	30=Marriage	23=Other, specify
06=Lack of transport	14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores, farm work, harvest)	22=School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access	31=Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic group / caste / socioeconomic group etc).	77=NK
07=Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested	15=Had to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than for household)	24=School too far from home	32=Completed the course of education I was enrolled in	79=Refused to answer
08=Banned from school for behaviour reasons	16=Illness, Injury	25=Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor	33=Looking for work	

Codebox #6: Grade or type of programme

00 = None	06 = Grade 6	12 = Grade 12	28=Adult literacy
01 = Grade 1	07 = Grade 7	13=Post-secondary technological institute	29=Religious education
02 = Grade 2	08 = Grade 8	14=Vocational	
03 = Grade 3	09 = Grade 9	15=University degree (graduate)	77=NK
04 = Grade 4	10 = Grade 10		
05 = Grade 5	11 = Grade 11		

Codebox #7: Type of school

01=Private (unaided)	06=Charitable trust	77=NK
02=NGO/Charity/not-for-profit	07=Bridge school	79=Refused to answer
03=Public (Government)	08=Mix of public and private (private aided)	
04=Informal or non-formal Community (e.g. mothers' cooperative)	11=Other, specify	

Codebox #8: Work activities

AGRICULTURE & ALLIED AGRICULTURE	NON-AGRICULTURE
01=Self Employed (Food crops)	08=Self Employed (Manufacturing)
02=Self Employed (Non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and floriculture)	09 = Self Employed (Services)
03 = Self Employed (Aquaculture)	10= Self Employed (Business)
04 = Self Employed (Livestock)	11 = Self Employed (Other non-Agriculture)
05=Wage Employment (Agriculture)	12=Wage Employment (Unsalaried/ irregular; Non-agriculture)
06=Annual Farm Servant	13=Regular Salaried Employment
	15 = Begging
07=Other (allied) agriculture, specify	19=Other non-agriculture, specify

Codebox #9: Reasons for being dissatisfied / very dissatisfied

01=Mismatch with profession	06= Distant work place	11=Not paid what was due/on time/ at all
02=Low pay/ low income	07=Routine work	12=No guarantee of work
03=Hard work/ too tiresome	08=Unhealthy/ dangerous work	13 = Un-justly dismissed
04=Long hours of work	09=Discriminated at work	14= Other, (specify) _____
05=Inconvenience of working time	10=Treated badly/ harrassed by the employer/ colleagues	

Codebox #10: Aspired / Expected job activities

01=Accountant	11=Doctor	21=Lecturer	31=Scientist	41=Veterinary
02=Actor/actress	12=Domestic Worker	22=Market Trader/shop assistant	32=Singer	42=Other, specify _____
03=Artist	13=Driver	23=Mason	33=Soldier	43=Administrative assistant/secretary
04=Civil servant	14=Engineer	24=Mechanic	34=Sportsman/woman	44=Religious leader/priest/sheikh
05=Computer operator	15=Farmer	25=Nurse	35=Tailor	45=Manager /Management
06=Conductor	16=Fireman/woman	26=Painter/decorator	36=Taxi Driver	48 = Factory worker
07=Construction worker	17=Fisherman	27=Pilot	37=Teacher	49 = Journalist
08=Cook	18=Fulltime parent/Housewife	28=Policeman/woman	38=Trader/ businessman/woman	
09=Dentist	19=Labourer	29=Politician	39=Traditional occupation	
10=District collector	20=Lawyer	30=President/leader of country	40=University Student/other form of further education	

Codebox #11: Relationship to the household head

01=Spouse/Partner	09=Nephew/Niece
02=Son/Daughter	10=Uncle/Aunt
03=Father/Mother	11=Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)
04=Brother/Sister	12=Other relatives, specify
05=Grandchild	13=Domestic worker (servant, nanny)
06=Son-in-law/Daughter-in-law	14=Tenant / lodger
07=Father-in-law/Mother-in-law	15=Other non-relatives, specify
08=Brother-in-law/Sister-in-law	77=NK
	79=Refused to answer

Codebox #12: Most serious injury

01= Cut or laceration	06= Stab wound or penetrating injury	11= Drowning or near drowning	16=Poisoning/intoxication
02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out	07= Animal bite	12= Electric shock	17=Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation
03= Broken bone (fracture)	08= Eye injury	13= Snake bite	18=Abscess or infection
04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury	09= Multiple injuries	14= Insect or spider bite	19=Post traumatic shock or mental problem
05= Burn	10= Gun shot wound	15= Internal injury (abdominal, liver, spleen etc)	20= Other (Specify)

Codebox #13: Most serious illness

01=Malaria/High fever	08=Hepatitis/ or jaundice	15= Any tumour or cancer including brain tumour	22=Parasitic infection/worms	26=Abortion/miscarriage	35=Gynecological problem except miscarriage/abortion	42=Any mental problem inc depression, attempted suicide
02=Pneumonia	09=Tuberculosis		23=Nose bleed	29=Apendicitis	36=Male genital problem includes torsion of testis	43=Drug overdose
03=Diarrhoea & vomiting	10=Epilepsy or convulsions of any type	17=Heart problem	24=Leech	30=Chickenpox	37=Urinary infection, any renal problem	44=Dental problem
04=Asthma/respiratory problem	11=Influenza	18= Skin diseases including acne, eczema, urticaria, allergy, fungal etc	25=Midge (general name for a number of diseases)	31=Other respiratory problem (includes croup, pneumothorax)	38=Muscle, joint, tendon, orthopedic problem	27=Other, specify
05=Malnutrition	12=Typhoid	19=Problems with drugs and medicines	28=Evil eye or any other spell	32=Gastritis, colic, or other GI problem inc celiac disease	39=gallbladder problems	
06=Anaemia	13=HIV/AIDS	20=Fatigue		33=Diabetes	40=Leishmaniasis	
07=Dengue fever	14=Other Infectious disease	21=Migraine or other headaches		34=Obesity	41= Eye problems inc conjunctivitis	

Codebox #14: Disability scale

00=Able to work same as others of this age	02=Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity	04=Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)	06=Other (specify)
01=Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work	03=Can only do light work on a part-time basis	05=Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.	77= NK

Codebox #15: Index child's other long-term health problems

03=Fits/Epilepsy	08=HIV/AIDS	13=Allergies	18= Orthopedic problems incl Flatfoot	23=Obesity
05=Malnutrition	09=Digestive problems	14=Tooth decay	19= Headaches, migraine	24=Gynecological problem except miscarriage/abortion
06=Skin problems/Eczema	10=Hearing problems	15=Ear ache	20=Other respiratory problem (includes croup, pneumothorax)	25=Male genital problem includes torsion of testis
07=Anaemia	12=Speech problems	16=Congenital illness	21=Gastritis, colic, or other GI problem inc celiac disease	27=Urinary infection, any renal problem
		17=Other, specify	22=Diabetes	28=Any mental illness inc depression, psychoses, addiction, alcoholism