THE YOUNG LIVES STUDY COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

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Community definition: Administrative areas will normally be used in the YLS to delineate communities as they have the advantage of being geographically well defined, well recognised, are often the level of policy allocation and sometimes the level at which secondary data is broken down to. The community may be smaller, larger or the same size as the sentinel sites and might include a whole village or a suburb in a city**.** In rural areas where the sentinel is part of a town the definition of the community should be taken as that individual town. In some rural sentinel sites only a certain percentage of children will be recruited from defined communities with the remainder coming from small villages or very scattered dwellings which have no clear community centre and where each household/village is effectively a community in its own right. In these situations there may be little point collecting community data and the questionnaire should refer to the entire district rather than individual communities.

Selection of informants: We anticipate that in most countries the community questionnaire will be administered by the field supervisor through interviews with key community leaders conducted during the community entry process. Possible key informants include: municipal/commune leaders, government officials, village headmen, child health nurses, headmasters, leaders of women's groups and religious leaders

Use of secondary data: In some cases it will be more appropriate to use existing sources of community level information, such as census records, than to collect new data. Countries must explore whether relevant data exists, assess the data quality (e.g must be recent have minimal levels of missing data and reflect both public and private sectors), whether the level of aggregation is compatible with the YLS and then obtain permission to use the data. Where appropriate secondary data should be entered in the questionnaire prior to the supervisors going to the field.

THE YOUNG LIVES STUDY COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

1.	Community ID (OBSERVE)						PLACEID
	Community name ✎_____						PLNAME
2.	ID of sentinel sites in the community (OBSERVE)						CLUSTID1
							CLUSTID2
							CLUSTID3
3.	Region (OBSERVE) 01. *Addis Ababa* 02. *Amhara* 03. *Oromia* 04. *SNNP* 05. *Tigray*						REGION
	DATA HANDLERS						
4.	Supervisor code:						SUPCODE
	Supervisor signature: ✎						
	Date of interview:	D	D	M	M	Y	Y	SUPRDATE
5.	Data clerk code:						DATACODE
	Data clerk signature: ✎						
	Date of data entry:	D	D	M	M	Y	Y	DEDATE

6. For each person who provides you with information ask:

6.1 ID (RS ID)	6.2 What is your full name? FIRST, MIDDLE, SURNAME (NAME)	6.3 How old are you? (YEARS) (AGERES)	6.4 Sex (OBSERVE) 1= Male 2= Female (SEXRES)	6.5 What position do you have in this community? 1= Appointed leader 2= Elected leader 3= Health worker 4= Principal/teacher 5= Religious leader 6= Women's leader (CAPAC) CAPSPEC	6.6 How long have you lived in the community? (YEARS) (LIVRES)	6.7 What ethnic group do you belong to? 1= Agew 2= Amhara 3= Gurage 4= Hadya 5= Oromo 6= Tigrian 7= Wolayta 8= Other SPECIFY (ETHRES) ETHSPEC	6.8 How can we best contact you if we need to come back and talk to you again? E.G. PHONE NUMBER, POSTAL ADDRESS, FAMILY CONTACT ETC (CONTACT)
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							

12										

SECTION 1: PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about the size of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*		
1.1	ACQUIRE THE MOST DETAILED MAP POSSIBLE OF THE COMMUNITY		
1.2	What is the total land area, of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?	⬚⬚⬚⬚.⬚	AREA
	Local unit of measurement?	✎	UNIT
1.3	How many people live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' including children?	⬚⬚⬚⬚⬚	POP
1.4	In the last three years has the number of people living in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' increased, decreased or remained about the same?		POPCHG
	01. *Increased* 02. *Decreased* 03. *About the same*		
1.5	What are the 3 most common uses of land in this community? TAKE A PHOTOGRAPH OF EACH TYPE OF LANDUSE		
	01. *Planned housing*		LAND1
	02. *Squatter settlements*		LAND2
	03. *Farming/estates*		LAND3
	04. *Fisheries*		LAND4
	05. *Industry*		LAND5
	06. *Mining* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY		LAND6
	07. *Manufacturing*		LAND7
	08. *Recreation grounds*		LAND8
	09. *Shops/trade*		LAND9
	10. *Nothing*		LAND10
	11. *Grazing Land*		LAND11
	12. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____		LANDSPC
1.6	Record any comment you have about the demographic characteristics of the community: (OBSERVE) ✎		DEMCOM
1.7	Is 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' part of a town or city? (OBSERVE)		CITY
	01. *Yes* 02. *No **=> skip to 1.8***		
1.7.1	What is the name of the town that 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' is part of? (OBSERVE)		NAMECIT

	✎_____		
1.7.2	How many people live in the town or city? => *skip to 1.10*		SZCIT
	SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about towns/cities close to 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.		
1.8	What is the closest regional/district capital to 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?		TWNCLS
	✎ _____		
1.9	How many kilometers (TO NEAREST KM) is the district/regional capital from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?		TWNDIS
1.10	Record any comment you have about the location of the community: (OBSERVE) ✎		LOCCOM
	SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about the physical environment of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.		
1.11	Which sub-ecological zones best describes 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? TAKE A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT		SUBZONE
	01. *Rain forest.* 02. *Coastal plain.* 03. *Inland plain* 04. *Hill* 05. *Mountain* 06. *Desert* 07. *Other: SPECIFY*✎_____		OTHZONE
1.12	In which months of the year do the following apply to 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' : TICK ALL THAT APPLY		

(MON ID)		1.12.1 Food becomes harder to obtain/more expensive? (SUFOOD)	1.12.2 There is relatively more work to do? (LITWORK)	1.12.3 People move to the community to work? (LOTWRK)	1.12.4 Community members move away to work? (MOVWORK)
01	January	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
02	Febuary	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
03	March	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
04	April	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
05	May	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
06	June	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
07	July	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
08	August	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1
09	Sept.	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1

10	October	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	
11	Nov.	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	
12	Dec.	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	Yes [ ] 1	

SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about natural disasters in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*

1.13 (DIS ID)	1.13.1 Has 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' had any natural disasters in the last 2 years? **IF NO =>skip to 1.14** **IF YES** What were they? *1= Volcanic eruption* *2= Cyclone/tornado/hurricane* *3= Drought* *4= Avalanche/mud slide* *5= Earthquake* *6= Flooding (lake, river, sea)* *7= Other: SPECIFY BELOW* (ANYDIS) (DISPEC)	1.13.2 What percent of the population in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' was affected by 'NAME OF DISASTER'? *000=None* *999=NK* (SZDIS)	1.13.3 Did 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' receive any disaster relief for 'NAME OF DISASTER'? *1= Yes* *2= No =>* **skip to 1.13.5** (DISREL)	1.13.4 What types of relief did 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' receive for 'NAME OF DISASTER'? *1= Money* *2= Food* *3= Medicine* *4= Clothing* *5= Construction materials* *6= Goods to improve productivity* *7= Other: SPECIFY BELOW* RELSPEC				1.13.5 Record any comment about the disaster: E.G. LOCAL NAME, SPECIFIC GROUPS AFFECTED, LONG LASTING IMPACTS (COMREL)
				(REL1)	(REL2)	(REL3)	(REL4)	
01								
02								
03								
04								

1.14	Could you tell me if the following affects 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' severely, slightly or not at all:				
		Severely	Slightly	Not at all	
1.14.1	Industrial waste?	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	WASTE
1.14.2	Air pollution?	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	AIRPOL
1.14.3	Water pollution?	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	WATPOL
1.14.4	Noise pollution?	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	CONTSOIL

1.14.5	**Garbage**?	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	SPECPOL
1.14.6	**Sewage?**	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	[ ] 3	SPECPOL1

1.15	Record any comment you have about the ecology or topography of the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			ECOCOM
1.16	What type of houses do people live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS OF EACH TYPE OF HOUSING.			
		Yes	No	
1.16.1	Shanty housing	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	SHANTY
1.16.2	Semi permanent individual houses (e.g mud bricks, adobe)	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	SEMI
1.16.3	Permanent individual houses	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	PERM
1.16.4	One-storey building with several apartments	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	STORY
1.16.5	Multi-storey buildings of more than 20 apartments	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	BIGMULT
1.16.6	Small multi-storey buildings of less than 20 apartments	[ ] 1	[ ] 2	SMALMULT
1.17	Record any comment you have about the built environment of the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			BULCOM

SECTION 2: SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT

	SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about the people who live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.	
2.1	What are the most widely spoken languages in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? PROMPT: ANY OTHERS	
	01. **Agewgna**	LANG1
	02. **Amharic**	LANG2
	03. **Guragigna**	LANG3
	04. **Hadyigna** CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	LANG4
	05. **Kembatgna**	LANG5
	06. **Oromiffa**	LANG6
	07. **Sidamigna**	LANG7
	08. **Tigrigna**	LANG8
	09. **Wolaytigna**	LANG9
	10 *Other: SPECIFY*✎_____	LANGSPEC
2.1.1	Which of these is the most widely spoken language in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.1		SZLANG1
	Which of these is the second most widely spoken language in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.1		SZLANG2

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	Which of these is the third most widely spoken language in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.1			SZLANG3
2.2	What are the largest ethnic groups in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? PROMPT: ANY OTHERS?			
	01. *Agew*			ETH1
	02. *Amhara*			ETH2
	03. *Gurage* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			ETH3
	04. *Hadiya*			ETH4
	05. *Kembata*			ETH5
	06 *Oromo*			ETH6
	07 *Sidama*			ETH7
	08 *Tigrian*			ETH8
	09 *Wolayta*			
	10 *Other: SPECIFY*✎_____			ETHSPEC
2.2.1	Which of these is the largest ethnic group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.2			SZETH1
	Which of these is the second largest ethnic group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.2			SZETH2
	Which of these is the third largest ethnic group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.2			SZETH3
2.3	What are the major religious groups in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? PROMPT: ANY OTHERS?			
	01. *Catholic*			REL1
	02. *Orthodox*			REL2
	03. *Protestant*			REL3
	04. *Muslim* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			REL4
	05. *Other: SPECIFY*✎_____			RELSPEC
2.3.1	Which of these is the biggest religious group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.3			SZREL1
	Which of these is the second biggest religious group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.3			SZREL2
	Which of these is the third biggest religious group in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? ENTER CODE FROM 2.3			SZREL3
2.4	What are the three main **ethnic** groups in this community? (AS APPROPRIATE)			
	Group 1 (INSERT FULL NAME): ✎			KIN1
	Group 2 (INSERT FULL NAME): ✎			KIN2
	Group 3 (INSERT FULL NAME): ✎			KIN3

2.5	Record any comment you have about language, ethnic or religious groups in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎	GRPCOM
	POLITICAL REPRESENTATION	
	SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about politics in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.	
2.6	Is 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' legally recognised?	LEGAL
	01. *Yes* 02. *No*	
2.7	Does a district councillor or Member of Parliament represent 'NAME OF COMMUNITY?	COUNCIL
	01. *Yes* 02. *No => **skip to 2.8***	
2.7.1	How did this councillor/member of parliament come to power?	
	01. *Elected by community* 02. *Appointed/elected by administration/government* 03. *Appointed/elected by elders* 04. *Hereditary* 05. *Self imposed* 06. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎ _____	ELECHOW ELECSPEC
2.7.2	Does this councillor or Member of Parliament live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?	CONCLIVE
	01. *Yes => **skip to 2.8*** 02. *No*	
2.7.3	Has the councillor or Member of Parliament visited 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' in the last year?	CONCVISIT
	01. *Yes* 02. *No*	
2.8	Does 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' have a 'CULTURAL LEADER' E.G CHIEF? (AS APPROPRIATE)	CHIEF
	01. *Yes* 02. *No => **skip to 2.9***	
2.8.1	How did this 'CULTURAL LEADER' come to power?	CHFHOW
	01. *Elected by community* 02. *Appointed/elected by administration* 03. *Appointed/elected by elders* 04. *Hereditary* 05. *Self imposed* 06. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎ _____	 HOWSPEC

2.8.2	Does the 'CULTURAL LEADER' live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?			CHFLIVE
	01. *Yes => skip to 2.9* 02. *No*			
2.8.3	Has the 'CULTURAL LEADER' visited 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' in the last year?			CHFCVISIT
	01. *Yes* 02. *No*			
2.9	Record any comment you have about political representation in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			POLCOM
	SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about social problems in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.			
2.10	Are people's day to day activities in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' seriously affected by:			
		Yes	No	
2.10.1	Theft/robbery?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	THFCRM
2.10.2	Violent crime?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	VIOLCRM
2.10.3	Youth gangs?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	YUTHCRM
2.10.4	Prostitution?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	PROSCRM
2.10.5	Community divisions (e.g ethnic or religious)?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	COMCRM
2.10.6	**Forced marriage (telefa)?**	[ ]1	[ ] 2	FORCRM
2.10.7	Other SPECIFY?	[ ]1	[ ] 2	SPECCRM
2.11	Record any comment you have about crime and violence in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			VIOLCOM

SECTION 3: INFRASTRUCTURE AND ACCESS

SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about the services available to people in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*

ASK 3.1 AND THEN WORK ACROSS THE ROWS FOR EACH POSITIVE ANSWER

(SERVICES)	3.1 Are any of the following currently functioning and available to people who live in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 1= Yes 2= No => **skip to 3.3** (SERAVAL)	3.2 Has 'NAME OF SERVICE PROVIDED' improved, deteriorated or stayed the same in the last 2 years/since it became available? 1= Improved 2= Deteriorated 3= Stayed the same 9= NK (SERCHNG)	3.3 Approximately how far is the nearest 'NAME OF SERVICE' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 1= <1 KM 2= 2-5 KM 3= 6-10 KM 4= >10 KM 9=NK (SERDIS)	3.4 Approximately how long does it take to get to the nearest 'NAME OF SERVICE' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' by the most common means of transport? 1=< ½ hour 2=1/2-1 hour 3=1-2 hours 4= >2 hours 9=NK (SERTME)	Record any comments about the infrastructure? (SERCOM)
Police station					
Recreational area					
Cinema					
Religious building					
Post office/ postal service					
Shop selling basic provisions					
Public telephone					
Telephone network					
Electricity power supply					
Irrigation					
Piped water					
Grazing land					
All weather road					

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3.5	What are the **main kinds of toilet facilities 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' uses**?	
	01. *Flush toilet/ septic tank*	TOIL1
	02. *Pit latrine (household's)*	TOIL2
	03. *Pit latrine (communal)* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	TOIL3
	04. *Bush/garden/ditch*	TOIL4
	05. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____	TOILSPEC
3.6	What are the main places residents of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' get their drinking water?	
	01. *Piped into dwelling/yard/plot*	WATER1
	02. *Private tubewell*	WATER2
	03. *Public standpipe/tubewell* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	WATER3
	04. *Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream*	WATER4
	05. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____	WATSPEC
3.7	What are the main places residents of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' dispose of their garbage?	
	01. *Picked up by garbage collection*	GARB1
	02. *Burnt*	GARB2
	03. *Dumped* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	GARB3
	04. *Buried*	GARB4
	05. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____	GARSPEC
	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about buying and selling in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*	
3.8	Is it possible for anyone in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' who wants to sell wares or produce on the street or in their home to do so?	CANSEL
	01. *Yes*	
	02. *No*	
	09. *NK*	

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(MAR ID)	3.9 Are the following types of market currently functioning and available to people in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 1= Yes 2= No => **skip to 3.14** (MARKET)	3.10 What type of market is it? 1= Food 2= Livestock 3= Non food items 4= Mixed 5= Other (TYPMARK)	3.11 Can people sell things that they produce/ grow at home at this market? 1= Yes 2= No (POSELL)	3.12 Approximately how far is the nearest 'TYPE OF MARKET' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' to the nearest kilometre. 1= <1 KM 2= 2-5 KM 3= 6-10 KM 4= >10 KM (MARDIS)	3.13 Approximately how long does it take to get to the nearest 'TYPE OF MARKET from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' by the most common means of transport? 1=< ½ hour 2=1/2-1 hour 3=1-2 hours 4= >2 hours 9=NK (MARTME)	
Daily						
Weekly						
Monthly						

3.14	Where do most households in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' shop for food, clothes and other goods? PROMPT: ANYTHING ELSE	
	01. *Supermarket*	SHOP1
	02. *Department stores*	SHOP2
	03. *Community shops* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	SHOP3
	04. *Markets*	SHOP4
	05. *Street vendors*	SHOP5
	06. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____	SHPSPEC
	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about access to 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*	
3.15	What are the main transport routes that serve 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? PROMPT: ANY OTHERS	
	01. *Cement/tar road*	ROAD1
	02. *Gravel*	ROAD2
	03. *Dirt road*	ROAD3
	04. *River/lake* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	ROAD4
	05. *None*	ROAD5
	06. *Other: SPECIFY* ✎_____	SPCROAD

3.15.1	During the last 12 months how many months was 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' accessible by motorised vehicles/boats?			FRQPASS
3.16	What types of public transport are commonly used in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? (PROMPT: ANYTHING ELSE)			
	01. *None => skip to 3.19*			PUBTRAN1
	02. *Bus*			PUBTRAN2
	03. *Minibus*			PUBTRAN3
	04. *Train*			PUBTRAN4
	05. *Taxi*			PUBTRAN5
	06. *Rickshaw* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			PUBTRAN6
	07. *Motorbike*			PUBTRAN7
	08. *Motorised boats (including ferries and taxies)*			PUBTRAN8
	09. *Non-motorised boats (including ferries and taxies)*			PUBTRAN9
	10. *Other: SPECIFY*✎_____			SPECPUB
3.17	Does any of the public transport take people outside the community?			OUTTRAN
	01. Yes			
	02. No *=> skip to 3.19*			
3.18	Approximately how far do people have to go from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' to catch the nearest public transport to outside the community?			DISPUB
	01. *Less than1 KM*			
	02. *2-5 KM*			
	03. *6-10 KM*			
	04. *More than 10 KM*			

3.18.1	How often does public transport that takes people outside the community pass the community? 01. *Daily* 02. *Weekly* 03. *Monthly* 04. *Less often*		FRQPUB
3.19	Record any comment you have about services, infrastructure, markets or public transport in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎		SERCOM
3.20	Can you tell me if any health or development programmes such as supplementary feeding, poverty alleviation, growth monitoring, education investment etc currently exist in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 01. *Yes* 02. *No => **skip to 3.21***		PROG
(PRID)	3.20.1 What are the programmes called? (NMPROG)	3.20.2 What are the main objectives/focus of the programme? (SORTPROG)	
01		✎	
02		✎	
03		✎	

					COMMUNITY ID:				FORM NO:					

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04		✍	
05		✍	
	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about community groups in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*		
3.21	What community groups exist in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? (PROMPT: ANY OTHERS)		
	01. *None* 02. *Work related/ trade union group* 03. *Community association/ co-op* 04. *Women's group* 05. *Political group* 06. *Religious group* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY 07. **Credit group** 08. **Funeral group** 09. *Sports group* 10. *Other: SPECIFY* ✍ _____		COMGRP1 COMGRP2 COMGRP3 COMGRP4 COMGRP5 COMGRP6 COMGRP7 COMGRP8 COMGRP9 GRPSPEC
3.22	Record any comment you have about groups or programmes in the community: (OBSERVE) ✍		GRPCOM
	# SECTION 4: THE ECONOMY		

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	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about how people make a living in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*	
4.1	What are the main economic activities done by members of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? (PROMPT: ANYTHING ELSE)	
	01. *Agriculture* 02. *Forestry* 03. *Fishing* 04. *Industry* 05. *Handicrafts* 06. *Construction*　　　CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY 07. *Trade* 08. *Transport* 09. *Other services e.g. portering* 10. *Other: SPECIFY*✍_____	INCOME1 INCOME2 INCOME3 INCOME4 INCOME5 INCOME6 INCOME7 INCOME8 INCOME9 INSPEC
4.2	Which of these activities employs the largest number of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents? ENTER CODE FROM 4.1	INC1
	Which of these activities employs the second largest number of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents? ENTER CODE FROM 4.1	INC2
	Which of these activities employs the third largest number of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents? ENTER CODE FROM 4.1	INC3
	IF AGRICULTURE IS NOT LISTED IN *4.2*=> *skip to 4.13* **IF AGRICULTURE LISTED IN 4.2:**	
4.3	Is more than 20% of the farm land in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' owned by one household/person/company? 01. *Yes* 02. *No*	WHOWN

4.4 (FRM ID)		4.4.1 What is the average wage a man earns per day for the following farm work: *9999= NK* *0000= Doesn't do work*　(FRMAN)	4.4.2 What is the average wage a woman earns per day for the following farm work: *9999= NK* *0000= Doesn't do work*　FRMWOM)	4.4.3: What is the average wage a child earns per day for the following farm work: *9999= NK* *0000= Doesn't do work*　(FRMCHLD)	

01	Tilling															
02	Planting															
03	Weeding															
04	Harvesting															
05	Post harvest activities															

4.5	Can you tell me the main ways households in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' acquire land, with long term use rights:	
	01. *Allocated*	AQU1
	02. *Transferred*	AQU2
	03. *Inherited* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	AQU3
	04. *Exchanged*	AQU4
	05. *Purchased*	AQU5
	06. *Captured*	AQU6
	07. *Other: SPECIFY:*✎_____	AQUSPC
	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about the crops that are planted in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*	

Crop ID (CRP ID)	4.6 Which three crops do most people in NAME OF COMMUNITY' cultivate? INSERT CODE FROM BOX 1 BELOW AND FOR EACH CROP ASK 4.7 (CROP)	4.7 What is the main way 'NAME OF CROP' is disposed of? 1= Market 2= Government 3= Co-operative 4= Private traders 5= Consumed by household (HARVEST)	
01			
02			
03			

4.8	Are chemical fertilizers used by 50% or more of the farmers in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?	FERT
	01. *Yes*	
	02. *No*	

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4.9	Are insecticides or herbicides used by 50% or more of the farmers in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?	INSECT
	01. *Yes* 02. *No*	
4.10	What government/NGO services are available to support crop production in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'?	
	01. *Money/credit*	FRMHLP1
	02. ***Crop** subsidies*	FRMHLP2
	03. ***Land subsidies***	FRMHLP3
	04. *New seed varieties*	FRMHLP4
	05. *Fertilizers*	FRMHLP5
	06. *Pesticides/herbicides* CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY	FRMHLP6
	07. *Advice*	FRMHLP7
	08. *None*	FRMHLP8
	09. *Other: SPECIFY:*✎_____	FRMSPC
4.11	Are there any **large** commercial farms in or close to the community **(that employ 5% or more of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents)?**	PLANT
	01. *Yes* 02. *No **=> skip to 4.13***	

FARM ID (FRM ID)	4.11.1 Please list the names of the commercial farms that employed the largest number of community residents in the last 12 months: INCLUDE WOMEN AND CHILDREN (FRMNM)	4.11.2. What is the main crop 'NAME OF FARM' grows? ENTER CODES FROM BOX 1 BELOW (FRMCRP)	4.11.3. How many people work on 'NAME OF FARM'? (FRMSZ)
01			
02			
03			
04			
05			

Box 1: Crop Codes

```
WHITE TEFF ............1
MIXED TEFF ...........2
BLACK/RED TEFF ........3
WHEAT ................4
BARLEY (Gebs).........5
MAIZE ................6
SORGHUM (MASHILA) .....7
ZENGADA .............8
OATS (AJA)............9
DAGUSSA .............10
RICE, PADDY .........11
SINAR/GERIMA ........12
OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Pulses
```
HORSE BEANS (BAKELA)..21
COW PEAS(ATER).......22
LENTILS (MISIR).......23
CHICK PEAS (ATER).....24
ADENGUARE............25
GODERE...............26
GUAYA (VETCH)........27
HARICOT BEANS (BOLOKE)28
FIELDPEAS............29
   OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Oil-seeds
```
NUUG.................41
SESAME (SELIT).......42
SUNFLOWER............43
LINSEED (TELBA)...... 44
GROUNDNUTS (LEWZ).....45
OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Vegetables
```
POTATOES..............51
ONIONS................52
SPINACH (QUOSTA)......54
GARLIC (NECH SHINKURT)55
FASOLIA...............56
SWEET POTATOES........57
TOMATO................58
BEET ROOT(KEY SIR)....59
CARROT................60
CABBAGE (GOMEN).......61
SELATA (LETTUCE)......62
TIKIL GOMMEN..........63
PUMPKIN (DUBA)........64
 OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Fruits
```
ORANGE................71
BANANA................72
PINEAPPLE.............73
AVOCADO...............74
MANGO.................75
LEMONS................76
SUGARCANE.............77
 OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Spices
```
PEPPER(BERBERE, KARIA)81
BLACK PEPPER(KUNDO)...82
FENUGREEK (ABISH).....83
GINGER (JINJIBIL).....84
 OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

Perennial-crops
```
GESHO.................91
COFFEE................92
CHAT..................93
ENSET.................94
KOCHO.................95
GRASS.................96
 OTHERS...............13
     (SPECIFY)
```

23

4.12	Record any comment you have about agriculture in the community: (OBSERVE) ✍	AGRCOM

4.13	Are there any factories in or close to the community that employ **a large number of people (5% or more)** of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents?	FACTOTY
	01. Yes	
	02. No => *skip to 4.15*	

(FACT ID)	4.13.1 Please list the names of the factories that employed the largest number of community residents in the last 12 months. (FACTNM)	4.13.2 What type of industry is 'NAME OF FACTORY' involved in? ENTER CODES FROM BOX 2 BELOW (FACTYP)	4.13.3 On average how many people work at 'NAME OF FACTORY' at any one time? (FACTSZ)	4.13.4 What is the average daily wage of an unskilled adult male worker? 9999= NK 0000= Doesn't do work (FACTWGM)	4.13.5 What is the average daily wage of an unskilled adult female worker? 9999= NK 0000= Doesn't do work (FACTWGF)	4.13.6 What is the average daily wage of an unskilled child worker? 9999= NK 0000= Doesn't do work (FACTWGF)
01		☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐
02		☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐
03		☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐
04		☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐
05		☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐

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BOX 2: INDUSTRY CODES			
01=Metallic products e.g. welding metal goods, casting metal	02=Non-metallic products for construction e.g. cement products, bricks, tiles	03= Chemicals and chemical products e.g. soap	04= Wood products
05 = Bamboo rattan and similar products e.g. weaving mats, weaving baskets, hat making	06=Paper and paper products e.g. art paper	07=Glass and earthenware e.g. pottery glass	08= Food products e.g. manufactured food products,
09= Tobacco production and cigarette manufacture	10=Alcohol distilling, tea and coffee processing	11 = Textile products e.g. embroidery weaving cloth, dying	12=Leather products e.g. shoes
13= Art products e.g. paintings, sculptures, lacquer, paint	14= Medicines and pharmaceuticals	15=Religious products e.g. incense, paper offerings	

4.14	Record any comment you have about factory work in the community: (OBSERVE) ✍	FACTCOM

4.15	Are there any sub contracts or putting out operations (i.e industries who provided households with inputs to make/manufacture products at home and are paid per piece of output) that employ 5% or more of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' residents?	PUTOUT
	01. *Yes* 02. *No => **skip to 4.16***	

(OUT ID)	4.15.1 Please list the names of the putting out/ subcontracting operation that employed the largest number of community residents in the last 12 months? INCLUDE WOMEN AND CHILDREN (OUTNME)	4.15.2 Please list the main product manufactured by the putting out/ subcontracting operation? (OUTYP)	4.15.3 On average how many people work for the putting out/ subcontracting operation at any one time? (OUTSZ)
01			☐☐☐☐

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02			☐☐☐☐	
03			☐☐☐☐	
04			☐☐☐☐	
05			☐☐☐☐	
4.16	What is the average **monthly salary** of a secondary school teacher (LOWER SCALE)? *9999= NK*			SCHPAY
4.17	What is the average **monthly salary** of a primary health care nurse (LOWER SCALE)? *9999= NK*			NURPAY
4.18	What is the average **monthly salary** of an unskilled municipal worker? *9999= NK*			MUNPAY
4.19	Record any comment you have putting out operations in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			OUTCOM
4.20	Record any comment you have about other economic activities in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎			OTHCOM
	CREDIT			
	SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about how people borrow money in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*			

(CRED ID)	4.21 What are the main sources from which people in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' borrow money? **INCLUDE INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS BANKS AS WELL AS INDIVIDUALS. FOR EACH ASK 4.22** (CREDNME)	4.22 Who operates 'NAME OF LENDING ACTIVITY'? 1= Government 2= Private bank 3= NGO, church organisation or co-operative 4= Money lenders 5= **Micro-finance institution** (CRDNME)	
01			
02			
03			
04			
4.23	Record any comment you have about borrowing in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎		CREDCOM

SECTION 5. HEALTH AND EDUCATION

SAY: I would like to ask you a few questions about health in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.

(HEL ID)		5.1 Is 'NAME OF FACILITY' currently functioning and available to members of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 1= Yes 2= No (FACILITY)	5.2 Approximately how far is the nearest 'NAME OF FACILITY'' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? 1= <1 KM 2= 2-5 KM 3= 6-10 KM 4= >10 KM (HELDIS)	5.3 Approximately how long does it take to get to the nearest 'NAME OF HEALTHFACILITY' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' by the most common means of transport? 1=< ½ hour 2=1/2-1 hour 3=1-2 hours 4= >2 hours 9=NK (HELTME)	
01	Public hospital				
02	Private hospital				
03	**Health post/clinic**				
04	Public health centre				
05	Private health centre				
06	Government dispensary				
07	Private dispensary				
08	Private maternity home				
09	Drugstore/drug seller				
10	Family planning clinic				
5.4	What is the average cost (excluding medicine and transport) for an adult to visit the health post/clinic for a mild illness? *9999=NK*				HELCOST
5.5	Is there a 'NAME OF PERSON' available to members of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? (INCLUDE OUTREACH WORKERS)				
			Yes	**No**	

Trained midwife	[ ]1	[ ] 2	MIDWIFE
Traditional birth attendant	[ ]1	[ ] 2	BATTEN
Traditional healer	[ ]1	[ ] 2	TRADHE
Village health worker	[ ]1	[ ] 2	VILLHEL
Mental health worker	[ ]1	[ ] 2	MENTHEL
Social worker	[ ]1	[ ] 2	SOCHEL

5.6	Record any comment you have about health or health facilities in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎	HFACOM

EDUCATION

SAY: *I would like to ask you a few questions about education in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'.*

(SCID)		5.7 Is 'NAME OF SCHOOL' currently functioning and available to members of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? *1= Yes* *2= No* (SCHNAME)	5.8 Approximately how far is the nearest 'NAME OF SCHOOL' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY'? *1= <1 KM* *2= 2-5 KM* *3= 6-10 KM* *4= >10 KM* (SCHDIS)	5.9 Approximately how long does it take to get to the nearest 'NAME OF SCHOOL' from the centre of 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' by the most common means of transport? *1=< ½ hour* *2=1/2-1 hour* *3=1-2 hours* *4= >2 hours* *9=NK* (SCHTME)	
01	Pre-school				
02	Private primary				
03	**Govt.** primary				
04	Private **sec.** school				
05	Govt. **sec.** school				
06	Technical college				
07	University/**college**				
08	Religious school				
09	Adult literacy centre/**program**				

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(PAY ID)	(SCHID)	5.10 How much does a student in the following grades/level of **government** school in 'NAME OF COMMUNITY' usually pay or contribute per year to the following:			
		5.10.1 Tuition/**Registration** (TUITION)	5.10.2 Books uniform and supplies (REPAIRS)	5.10.3 Other costs (OTHERFEE)	
01	XXXX	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	
02	XXXX	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	
03	XXXX	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	☐☐☐☐	
5.11	Is there or has there been an adult literacy campaign in "NAME OF COMMUNITY' in the last 2 years? 01. *Yes* 02. *No*				adultlit
5.12	Record any comment you have about education in the community: (OBSERVE) ✎				EDULCOM

SECTION 6: PRICE QUESTIONNAIRE   (OBSERVE) *COUNTRIES TO ADAPT*

6.0   List the prices for the following items in the community. See Box 3 below for vendor codes:

Local currency: SPECIFY_____

Education

ID (ID)	Item	Description	Unit	1st Price PRICE1	Vendor code VENDOR1	2nd Price PRICE2	Vendor Code VENDOR2
01	Notebook	48 pages	One				
02	School shoes	Domestic, size age 8	Pair				
03	Boy's shirt	White, long sleeves, aged 8 years, medium quality	One				
04	Girl's shirt	White, long sleeves, aged 8 medium quality	One				
05	Grade 3 Textbook	No supplements	One **set**				
06	Boys shorts	Black, aged 8 medium quality	Pair				
07	Girls skirt	Black, aged 8 medium quality	One				

Health   PRICES AND UNITS SHOULD BE OBTAINED FROM STATE PHARMACIES AS WELL AS PRIVATE.

ID (ID)	Item	Description	Unit	1st Price PRICE1	Vendor code VENDOR1	2nd Price PRICE2	Vendor code VENDOR2
08	Oral rehydration salts	27.5 g sachet (WHO)	One sachet				
09	Paracetamol tablet	125 g dispersible tablets (internationally manufactured)	Packet of 100				
10	Amoxycillin tablet	250 mg tablet (internationally manufactured	Bottle of 100				
11	Mebendazole deworming tablets	500mg tablets (internationally manufactured)	Blister pack of 6 tablets				

			COMMUNITY ID:	FORM NO:
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Other Prices THE NAMES OF STAPLES 1, 2 AND 3 MUST BE COUNTRY SPECIFIC

12	Fertiliser: **DAP**		Kg				
13	Fertiliser: Urea		Kg				
14	Staple 1 **Sorghum**						
15	Staple 2 **Barley**						
16	Staple 3 **Teff**						
17	Coffee **beans**		Kg				
18	Sugar (white)		Kg				
19	Cooking oil		Lt				
20	Salt		Kg				
21	Cigarettes **(Nyala)**		Pack 20				
22	Detergent (OMO)		Kg				
23	Kerosene		Lt				

BOX 3: VENDOR CODES

01= Community shop (private)	02= Community co-op	03= Street vendor	04= Mobile trader
05= Vegetable market	06= Meat market	07=Supermarket	08=Department store
09= Private pharmacy	10= State pharmacy	11= State store	12= Agriculture extension centre
13= Agent of fertiliser company	14= Other: SPECIFY ABOVE	15= Not available	