# Ethiopia Data Dictionary- Older Cohort Dataset



#### **Data Files**

A total of 13 data files are generated from the Ethiopia Older Cohort dataset. The two main data files are <u>ET\_OC\_HouseholdLevel.sav</u> and <u>ET\_OC\_ChildLevel.sav</u>. The file title: <u>ET\_OC\_HouseholdLevel.sav</u> holds data at the household level (one record per household) and the file titled: <u>ET\_OC\_ChildLevel.sav</u> holds data at the child level (one record per child). Because of the large number of variables at this level we have kept the variables from the Child Questionnaire separate from those from the household questionnaire. The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example <u>ET\_OC\_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav</u> has one record for each member of the household – i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 13 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

ET_OC_HouseholdLevel.sav	Data from the OC Household questionnaire which is at the Household level - one record per household.
ET_OC_ChildLevel.sav	Data from the Child questionnaire which is at the Child level - one record per household.
stblSec1Activities.sav	Data about activities done by the child on the previous working day from the OC Child Questionnaire - one record per activity
stblSec5Groups.sav	Data about the groups that the YL Index Child is a member of from the OC Child Questionnaire – several records per child, one record per group.
stb1HHSec3Plots.sav	Data about plots of land used by the household - one record for each plot of land - households will only have records if they have land - from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3PlotsNoCrops.sav	Data about the household assets (land) which are not used for growing crops or for accommodation purposes. – from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3PlotsWithCrops.sav	Data about the household assets (land) which are used for growing crops. – from the

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	Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3Crops.sav	Data about crop-related income and expenditure from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav	Data about the support or assistance received from the NGOs or GOs to the household from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household - one record per remittance- from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec3Loans	Data about the credits taken out over the past 5 years from the Household Questionnaire
stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav	Data about the paid work activity of the Younger Cohort of YL children from the Household Questionnaire
ET_OC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav	Data about the individual household members within the household. – from the Household Questionnaire

### **Household Level Data (From Household Questionnaire)**

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>ET\_OC\_HouseholdLevel.sav</u> which come directly from the Young Lives Household questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - this is where the respondent says they do not know; 88=Not applicable - this is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;

99=Missing - the question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;

79=Refused to answer - the respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative. Also for year-codes, the missing value codes are composed of 4 digits instead of 2; i.e. 7777= NK, 8888=N/A, 9999= Missing. For year-code variables, the code 79= Refused to answer has not been generated.

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## **Preliminary Interview**

DTOPI Date of preliminary interview

NICKNAME Does NAME have a nickname? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DOB NAME's date of birth

SEX Sex of NAME Codes are: 00=Male, 01=Female

HHSIZE Household size

HEADID Roster ID of household head

RESPOND Roster ID of person to talk to about NAME

HEADLANG Language spoken by household head

CARELANG Language spoken by caregiver

CHLDLANG Language spoken by NAME

CLUSTID Sentinel Site

COMMID Community ID

TYPESITE Urban or Rural Codes are: 01=Urban, 02=Rural

REGION Region of residence

MVDTYPR3 Change location:

1=Stayed in the community

2=moved communities

3=Split communities

**4=Merged Communities** 

#### **Data Handlers**

DINT Date of interview

# Section 1 - Parental Background

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IDR31	ID of respondent for Section 1. ID of the respondent in the household roster.  Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID31 with ID from the roster data file.
DADALR3	Is this person (father) still alive? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
MUMALR3	Is this person (mother) still alive? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
BIODADR3	Is this the biological father? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
BIOMUMR3	Is this the biological mother? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRIDADR3	Is this person (father) the primary caregiver? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRIMUMR3	Is this person (mother) the primary caregiver? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
DADIDR3	Roster ID of the father. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
MUMIDR3	Roster ID of the mother. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
CAREIDR3	Roster ID of the caregiver. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household
SEEDADR3	How often does this person (father) see the child? Codes are:
	01=Daily
	02=Weekly
	O3=Monthly
	04=Annually
	05=Irregularly
	06=Never
SEEMUMR3	How often does this person (mother) see the child? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.
SEECRER3	How often does this person (carer) see the child? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.
BRNAFTR3	How many children have been born to NAME's mother after NAME?
LEFTR3	Has NAME left this locality since the last time we came to visit? Codes are 00=No, 01=Yes
HOWLNGR3	How long did NAME leave the locality for (since our last visit)? (in months)
REASONR3	What is the most important reason NAME left this locality for more than 3 months? Codes are:
	01= Work
	02= Study

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03= Health

04= Family Disputes

05= Seeking Independence

06= Rent problems

07= Divorce, separation

08= Improve dwelling conditions

09= Violence.

10= Parents Died

11= Inheritance

12= Other (specify)

13= Married/ Cohabit

14= Purchased own home/land

CHSPKLR3 Currently does NAME speak the most commonly used language in the locality?

Codes are:

00 = Not at all

01 = Yes speaks and understands

02 = Does not speak but understands

#### Section 2 - Household and Child Education

IDR32 ID of respondent for Section 2. ID of the respondent in the household roster.

Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID32 with ID from the roster data file.

ESAGR301	The Age of the YL index child in 2001
ESAGR300	The Age of the YL index child in 2000
ESAGR399	The Age of the YL index child in 1999
ESAGR398	The Age of the YL index child in 1998
ESAGR397	The Age of the YL index child in 1997
ESAGR396	The Age of the YL index child in 1996
ESAGR395	The Age of the YL index child in 1995
ESAGR394	The Age of the YL index child in 1994
ESAGR393	The Age of the YL index child in 1993
ESAGR392	The Age of the YL index child in 1992

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ETATR301	In 2001 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR300	In 2000 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR399	In 1999 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR398	In 1998 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR397	In 1997 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR396	In 1996 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR395	In 1995 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR394	In 1994 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR393	In 1993 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR392	In 1992 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
SCPGR301	What type of programme was child enrolled in 2001? Codes are:

01= Crèche / Day-care

02= pre-KG/nursery

03= Kinder garden (KG)

04= First cycle primary education (1-4)

05= Second cycle primary education (5-8)

06= High school (9-10)

07= Preparatory high school (11-12)

08= Other (religious school programs)

09=Adult literacy program

10=Alternative basic education (ABE)

11= Others (specify)

SCPGR300 What type of programme was child enrolled in 2000? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.

SCPGR399 What type of programme was child enrolled in 1999? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.

SCPGR398 What type of programme was child enrolled in 1998? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.

SCPGR397 What type of programme was child enrolled in 1997? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.

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SCPGR396	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1996 Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.
SCPGR395	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1995? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.
SCPGR394	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1994? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.
SCPGR393	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1993? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.
SCPGR392	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1992? Codes are the same as used for SCPGR301.
SCOWR301	Who is the owner of the school or programme (2001)? Codes are:
	O1= Private
	02= Public (part student fees, part government funded)
	03= Community (NGO/ Charity/ Religious)
	04= government funded
	05= Others (specify)
SCOWR300	Who is the owner of the school or programme (2000)? Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
SCOWR399	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1999 Codes are the same as in SCOWR301.
SCOWR398	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1998)? Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
SCOWR397	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1997)? Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
SCOWR396	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1996)? Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
SCOWR395	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1995 Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
SCOWR394	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1994)? Codes are the same as in SCOWR301.
SCOWR393	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1993)? Codes are the same as in SCOWR301.

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SCOWR392	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1992)? Codes are the same as in $SCOWR301$ .
GRDER301	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 2001?
GRDER300	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 2000?
GRDER399	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1999?
GRDER398	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1998?
GRDER397	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1997?
GRDER396	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1996?
GRDER395	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1995?
GRDER394	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1994?
GRDER393	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1993?
GRDER392	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1992?
ESAGR391	Age in 1991
ESAGR390	Age in 1990
ESAGR389	Age in 1989"
ESAGR388	Age in 1988
ESAGR387	Age in 1987
ESAGR386	Age in 1986
ETATR391	In 1991 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR390	In 1990 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR389	In 1989 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR388	In 1988 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR387	In 1987 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
ETATR386	In 1986 did child attend any preschool, early learning programme or similar?
SCPGR391	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1991?
SCPGR390	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1990?
SCPGR389	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1989?

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SCPGR388	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1988?
SCPGR387	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1987?
SCPGR386	What type of programme was child enrolled in 1986?
SCOWR391	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1991)?
SCOWR390	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1990)?
SCOWR389	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1989)?
SCOWR388	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1988)?
SCOWR387	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1987)?
SCOWR386	Who is the owner of the school or programme (1986)?
GRDER391	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1991?
GRDER390	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1990
GRDER389	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1989?
GRDER388	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1988?
GRDER387	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1987?
GRDER386	What was the highest grade the child was enrolled in 1986?

## **Section 3 - Livelihoods And Asset Framework**

R3ID3	ID of respondent for Section 3. ID of the respondent in the household roster. Details of the respondent can be extracted from the household roster by matching ID3 with ID from the roster data file.
OWNLNDR3	In the last 12 months has anyone in your household owned, share cropped-in, borrowed or rented-in any land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
CHFERTR3	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
METHODR3	In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household use any methods to increase the yield of your commercial crops such as HYV/improved variety seeds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
FRMSHRR3	In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share a tractor or other farming vehicles with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LABSHRR3	In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share agricultural labour with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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ANFDCSR3	Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of - animal feed.
VETCSTR3	Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of - Veterinary service (including drugs).
OTCOSTR3	Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of - Other.
AYANR301	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cows (modern variety)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR301	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Cow (modern variety).
VLAMR301	If you were to sell all your currently owned - cows (modern) - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR302	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cow (traditional variety) Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR302	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Cow (traditional variety).
VLAMR302	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Cow (traditional variety)- today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR303	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Calves? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR303	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Calves
VLAMR303	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Calves - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR304	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Buffalo (modern)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR304	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Buffalo (modern)
VLAMR304	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Buffalo (modern)- today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR305	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Buffalo (traditional)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR305	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Buffalo (traditional).
VLAMR305	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Buffalo (traditional)- today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR306	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Heifer? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR306	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Heifer.
VLAMR306	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Heifer - today, how much would people pay for them?

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AYANR307	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Bullock? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR307	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Bullock.
VLAMR307	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Bullock - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR308	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any He-buffalo? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR308	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - $\mbox{\mbox{\it He-buffalo}}.$
VLAMR308	If you were to sell all your currently owned - He-buffalo - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR309	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cows Donkey/horse/mule? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR309	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Donkey/horse/mule.
VLAMR309	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Donkey/horse/mule - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR310	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Bull Calf/Young bull? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR310	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Bull Calf/Young bull.
VLAMR310	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Bull Calf/Young bull - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR311	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Oxen? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR311	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Oxen.
VLAMR311	If you were to sell all your currently owned - $Oxen$ - $today,$ how much would people pay for them?
AYANR312	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Camel? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR312	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Camel.
VLAMR312	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Camel - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR313	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Sheep? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR313	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Sheep.
VLAMR313	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Sheep - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR314	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cows Goat? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR314	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Goat.

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VLAMR314	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Goat - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR315	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Pigs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR315	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Pigs.
VLAMR315	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Pigs - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR316	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Poultry/birds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR316	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Poultry/birds.
VLAMR316	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Poultry/birds - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR317	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Rabbits? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR317	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Rabbits.
VLAMR317	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Rabbits - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR331	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Beehives/beecolonies? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR331	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Beehives/beecolonies.
VLAMR331	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Beehives/beecolonies - today, how much would people pay for them?
AYANR332	In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Others, inclu. cross breed? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMAMR332	How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Others, inclu. cross breed.
VLAMR332	If you were to sell all your currently owned - Others, inclu. cross breed - today, how much would people pay for them?
WRGPMPR3	Do you have a working pump in your home (owned, rented or borrowed)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
SWGMCHR3	Do you have a sewing machine in your home (owned, rented or borrowed)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ASSETR31	Assets - owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:
	01= Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)
	02= Cart/ wheelbarrow
	03= Pesticide sprayer
	04= Plough

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06= Thresher

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07= Tractor
                      08= Other farm equipment
                      09= Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)
                      10= Beauty salon equipment (hairdryer, etc.)
                      11= Blacksmith tools
                      12= Cleaning/ domestic work equipment (map, iron, etc.)
                      13= Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)
                      14= Entertainment equipment
                      15= Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.)
                      16= Gun
                      17= mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.)
                      18= Plumbing equipment
                      19= Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.)
                      20= Protective clothing (overalls, still-toed boots, hardhat, etc.)
                      22= Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.)
                      23= Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine. Money box, etc.)
                      24= Trading license (e.g. for market stall)
                      25= Transport (minibus, car, motorbike, bicycle, etc.)
                      26= Weaving equipment (loom, etc.)
                      30= Other (specify)
                      40= Fishing boat
              Assets - owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are the same as ASSETR31
ASSETR32
ASSETR33
              Assets - owned, rented or borrowed, Codes are the same as ASSETR31
ASSETR34
              Assets - owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are the same as ASSETR31
              Assets - owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are the same as ASSETR31
ASSETR35
              Assets - owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are the same as ASSETR31
ASSETR36
              How many of them do you actually own - asset 1?
NMOWNR31
              How many of them do you actually own - asset 2?
NMOWNR32
NMOWNR33 How many of them do you actually own - asset 3?
NMOWNR34 How many of them do you actually own - asset 4?
NMOWNR35 How many of them do you actually own - asset 5?
NMOWNR36 How many of them do you actually own - asset 6?
VLASTR31
              If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 1
VLASTR32
              If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 2
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VLASTR33 If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 3
VLASTR34 If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 4
VLASTR35 If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 5
VLASTR36 If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 6
ASACTR31 For what activity is the asset used? - asset 1. Codes are:

01= Army

02= Barber shop

03= Beauty salon

04= Blacksmith

05= Casual/intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)

06= Child care

07= Construction

08= Domestic work/ Cleaning' Janitorial

09= Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)

10= Factory work

11= farming/ Agriculture

12= Food/ local/ drink preparation

13= Forestry/Logging

14= Handicrafts or art

15= Hunting

16= Mechanic services

17= Nursing/ Medicinal services

18= Plumbing service

19= Pottery

20= Security guard

21= Tailor/ Sewing

22= Teaching

23= Trading (selling commodities)

24= Transportation/ Driver/ Courier/ Taxi

25= Weaving

26= Other (specify)

27= Collecting fire wood/dung, fetching water for sell

28= Civil servant

29= Cash/food for work

30= Fishing

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## 31= House renting

ASACTR32	For what activity is the asset used? - asset 2. Codes are the same as in ASACTR31.
ASACTR33	For what activity is the asset used? - asset 3. Codes are the same as used for A SACTR31.
ASACTR34	For what activity is the asset used? - asset 3. Codes are the same as used for A SACTR31.
ASACTR35	For what activity is the asset used? - asset 5. Codes are the same as used for ASACTR31.
ASACTR36	For what activity is the asset used? - asset 6. Codes are the same as used for ASACTR31.
ACTR301	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR302	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR303	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR304	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR305	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR306	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR307	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR308	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR309	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR310	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR311	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR312	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR313	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR314	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

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EARNR301	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products
EARNR302	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehive
EARNR303	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work
EARNR304	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work
EARNR305	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work
EARNR306	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work
EARNR307	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities
EARNR308	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol
EARNR309	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts
EARNR310	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc.
EARNR311	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services
EARNR312	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching
EARNR313	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products
EARNR314	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify
COSTR301	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products.
COSTR302	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehive
COSTR303	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work
COSTR304	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work
COSTR305	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work
COSTR306	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work

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COSTR307	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities
COSTR308	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol
COSTR309	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts
COSTR310	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc.
COSTR311	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services
COSTR312	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching
COSTR313	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products
COSTR314	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify
RMTR301	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Retirement pension. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR302	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR303	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Food or cash aid. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR304	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other type of government benefit. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR305	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Religious organization. Codes are: Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR306	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR307	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other transfers from groups or organizations. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR308	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Individuals outside the HH. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR309	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR310	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Alimony. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR311	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other transfers and remittances. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
RMTR312	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Interest from savings. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

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RMTR313	Received from this source over the last 12 months - Rent from property or other assets. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
CASHR301	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Retirement pension
CASHR302	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Social security/social subsidy
CASHR303	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Food or cash aid
CASHR304	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other type of government benefit
CASHR305	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Religious organisation
CASHR306	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Charity groups/NGOs
CASHR307	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers from groups or organisations
CASHR308	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Individuals outside the HH
CASHR309	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Household members who have temporarily migrated
CASHR310	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Alimony
CASHR311	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers and remittances $\frac{1}{2}$
CASHR312	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Interest from savings
CASHR313	What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Rent from property or other assets
KINDR301	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Retirement pension
KINDR302	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Social security/social subsidy
KINDR303	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Food or cash aid
KINDR304	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other type of government benefit
KINDR305	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Religious organisation
KINDR306	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Charity groups/NGOs
KINDR307	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers from groups or organisations

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KINDR308	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Individuals outside the HH
KINDR309	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Household members who have temporarily migrated
KINDR310	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Alimony
KINDR311	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers and remittances
KINDR312	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Interest from savings
KINDR313	What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Rent from property or other assets
DRCTR301	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Retirement pension. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR302	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Social security/social subsidy. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR303	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Food or cash aid. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR304	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other type of government benefit. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR305	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Religious organization. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR306	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Charity groups/NGOs. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR307	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other transfers from groups or organizations. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR308	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Individuals outside the HH. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR309	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR310	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Alimony. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR311	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other transfers and remittances. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
DRCTR312	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Interest from savings. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes.
DRCTR313	Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Rent from property or other assets. Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
ETSUPPR3	Has your household received support or assistance through programmes provided by NGOs or GOs since we last came to visit? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

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OREMITR3 During the last 12 months have you or any other member of the household given

money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are:00=No,

01=Yes

DEBTR3 Do you have any serious debts? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

PLANR301, PLANR302, PLANR303

What would you or other members of your household do in case of hard times and/or misfortune? - plan 1. Codes are:

01=Nothing/haven't thought about it

02=Ask relatives for help

03=Ask friends/neighbours for help

4=Look for work

05=Use of formal savings

06=Use of informal savings

07=Ask for credit or loan from the bank

08=Borrow from money lender

09=Get credit from informal loan system (e.g. rotating funds)

10=Migrate to another part of the country

11=Make use of the Food for work programme

12=Work longer hours (do overtime)

13=Send children to work

14=Take children out of school

15=Emigrate to another country

16=Faith/pray to God/Allah

17=Sell properties or assets

18=Mortgage assets

19=Borrow from farmers

20=Other (specify)

21=Borrow from neighbours (cash or in kind)

22=Borrow from family (cash or in kind)

30=Sell my animals

31=Return to my hometown

32=Pawn assets (house, land, car, business, etc.)

33=Leave/move-in with my family

34=Use savings, 35 = Ask for help from government/authority

37 = Start own business

38=Ask IDDIR for Help

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RAISER3 Would your household be able to raise 260 Birr in one week if you needed it?

Codes are:

01=Yes, very easily

02=Probably

03=Not at all

HOWRSR3 How would you or other members of the household try to raise 260 Birr in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

01=From relatives/friends in the same village/town

02=From relatives/friends in different location

03=From savings

04= Micro finance

05=Sell durable goods/equipment

06=Sell land/house

07=Sell livestock

08=Sell stocks or crops

09=Taking a loan (formal)

10=Taking a loan (informal)

11=Taking extra work

12= Other (specify)

ETCRDTR3 Have you taken out credit over the last 5 years? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

PSNPRGR3 Was any member of the household registered as a beneficiary of the PSNP Public

works programme in the last 12 months? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

DRSPRGR3 Was any member of the household registered as beneficiary of Direct Support in

the last 12 months? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

OFSPRGR3 Has the household received support from the Other Food Security Programme

(OFSP) over the past 12 months? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes

R3ID3G ID of respondent for section 3G.

MTHGRDR3 Month when person will graduate from PSNP public works programme

01= Meskerem

02= Tikemet

03= Hidar

04= Tahisas

05= Tir

06= Yekatit

07= Megabit

08= Miazia

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09= Ginbot

	U9= GINDOT
	10= Sene
	11= Hamle
	12= Nehasse
	13= Pagume
YRGRDR3	Year when person will graduate from PSNP public works programme.
AWRBNFR3	Before becoming a beneficiary were you aware that you might become a PSNP beneficiary? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
SHRPRTR3	Before becoming a beneficiary were you shortlisted for PSNP participation at any time? Codes are:00=No, 01=Yes
PS1998R3	Household's PSNP public works status in 1998. Codes are:01= PSNP beneficiary, 02= Non-beneficiary
PS1999R3	Household's PSNP public works status in 1999. Codes are:01= PSNP beneficiary, 02= Non-beneficiary
PS2000R3	Household's PSNP public works status in 2000. Codes are:01= PSNP beneficiary, 02= Non-beneficiary
PS2001R3	Household's PSNP public works status in 2001. Codes are:01= PSNP beneficiary, 02= Non-beneficiary
PNVTIKR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tikemet.
PNVHIDR3	Net value of payment for public works in Hidar
PNVTAHR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tahisas
PNVTIRR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tir
PNVYEKR3	Net value of payment for public works in Yekatit
PNVMEGR3	Net value of payment for public works in Megabit
PNVMIAR3	Net value of payment for public works in Miazia
PNVGINR3	Net value of payment for public works in Ginbot
PNVSENR3	Net value of payment for public works in Sene
PNVHAMR3	Net value of payment for public works in Hamle
PNVNEHR3	Net value of payment for public works in Nehasse
PNVPAGR3	Net value of payment for public works in Pagume
PNVMESR3	Net value of payment for public works in Meskerem
PTYTIKR3	Type of in kind payment for public works in Tikemet. Codes are:
	01= White Teff
	02= Black/ Mixed Teff

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03= Barley (Gebis)

04= Wheat (Durrah, Sinde)

PQTYEKR3

PQTMEGR3

06= Sorghum/ Mashila 07= Millet 08= Lentils 09= Oil 10= Fertilizer 11= Other (specify) 199= BIRR PTYHIDR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYTAHR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYTIRR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Tir. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYYEKR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYMEGR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYMIAR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYGINR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYSENR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Sene. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYHAMR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYNEHR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYPAGR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PTYMESR3 Type of in kind payment for public works in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3. PQTTIKR3 Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tikemet PQTHIDR3 Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Hidar Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tahisas PQTTAHR3 PQTTIRR3 Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tir

05= Maize (Bekolo/ Bahirmashla)

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Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Yekatit

Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Megabit

PQTMIAR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Miazia
PQTGINR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Ginbot
PQTSENR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Sene
PQTHAMR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Hamle
PQTNEHR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Nehasse
PQTP <i>AG</i> R	3 Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Pagume
PQTMESR3	Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Meskerem
PUNTIKR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tikemet. Codes are:
	01= Kilogramme
	02= Quintal
	19= Litre
	24= Tassa
	51= Melekia
	52= Other (specify)
	199= BIRR
PUNHIDR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNTAHR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for $PUNTIKR3$ .
PUNTAHR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNYEKR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNMEGR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNMIAR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNGINR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNSENR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Sene. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNHAMR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNNEHR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PUNPAGR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

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DUNMEEDS	Unit for in kind normants for public works in Maskanam Codes are the same as
PUNMESR3	Unit for in kind payments for public works in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.
PDYTIKR3	Number of days worked for public works in Tikemet
PDYHIDR3	Number of days worked for public works in Hidar
PDYTAHR3	Number of days worked for public works in Tahisas
PDYTIRR3	Number of days worked for public works in Tir
PDYYEKR3	Number of days worked for public works in Yekatit
PDYMEGR3	Number of days worked for public works in Megabit
PDYMIAR3	Number of days worked for public works in Miazia
PDYGINR3	Number of days worked for public works in Ginbot
PDYSENR3	Number of days worked for public works in Sene
PDYHAMR3	Number of days worked for public works in Hamle
PDYNEHR3	Number of days worked for public works in Nehasse
PDYPAGR3	Number of days worked for public works in Pagume
PDYMESR3	Number of days worked for public works in Meskerem
PSLRFDR3	If some of the Public Works payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it? Codes are:
	01= Never sold the food
	02= Rarely sold the food
	03= Sometimes sold the food
	04= Often sold the food
	05= Always sold the food
	06= Other (specify)
PSHSFDR3	What share of the value of the food received as payments for public works by this household was sold?
PPRRCVR3	What proportion of your payment for public works would you like to receive in cash and what proportion would you like to receive in kind? Codes are:
	01= All in Cash
	02= More than Half in Cash
	03= Half-Half
	04= More than Half in Kind
	05= All in Kind
DNVTIKR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Tikemet
DNVHIDR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Hidar
DNVTAHR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Tahisas

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DNVTIRR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Tir
DNVYEKR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Yekatit
DNVMEGR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Megabit
DNVMIAR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Miazia
DNVGINR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Ginbot
DNVSENR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Sene
DNVHAMR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Hamle
DNVNEHR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Nehasse
DNVPAGR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Pagume
DNVMESR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Meskerem
DTYTIKR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tikemet. Codes are:
	01= White Teff
	02= Black/ Mixed Teff
	03= Barley (Gebis)
	04= Wheat (Durrah, Sinde)
	05= Maize (Bekolo/ Bahirmashla)
	06= Sorghum/ Mashila
	07= Millet
	08= Lentils
	09= Oil
	10= Fertilizer
	11= Other (specify)
	199= BIRR
DTYHIDR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Hidar. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYTAHR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tahisas. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYTIRR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tir. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYYEKR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Yekatit. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYMEGR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Megabit. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYMIAR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Miazia. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYGINR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Ginbot. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.

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DTYSENR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Sene. Codes are the same used for
	DTYTIKR3.
DTYHAMR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Hamle. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYP <i>AG</i> R3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Pagume. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYMESR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Meskerem. Codes are the same used for DTYTIKR3.
DQTTIKR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tikemet
DQTHIDR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Hidar
DQTTAHR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tahisas
DQTTIRR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tir
DQTYEKR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Yekatit
DQTMEGR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Megabit
DQTMIAR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Miazia
DQTGINR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Ginbot
DQTSENR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Sene
DQTHAMR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Hamle
DQTNEHR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Nehasse
DQTPAGR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Pagume
DQTMESR3	Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Meskerem
DUNTIKR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tikemet. Codes are:
	01= Kilogramme
	02= Quintal
	19= Litre
	24= Tassa
	51= Melekia
	52= Other (specify)
	199= BIRR
DUNHIDR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNTAHR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNTIRR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tir. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNYEKR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

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DUNMEGR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNMIAR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNGINR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNSENR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Sene. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNHAMR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNNEHR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNPAGR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DUNMESR3	Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.
DSLRFDR3	If some of the direct support payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it? Codes are:
	01= Never sold the food
	02= Rarely sold the food
	03= Sometimes sold the food
	04= Often sold the food
	05= Always sold the food,
	06= Other (specify)
DSHSFDR3	What share of the value of the food received as payments for direct support by this household was sold? Missing value codes are negative.
DPRRCVR3	What proportion of your payment for direct support would you like to receive in cash and what proportion would you like to receive in kind? Codes are:
	01= All in Cash
	02= More than Half in Cash
	03= Half-Half
	04= More than Half in Kind
	05= All in Kind
DS1997R3	Household's PSNP direct support status in 1997. Codes are: 1.00= PSNP beneficiary, 2.00= Non-Beneficiary
DS1998R3	Household's PSNP direct support status in 1998. Codes are: 1.00= PSNP beneficiary, 2.00= Non-Beneficiary

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DS1999R3 Household's PSNP direct support status in 1999. Codes are: 1.00= PSNP beneficiary, 2.00= Non-Beneficiary Household's PSNP direct support status in 2000. Codes are: 1.00= PSNP DS2000R3 beneficiary, 2.00= Non-Beneficiary Have you graduated from PSNP? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes GRPSNPR3 MTGRPSR3 When did you graduate - month? Codes are: 01= Meskerem 02= tikemet 03= Hidar 04= Tahisas 05=Ttir 06= Yekatit 07= Megabit 08= Miazia 09= Ginbot 10= Sene 11= Hamle 12= Nehasse 13= Pagume YRGRPSR3 When did you graduate - year? EFFGRDR3 What was the most important immediate effect of graduation? Codes are: 01= Lost income 02= Higher Food Insecurity 03= Unemployment 04= Faced to Sell Assets 05= No Consequence 06= Other (specify) PPLBNFR3 How many households in your village do you know that are PSNP beneficiaries? CMPBNFR3 Looking at the households you know that are PSNP beneficiaries do you think you are better off, same or worse off than they are? Codes are: 01= Better-off 02= Equally poor 03= Worse-off Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same -BNFLVSR3 Livestock? Codes are:

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01= More

02= Same

03= Less

BNFLNDR3 Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Land? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFFDSR3 Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Food security? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFHHMR3 Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Household members? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFCNNR3 Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Better connections to the village? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

### NVPRTR31, NVPRTR32, NVPRTR32

Why do you think you did not become a PSNP beneficiary? Please provide 3 reasons, in the order of importance.

01= Don't know

02= Did not need PSNP support

03= Household not eligible

04= Too much land or livestock

05= Household was not large enough,

06= Program not available in this area

07= Not enough money in program

08= Conflict with PW staff/ agent

0 9= Conflict with community

10= not willing to corruption

11= Other (specify)

MGHMEMR3 Were you aware/told at one point of the possibility that you might become a PSNP beneficiary?. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SHTBNFR3 Were you shortlisted for PSNP participation at one point? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

JNGFUTR3 Have you communicated with you local Food Security Committee or one its members regarding the possibility of joining in the future? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SHTFUTR3 Are you aware/have you been told that you are shortlisted to become a beneficiary in the near future? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRFSTFR3 Can you list the purpose of the Community (or Sub-Kebele) Food Security Task Force? Codes are:

01= Don't know

02= Mobilize community for public works

03= Identify individuals to participate in public works

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04= Identify direct transfer beneficiaries 05= Monitor public work/ community assets 06= Other (specify)

MBFSTFR3 How are any household members related to a member of the Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are:

00= Not related

02= HH member is a member of the Community Food Security Task Force 03= Friend, 04= Relative, 05= Other (specify)

CNFSTFR3 Has this household had any contact with the Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes RPFSTFR3 Do you know who the representatives are on your Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes MBCNCLR3 Is any member of this household a member of the Kebele elected council? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes NMRDPBR3 Did you attend a meeting at which the names of the selected PSNP participants

were read out in public? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Were those attending the meeting asked to comment on the selection criteria CMTSLCR3 and on the people selected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes SLCUNFR3 Did you ever feel the selection made was unfair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

If you thought the process was unfair, did you or anyone in your household ever CMPSLCR3 lodge a complaint/appeal/grievance about the selection? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRPSNPR3 Do you think that there is corruption in the process of selection of PSNP beneficiaries? Codes are: 00= No. 01= Yes

# Section 4 - Household Food and Non-Food Consumption & **Expenditure**

IDR34	ID of respondent for Section 4(Get ID number from HH roster).
BQNTR300	Quantity of Oil Seeds bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR301	Quantity of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR302	Quantity of Pasta/Rice bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR303	Quantity of Bread/Wheat flour bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR304	Quantity of Cereals bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR305	Quantity of Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR306	Quantity of Meat Products bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR307	Quantity of Powdered/Formula Milk bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR308	Quantity of Milk or Milk Products bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR309	Quantity of Fresh Fish bought & consumed in last 15 days

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BQNTR310	Quantity of Processed Fish bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR311	Quantity of Eggs bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR312	Quantity of Vegetables bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR313	Quantity of Fruit bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR314	Quantity of Salt/Spices bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR315	Quantity of Oil bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR316	Quantity of Sugar/Honey bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR317	Quantity of Prepared food bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR318	Quantity of Packaged Sweets bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR319	Quantity of Coffee & Tea bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR320	Quantity of Soft drinks bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR321	Quantity of Alcohol bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR322	Quantity of Enset/Kocha bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR323	Quantity of Cactus bought & consumed in last 15 days
BQNTR324	Quantity of Other food item bought & consumed in last 15 days
BUNTR300	Unit used for Oil Seeds. Codes are:
	01= Kilogram
	02= Quintal
	03= Chinet
	04= Dawla
	05= Kunna
	06= Medeb
	07= Kurbets
	8= Silicha
	09= Akmada
	10= Esir
	11= Bobo
	12= Packets
	13= Bags

14= Bundles

15= Pieces 16= Bars

17= Boxes

18= Leaves 19= Litres

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- 20= Kil
- 21= Gan
- 22= Ensira
- 23= Gurzigne
- 24= Tassa
- 25= Kubaya/ kelasa
- 26= Birchiko
- 27= Sini
- 28= Gembo
- 29= Bottles
- 30= BIRR
- 40= Big madaberia
- 41= Small Madaberia
- 42= Dirib
- 43= Sahin/Lotery
- 44= Mankorkoria
- 45= Plastic Bag/ Festal
- 46= Zurba
- 47= Akara,
- 48= Small Plastic Bag (MIKA)
- 49= Kerchat/ Kemba
- 50= Bunch (Bananas)
- 51= Melakia/ Lik
- 52= Guchiye
- 53= Bekole
- 54= Enkib
- 55= Shekim
- 56= Number
- 57= Gotera
- 58= Lemba
- 59= Shirimeri
- 60= Egir
- 61= Wesla
- 62= Musferia
- 63= Kurfo

days

days

EATVR308

EATVR309

EATVR310

64= Kolela

	C 1 100014
	65= Gurdi
	66= Kuch-Belu
	67= Millilik
	68= Bechere
	69= Madiga
	70= Jemb
	95= Other (specify)
BUNTR301	Unit used for Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR302	Unit used for Pasta/Rice. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
SPECBU02	Specify other unit for Pasta/Rice
BUNTR303	Unit used for Bread/Wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR304	Unit used for Cereals. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR305	Unit used for Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR306	Unit used for Meat Products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR307	Unit used for Powdered/Formula Milk. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR308	Unit used for Milk or Milk Products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR309	Unit used for Fresh Fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR310	Unit used for Processed Fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
EATVR300	Estimated value in birr of Oil Seeds bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR301	Estimated value in birr of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR302	Estimated value in birr of Pasta/Rice bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR303	Estimated value in birr of Bread/Wheat flour bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR304	Estimated value in birr of Cereals bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR305	Estimated value in birr of Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR306	Estimated value in birr of Meat Products bought and consumed in last 15 days
EATVR307	Estimated value in birr of Powdered/Formula Milk bought and consumed in last 15

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Estimated value in birr of Milk or Milk Products bought and consumed in last 15

Estimated value in birr of Processed Fish bought and consumed in last 15 days

Estimated value in birr of Fresh Fish bought and consumed in last 15 days

EATVR311	Estimated value in birr of Eggs bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR312	Estimated value in birr of Vegetables bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR313	Estimated value in birr of Fruit bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR314	Estimated value in birr of Salt/Spices bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR315	Estimated value in birr of Oil bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR316	Estimated value in birr of Sugar/Honey bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR317	Estimated value in birr of Prepared food bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR318	Estimated value in birr of Packaged Sweets bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR319	Estimated value in birr of Coffee & Tea bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR320	Estimated value in birr of Soft drinks bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR321	Estimated value in birr of Alcohol bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR322	Estimated value in birr of Enset/Kocha bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR323	Estimated value in birr of Cactus bought and consumed in last 15 days	
EATVR324	Estimated value in birr of Other food item bought and consumed in last 15 days	
The following variables are different from the previously stated variables in this section. The previous variables are for bough/consumed products, whereas the following variables are for the commodities from the household`s own harvest or stock (not bought).		
OWNVR300	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Oil seeds	
OWNVR301	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Pulses/Lentils/Beans	
OWNVR302	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Pasta/Rice	
OWNVR303	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Bread/Wheat flour	
OWNVR304	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Cereals	
OWNVR305	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops	
OWNVR306	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Meat products	
OWNVR307	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Powdered/Formula Milk	
OWNVR308	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Milk or milk products	
OWNVR309	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Fresh fish	

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OWNVR310	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Processed fish
OWNVR311	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - eggs
OWNVR312	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - vegetables
OWNVR313	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - fruit
OWNVR314	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - salt/spices
OWNVR315	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - oil
OWNVR316	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - sugar/honey
OWNVR317	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Prepared food
OWNVR318	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - packaged sweets
OWNVR319	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - coffee & tea
OWNVR320	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - soft drinks
OWNVR321	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - alcohol
OWNVR322	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - enset/kocho
OWNVR323	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - cactus
OWNVR324	How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - other food item
GFTVR300	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - eggs
GFTVR301	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Pulses/Lentils/Beans
GFTVR302	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Pasta/Rice
GFTVR303	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Bread/Wheat flour
GFTVR304	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Cereals

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GFTVR305	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops
GFTVR306	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Meat products
GFTVR307	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Powdered/Formula milk
GFTVR308	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Milk or milk products
GFTVR309	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Fresh fish
GFTVR310	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Processed fish
GFTVR311	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - eggs
GFTVR312	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - vegetables
GFTVR313	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - fruit
GFTVR314	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - salt/spices
GFTVR315	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - oil
GFTVR316	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - sugar/honey
GFTVR317	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - prepared food
GFTVR317	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - prepared food
GFTVR318	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - packaged sweets
GFTVR319	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - coffee & tea
GFTVR320	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - soft drinks
GFTVR321	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - alcohol
GFTVR322	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - enset/kocho
GFTVR323	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - cactus

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GFTVR324	How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - other food item
GFSRR300	Main source of oil seeds
	1=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours, 2=Food aid, transfer or direct support, 3= from public work program (Food for work), 4=Other (specify)
GFSRR301	Main source of Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Codes are:
	01=Gift from relatives/friends/neighbours
	02=Food aid, transfer or direct support
	03= from public work program (Food for work)
	04=Other (specify)
GFSRR302	Main source of Pasta/Rice. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR303	Main source of Bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR304	Main source of cereals. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR305	Main source of tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR306	Main source of Meat products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR307	Main source of powdered/ $Formula$ milk. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR308	Main source of Milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for $GFSRR301$ .
GFSRR309	Main source of fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR310	Main source of processed fish. Codes are the same as used for $GFSRR301$ .
GFSRR311	Main source of eggs. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR312	Main source of vegetables. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR313	Main source of fruit. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR314	Main source of salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR315	Main source of oil. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR316	Main source of sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR317	Main source of prepared food. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR318	Main source of packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR319	Main source of coffee & tea. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR320	Main source of soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR321	Main source of alcohol. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR322	Main source of enset/kocho. Codes are the same as used for $GFSRR301$ .
GFSRR323	Main source of cactus. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
GFSRR324	Main source of other food item. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR301.
SPNDR301	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on tobacco/cigarettes

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SPNDR302	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on personal care items
SPNDR303	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on firewood, kerosene, gas, batteries, candles
SPNDR304	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on internet use
SPNDR305	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on public transport
SPNDR306	Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on security (guards)/house maid
BGYRR307	Amount spent in last 12 months on rent (house for residence)
BGYRR312	Amount spent in last 12 months on dwelling maintenance
BGYRR320	Amount spent in last 12 months on cleaning materials
BGYRR313	Amount spent in last 12 months on rent (business, market stall)
BGYRR314	Amount spent in last 12 months on business license/tax
BGYRR315	Amount spent in last 12 months on water supply
BGYRR316	Amount spent in last 12 months on electricity rates
BGYRR317	Amount spent in last 12 months on telephone rates & mobile phone card purchase
BGYRR319	Amount spent in last 12 months on vehicle maintenance
BGYRR321	Amount spent in last 12 months on fees and paperwork
BGYRR304	Amount spent in last 12 months on legal advice, support, aid
BGYRR305	Amount spent in last 12 months on bribes
BGYRR306	Amount spent in last 12 months on festivals/celebrations/Iddir/community contribution
BGYRR311	Amount spent in last 12 months on one-off family events
SPYRR301	Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - adult men. Code is: 00= Nothing
SPYRR302	Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - adult women. Code is: 00= Nothing
SPYRR303	Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - girls (not school uniform). Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR304	Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - boys (not school uniform). Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR305	Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - adult men. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR306	Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - adult women. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR307	Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - girls. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR308	Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - boys. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR309	Amount spent in last 12 months on school uniform - boys. Code is: 00= Nothing.

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SPYRR310	Amount spent in last 12 months on school uniform - girls. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR311	Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school – boys. Code is: $00=$ Nothing.
SPYRR312	Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school – girls. Code is: $00=$ Nothing.
SPYRR324	Amount spent in last 12 months on Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination) or donations to school (adult men). Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR325	Amount spent in last 12 months on Payment for schooling fees (registration/examination) or donations to school (adult women). Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR313	Amount spent in last 12 months on payment for tuition - boys. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR314	Amount spent in last 12 months on payment for tuition - girls. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR315	Amount spent in last 12 months on school books and stationery. Code is: 00= Nothing.
.SPYRR316	Amount spent in last 12 months on transport to school. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR317	Amount spent in last 12 months on Payments for medical consultation and treatment. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR318	Amount spent in last 12 months on Buying medicine or drugs direct from the pharmacy $$ . Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR319	Amount spent in last 12 months on traditional medicines. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR320	Amount spent in last 12 months on other medical expenses. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR321	Amount spent in last 12 months on cinema/entertainment/video/TV show. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR322	Amount spent in last 12 months on presents or treats for children. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR323	Amount spent in last 12 months on jewellery. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR326	Amount spent in last 12 months on other transport costs for adults or children. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPYRR327	Amount spent in last 12 months on Any other expenditure of non-food consumption. Code is: 00= Nothing.
PYRR327	Amount spent in last 12 months on other non-food items. Code is: 00= Nothing.
SPNMR303	Of money spent on clothing for girls - how much was for NAME? Codes are:
	01=Less than half
	02=About half

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03=More than half but not	αll
04=All	

	0.1-7.111
SPNMR304	Of money spent on clothing for boys - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR307	Of money spent on footwear for girls - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR308	Of money spent on footwear for boys - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR309	Of money spent on school uniform (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR310	Of money spent on school uniform (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR311	Of money spent on schooling fees (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR312	Of money spent on schooling fees (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR313	Of money spent on tuition fees (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR314	Of money spent on tuition fees (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR315	Of money spent on school books and stationery - how much was for NAME?
	Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR316	Of money spent on transport to school - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR317	Of money spent on medical consultation & treatment - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.
SPNMR318	Of money spent on medicines or drugs direct from the pharmacy - how much was for NAME? Codes are:
	01=Less than half
	02=About half
	03=More than half but not all
	0.4 411

SPNMR320 Of money spent on other medical expenditure - how much was for NAME?

the same as used for O1=Less than half SPNMR318.

04=*A*II

SPNMR319

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Of money spent on traditional medicines - how much was for NAME? Codes are

	Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.
SPNMR321	Of money spent on cinema/entertainment/video/TV show - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.
SPNMR322	Of money spent on presents or treats for children - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.
SPNMR323	Of money spent on jewelry - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.
SPNMR326	Of money spent Any other transport costs for adults or children - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.
SPNMR327	Of money spent on Any other expenditure of non-food consumption - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for 01=Less than half SPNMR318.

# **Section 5 - Social Capital**

IDR35 ID of respondent for Section 5.(Get ID number from HH roster).

WHOHLPR3 If you had a problem who is the person who would be most likely to help you?

Codes are:

01= Parents

02= Children

03= Labour union

04= Colleagues

05= Siblings

06= Government

07=Other Relatives

08= Neighbour

09= Friends

10= Teachers (school)

11= Religious leader/ person

12= Political leader

13= NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

17= Farmer's association

18= No-one

19= IDDIR, 16= Women's groups

20= Other (specify)

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FINHLPR3 How many people can you rely on in time of need? Codes are:

00= None

01= (1-2) people

02= (3-5) people

03= (6-10) people

04= (11-15) people

05= (16-20) people

06= (21-30) people

07=Over 30 people

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

R3CSV1	The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children.
R3CSV2	The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children
R3CSV3	The local police/Militia do their job well
R3CSV4	People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives $ \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{n}} \frac{1}{2} $
R3CSV5	Most people in this community are basically honest
R3CTR1	I believe the government does what is right for people like me
R3CTR2	I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job
R3CTR4	I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away
R3CTR5	I feel I can trust people in this community to look after NAME
R3CTR6	I feel it is safe for people to go out on the street on his/her own
MEMGRPR3	Is any member of your household an active member of an organisation, group or informal association? Codes are: $00=N_0$ , $01=Y_0$ es
HHMEMR31	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 1
HHMEMR32	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 2
HHMEMR33	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 3
GROUPR31	Code for group 1

01=Raithu Mitra group

02=Farmer's Co-operative

03=BUA/WUG

04=Watershed association

05=Other Farmer's group

06=Self-help group

07=Education/Vidya committee

08=Caste group/association

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09=Mahila Mandal

10=Health Committee

11=Credit society/Co-operative

12=Chit fund

13=Toddy tappers association

14=Traders' association

15=Business group

16=Youth group

17=NGO

18=Religious group

19=Bhajan Samaj group

20=Cultural/sport group

21= Mother's committee

22= Labour unions

23= Women's group

24=Peasant association

25=Service co-operatives

26=IDDIR (Funeral association)

27=Water association (about irrigation)

29=Parent and Teacher Union

30=Producers'/Milk Producers' association

31=Iqqubs

32=Girls' Club

33=Women's Association

34=Farmers' Association

35=Political group

36=Neighbour groups/ neighbourhood associations

37=Defence Association

GROUPR32 Code for group 2 - Same codes as GROPUR31

Code for group 3 - Same codes as GROPUR31

LEADMR31 Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 1? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LEADMR32 Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 2? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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LEADMR33	Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 3? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRPSTR31	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 1? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRPSTR32	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 2? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRPSTR33	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 3? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RELLIVR3	Do you have relatives living in this community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RLPSNPR3	Are any of these relatives beneficiaries of the PSNP? Codes are:
	00= No
	01=Direct Transfer
	02=PSNP public works
	03=PSNP but not sure which one
	04= Both 01 & 02
FRDHLPR3	Do you have friends that would help you who are living in this community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
FRPSNPR3	Are any of these friends beneficiaries of the PSNP? Codes are:
	00= No
	01=Direct Transfer
	02=PSNP public works
	03=PSNP but not sure which one
	04= Both Direct transfer and public works
FRNCTYR3	Do you have a relative or friend living in a large city? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
NMFRNDR3	Do you know the names of NAME's friends? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
AFTRSCR3	Do you know what NAME does after school/work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PRNTFRR3	Do you know the parents of NAME's friends? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
TCHRR3	Do you know NAME's teacher? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
BULLDR3	Has NAME ever been bullied by peers? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
TALKPRR3	In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
VOTENTR3	In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member voted in the national elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
VOTELCR3	In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member voted in local elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
GIVCOMR3	In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member given gifts or cash to any community organisations or political groups? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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ACTPRBR3 In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member taken action with others

about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PARTAWR3 In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member actively participated in an

awareness raising campaign? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

## **Section 6 - Economic Changes and Recent Life History**

IDR36 ID of respondent for section 6.(Get ID number from HH roster).

CMPHHR3 Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your

household? Codes are:

01=The richest

02=Among the richest

03=Richer than most households

04=About average,

05=A little poorer than most households

06=Among the poorest

07=The poorest

30=Other specify

SITCHR3 Do you feel your situation has changed since the last time we came to see you?

Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

WHYCHR3 Why do you think your situation has changed? Codes are:

01= Harvests have been good

02= Started growing new crops

03= Tried new farming techniques

04= Managed my crops or livestock as well

05= Accumulated livestock

06= Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions

07= My own health has improved

08= Spouse`s health has improved

10= Have a new spouse

11= Have more children

12= Children older and more able to work

13= Women in household drink less

14= Men in household drink less

15= More people around to help, advice (Better Networks)

16= Job Security

20= Own business or trade has been profitable

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21= Set up a new bus	siness or trade
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22= Started work or new job/ non-farm work

23= Food or Cash Aid

24= Involvement in safety net programs; Food for work/cash for work income generation programme

25= Panchyat is providing all facilities

30= God has helped

32= 5/he drinks less (alcohol)

33= Government-run Employment Programs

34= Spouse started work or a new job

35= Received a raise for current job

EVNTR301	Has event happened since last visit? - theft or destruction. Codes are: 00=No,
	01=Yes

EVNTR310 Has event happened since last visit? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR312 Has event happened since last visit? - large increase in input prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR313 Has event happened since last visit? - large decrease in output prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR347 Has event happened since last visit? - increase in food prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR314 Has event happened since last visit? - death of livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

EVNTR316 Has event happened since last visit? - job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR323 Has event happened since last visit? - disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR324 Has event happened since last visit - drought. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR325 Has event happened since last visit - too much rain or flood. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR326 Has event happened since last visit - erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR327 Has event happened since last visit - frosts or hailstorms. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR328 Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR329 Has event happened since last visit - crops failure. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR330 Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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EVNTR331	Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR332	Has event happened since last visit - fire or collapse of building. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR334	Has event happened since last visit - death of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR335	Has event happened since last visit - death of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR336	Has event happened since last visit - death of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR337	Has event happened since last visit - illness of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR338	Has event happened since last visit - illness of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR339	Has event happened since last visit - illness of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR340	Has event happened since last visit - divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR341	Has event happened since last visit - birth/new household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR342	Has event happened since last visit - child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR345	Has event happened since last visit - other event affecting economic situation of household. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
SPCEVT45	Specify other event affecting economic situation of household
LSTYR301	Did event happen in last year? - theft or destruction. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR310	Did event happen in last year? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR312	Did event happen in last year? - large increase in input prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR313	Did event happen in last year? - large decrease in output prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR347	Did event happen in last year? - increase in food prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR314	Did event happen in last year? - death of livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR316	Did event happen in last year? - job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR323	Did event happen in last year? - disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
LSTYR324	Did event happen in last year - drought. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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LSTYR325	Did event happen in last year - too much rain or flood. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR326	Did event happen in last year - erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR327	Did event happen in last year - frosts or hailstorms. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR328	Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR329	Did event happen in last year - crops failure. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR330	Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR331	Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR332	Did event happen in last year? - fire or collapse of building. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR334	Did event happen in last year? - death of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR335	Did event happen in last year? - death of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR336	Did event happen in last year? - death of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR337	Did event happen in last year? - illness of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR338	Did event happen in last year? - illness of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR339	Did event happen in last year? - illness of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR340	Did event happen in last year? - divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR341	Did event happen in last year? - birth/new household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR342	Did event happen in last year? - child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
LSTYR345	Did event happen in last year? - other event. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes	
RESR3101, RESR3201, RESR3301		

Responses to the ft or destruction. Please provide responses in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Ate less

02=Bought less/ Reduction in household expenditures

04= Fled/ moved away from the problem

05= Insurance paid

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06= migrated to work/ find work

07= Nothing

08= Received help from the community/leaders

09= Received help from relatives/ friends

10= Received help from Government/ NGO

11= Sent children to be cared for by friends or relatives

12= Sent children to work

13= Sold possessions/ belongings

15= Took children out of school

16= Used credit

17= Used savings

18= Worked more/ start work

19= Other (specify)

20= Sold animals

21= Pawning/ Mortgage

22= Started looking for a job

23= Sold properties

24= Report to police

25= Ask help (go to) health center/hospital/doctor

26= Organize a community activity to raise funds/ money

#### RESR3110, RESR3210, RESR3310

Responses to forced contributions/ arbitrary taxation/ protection money. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3112, RESR3212, RESR3312

Responses to large increase in input prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

### RESR3212, RESR3213, RESR3313

Responses to decreases in output prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3147, RESR3247, RESR3347

Responses to increase in food prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3114, RESR3214, RESR3314

Responses to death of livestock. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3116, RESR3216, RESR3316

Responses to job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

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#### RESR3123, RESR3223, RESR3323

Responses to disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3223 Second response - disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3124, RESR3224, RESR324

Responses to drought. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3125, RESR3225, RESR3325

Responses to too much rain or flood. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3126, RESR3226, RESR3326

Responses to erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3127, RESR3227, RESR3327

Responses to frosts or hailstorms. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3128, RESR3228, RESR3328

Response to pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3129, RESR3229, RESR3329

Responses to crops failure. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3130, SPECR230, SPECR330

Responses to pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3131, RESR3231, RESR3331

Responses to pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3132, RESR3232, RESR3332

Responses to fire or collapse of building. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3134, RESR3234 RESR3334

Responses to death of child's father. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3135, RESR3235, RESR3335

Responses to death of child's mother. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3136, RESR3236, RESR3336

Responses to death of other household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3137, RESR3237, RESR3337

Responses to illness of child's father. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

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#### RESR3138, SPECR238, SPECR338

Responses to illness of child's mother. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3139, RESR3239, RESR3339

Responses to illness of other household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3140, RESR3240, RESR3340

Responses to divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3141, RESR3241, RESR3341

Responses to birth/new household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3142, RESR3242, RESR3342

Responses to child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RESR3145, RESR3245, RESR3345

Responses to other event. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

#### RKEVR301 Most important event. Codes are:

01= Theft or destruction

10= Forced contributions/ Arbitrary taxation/ Protection money

12= Large increase in input prices

13= Large decrease in output prices

14= Livestock died, 16= Job loss/ source of income/ family enterprise

23= Disputes with neighbours/ PA members regarding land or assets

24= Drought

25= Too much rain or flood

26= Erosion, cracks or landslide

27= Frosts or Hailstorm

28= Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested

29= Crops failed

30= Pests or diseases that led to storage losses

31= Pests or diseases that affected livestock

32= Fire or collapse of building

34= Death of child's father

35= Death of child`s mother

36= Death of another person from the household

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37=Illness of child's father

38= Illness of child's mother

39= Illness of other household member

40= Divorce, separation or abandonment

41= Birth/ new household member

42= Child`s school enrolment- having to pay school fees

45= Other (specify), 47= Increase in the price of food that I buy

RKEVR302 Second most important event. Codes are the same as used for RKEVR301.

RKEVR303 Third most important event. Codes are the same as used for RKEVR301.

#### Section 7 - Socio-Economic Status

IDR37 ID of respondent for section 7. (Get ID number from HH roster).

OWNHSER3 Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MRTGR3 Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes

NUMRMR3 How many rooms are there in the house?

KITCHR3 Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ELECR3 Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WALLR3 Main material for wall

01= Adobe/mud

02= Bamboo/cane

03= Brick/concrete

04= Cement bags

05= Fibreboard/chipboard

06= Galvanised/ corrugated iron

07= Matting

08= Mud & Bricks

09= Mud & stones

10= Neohouzealla wattle

11= Nipa leaves

12= Plastic sheet

13= Quincha

14= Stone

15= Wood/branches

16= Other (specify)

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17= Mud & wood

21= Cane and mud

23= Wood/Tripley

24= Adobe and stones

25= Concrete blocks

#### ROOFR3 Main material for roof. Codes are:

01= AC roofind sheets

02= Asbestos shets

03= Bamboo/Cane

04= Concrete/cement

05= Earth/mud

06= Galvanised/ corrugated iron

08= Nipa leaves

09= Palm leaves

10= Plastic sheet

11= Straw/hatch

12= Sugar leaves

13= Tar slabs

14= Thuthuri sticks

15= Tiles/slates

16= Wood & mud/adobe

17= Wood & stones

18= Wood & planks

19= Other (specify)

20= Leaves

23= Cane & Mud

24= Mat

25= Cardboard

#### FLOORR3 Main material for floor. Codes are:

01= Cement/tiles

02= Cinder

03= Concrete/cement

04= Earth/sand

05= Granite stone

06= Laminated material

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07= Marble stone

08= Polished stone

09= Stone/brick,

10= Tar slabs

11= Wood

12= Other (specify)

#### DRWTRR3 What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?

01= Bore well

02= Bought water

03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

04= Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot

05= Piped into relatives dwelling/yard/plot

06= Protected spring water

07= Protected well

08= Public standpipe

09= Rain water

10= Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot

12= Unprotected water tank

13= Water tank

14= Other (specify)

# TOILETR3 What is the main kind of toilet facility used by members of your household? Codes are:

01= Flush toilet/septic tank

02= Forest/field/open place

03= Neighbour's toilet

05= Pit latrine (communal)

06= Pit latrine (household`s)

07= Relative`s toilet

08= Simple latrine on pound

09= Toilet in health post

10= Other (Specify)

#### COOKR3 What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

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04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/ electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (Specify)

16= Wood

HTUSDR3 Is heating used in this area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TYPHTR3 What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoal

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/ electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (Specify)

16= Wood

INVESTR3 Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling since we last came to see you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

INVSTR31, INVSTR32, INVSTR33

What have you invested in. Codes are:

01= New/renovated bedrooms,

02=New/renovated kitchen

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03= New/renovated bathroom

04= New/renovated living room

05= Improved floor

06= Improved wall finish

07= Improved roof cover

08= Rebuild dwelling

09= Electric re-writing

10= Central heating/gas servicing

11= Sanitation

12= Water supply

13= Other (Specify)

15= Build new house

16= Improve/ build fence/ wall around house

17= Improve/ new doors/windows

TV7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working television? Codes are: 00= No, 0=

Yes.

RADIO7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working radio? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

CAR7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Codes are:

00= No, 0= Yes.

MOTOR7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00=

No, 0= Yes.

BIKE7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working bicycle? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

PHONE7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working landline telephone? Codes are: 00=

No, 0= Yes.

MBPHN7R3 Does anyone in the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Codes are: 00=

No, 0= Yes

TABCH7R3 Does anyone in the household own - table & chair? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

SOFA7R3 Does anyone in the household own - sofa? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

FAN7R3 Des anyone in the household own - working fan? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

BEDST7R3 Does anyone in the household own - bedstead? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

ITEM7R3 Does anyone in the household own - other item? Codes are: 00= No, 0= Yes.

NMR3TV How many does household own? - working television

NMR3RADI How many does household own? - working radio

NMR3CAR How many does household own? - working car/truck/automobile

NMR3MOTO How many does household own? - working motorbike/scooter

NMR3BIKE How many does household own? - working bicycle

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NMR3PHON How many does household own? - working landline phone NMR3MOBP How many does household own? - working mobile/cell phone NMR3TABC How many does household own? - table & chair NMR3SOFA How many does household own? - sofa NMR3FAN How many does household own? - working fan NMR3BEDS How many does household own? - bedstead NMR3ITEM How many does household own? - other item SLR3TV How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working television SLR3RADI How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working radio How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working SLR3CAR car/truck/automobile SLR3MOTO How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working motorbike/scooter **SLR3BIKE** How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working bicycle **SLR3PHON** How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working landline telephone **SLR3MOBP** How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working mobile/cell phone SLR3TABC How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - table & chair SLR3SOFA How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - sofa SLR3FAN How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working fan How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - bedstead SLR3BEDS SLR3ITEM How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - other item

#### **Section 9: Child Health**

IDR39 ID of respondent for section 9. (Get ID number from HH roster).

GOCHILR3 Where do you usually go with NAME if he/she is ill?

01= Government Hospital

02= Government health centre

03= Government health clinic/Post

04= Private doctor/clinic

05= Private hospital

06= Other

FRHSPR3 Distance from residence to nearest government hospital (km)

FRCNTR3 Distance from residence to nearest government health centre (km)

FRPSTR3 Distance from residence to nearest government health post (km)

FRDOCR3 Distance from residence to nearest private doctor/hospital clinic (km)

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TRTRECR3 Satisfaction with services - Treatment received 01 = very satisfied, 02 = satisfied, 03= OK, more or less. 04 = not satisfied, 05= very dissatisfied DRGAVLR3 Satisfaction with services - Drug availability 01 = very satisfied, 02 = satisfied. 03= OK, more or less, 04 = not satisfied, 05= very dissatisfied CLNFACR3 Satisfaction with services - Cleanliness of health facility 01 = very satisfied, 02 = satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04 = not satisfied, 05= very dissatisfied RSPCSHR3 Satisfaction with services - Politeness and respect shown of health care staff 01 = very satisfied, 02 = satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04 = not satisfied, 05= very dissatisfied WAITTMR3 Satisfaction with services - Waiting time until seen by health staff 01 = very satisfied, 02 = satisfied03= OK, more or less, 04 = not satisfied, 05= very dissatisfied CNSTTMR3 Satisfaction with services - Consultation time with health care staff

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01 = very satisfied,

02 = satisfied,

03= OK, more or less,

04 = not satisfied,

05= very dissatisfied

RSNOTKR3 Was there a time when NAME was ill or injured & you would have liked to go to a

healthcare facility but did not? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

IMPRSR3 Most important reason for not going to a healthcare facility

01=Direct costs

02=Indirect costs

03=Long distance, difficult access

04=Illness was not serious enough

05=Don't trust quality of health-care service

06=Embarassed about health problem

07=NAME would miss school or work

08=Other

RSNTKR31 Other reason - direct costs Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR32 Other reason - indirect costs Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR33 Other reason - long distance, difficult access Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR34 Other reason - illness was not serious enough Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR35 Other reason - don't trust quality of health-care service Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Yes.

RSNTKR36 Other reason - embarassed about health problem Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR37 Other reason - NAME would miss school or work Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

RSNTKR38 Other reason - specify Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

IDR39B ID of respondent for Section 9B. (Get ID number from HH roster).

FDHOMER3 Household's food situation in last 12 months. Codes are:

01= We always eat enough of what we want

02= We eat enough but not always what we would like

03= We sometimes do not eat enough

04= We frequently do not eat enough

WRRYFDR3 In last 12 months - did you worry that household would run out of food before

you get money to buy more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

NOPREFR3 In last 12 months - was any household member not able to eat the foods you want

because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

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LIMTVRR3	In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat a limited range of foods due to lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
NOTWNTR3	In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
SMLLMLR3	In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
FEWMLR3	In last 12 months - did any household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
NOFOODR3	In last 12 months - was there ever no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
SLPHNGR3	In last 12 months - did any household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
DAYNGTR3	In last 12 months - did any household member not eat for a whole day and night because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
FRQWRYR3	How often - did you worry that household would run out of food before you could get money to buy more? Codes are:
	01= Rarely, one or two months in the year
	02= Sometimes, some months but not always
	03= Always or nearly always or all months
FRQPRFR3	How often - was a household member not able to eat the foods you want because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.
FRQLMTR3	How often - did a household member have to eat a limited range of foods due to lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.
FRQLMTR3 FRQNWNR3	
·	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for
FRQNWNR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there
FRQNWNR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day
FRQNWNR3 FRQSMLR3 FRQFEWR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - was there no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are the
FRQNWNR3 FRQSMLR3 FRQFEWR3 FRQNOFR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - was there no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food?
FRQNWNR3 FRQSMLR3 FRQFEWR3 FRQNOFR3 FRQHNGR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - was there no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member not eat for a whole day and night because
FRQNWNR3 FRQSMLR3 FRQFEWR3 FRQNOFR3 FRQHNGR3 FRQDAYR3	lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - was there no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.  How often - did a household member not eat for a whole day and night because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

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NOETHR33	We are dieting. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
NOETHR34	We do not have a stove that works. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
NOETHR35	We cannot eat/cook due to health reasons. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
NOETHR36	We have not stored enough food for the year. Codes are: $00=N_0$ , $01=Y_0$ .
NOETHR37	Other reason for not eating enough. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

# **Section 10 - Anthropometry**

**IDR310** ID of respondent for Section 10. (Get ID number from HH roster) CHWT1R3 First child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. Second child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. CHWT2R3 CHWGHTR3 Agreed child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. CHHT1R3 First child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative. CHHT2R3 Second child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative. CHHGHTR3 Agreed child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative. MTWT1R3 First maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. MTWT2R3 Second maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. MTWGHTR3 Agreed maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative. CRTPRGR3 Are you currently pregnant or did you give birth in the last 2 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes S1IDR3 Code of younger sibling from roster S1MTHR3 Date of birth of younger sibling - month. Codes are:

01= Meskerem

02= Tikemet

03= Hidar

04= Tahisas

05= Tir

06= Yekatit

08= Miazia

9= Ginbot

10= Sene

11= Hamle

12= Nehasse

13= Pagume

S1DAYR3 Date of birth of younger sibling - day

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S1YEARR3	Date of birth of younger sibling - year
S1WGBRR3	How much did younger sibling weigh at birth. Missing value codes are negative.
S1WGDCR3	Was the birth weight of younger sibling from documentation. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
S1WT1R3	First weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S1WT2R3	Second weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S1WGHTR3	Agreed weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S1HT1R3	First height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.
S1HT2R3	Second height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.
S1HGHTR3	Agreed height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.
S1NOMSR3	Why was the younger sibling not measured?
	01= Child not present
	02- Caretaker refused
	O3= Child Ill
	04= Child refused
	05= Other(specify)
	06= Child is below 2 years old
	,
S2IDR3	Code of older sibling from roster
S2IDR3 S2MTHR3	·
	Code of older sibling from roster
S2MTHR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No,
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3 S2WGHTR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3 S2WGHTR3 S2HT1R3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  First height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3 S2WGHTR3 S2HT1R3 S2HT1R3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  First height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Second height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3 S2WGHTR3 S2HT1R3 S2HT1R3 S2HT2R3 S2HGHTR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  First height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Second height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Why was older sibling not measured? Codes are the same as used for
S2MTHR3 S2DAYR3 S2YEARR3 S2WGBRR3 S2WGDCR3 S2WT1R3 S2WT2R3 S2WGHTR3 S2HT1R3 S2HT2R3 S2HGHTR3 S2HGHTR3 S2HGHTR3	Code of older sibling from roster  Date of birth of older sibling - month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.  Date of birth of older sibling - day  Date of birth of older sibling - year  How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.  Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes  First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.  First height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Second height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Agreed height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.  Why was older sibling not measured? Codes are the same as used for S1NOMSR3.

# **Section 11 - Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes**

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IDR311 ID of respondent for Section 11. (Get ID number from HH roster).

LADDERR3 Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

FARLADR3 Where do you think you will be on the ladder in 4 years time?

OWNLFER3 How satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

01= totally unsatisfied

05= totally satisfied

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01= Strong disagree, 02= Disagree, 03= More or less, 04= Agree, 05= Strongly Agree.

CAG1R3 If I try hard I can improve my situation in life.

CPS1R3 I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live.

CAG2R3 I like to make plans for my future.

CPS2R3 I am proud of my clothes.

CPS3R3 I feel proud of the job done by my (household head).

CAG3R3 I have no choice about which school to send NAME to.

CSD1R3 When at the shops/market I am usually treated with fairness and with respect.

CPS4R3 The job I do makes me feel proud.

CAG4R3 If NAME gets really sick I can do little to help him/her get better.

CSD2R3 Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family.

CPS5R3 I feel proud of my children.

CSD3R3 My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me.

CAG5R3 I can do little to help NAME do well in school, no matter how hard I try.

ETNFEDR3 Are continuing education classes available for adults in your community? Codes

are: 00= No. 01= Yes

ETATNFR3 Have you ever attended continuing education classes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETNOATR3 Why didn't you attend continuing education classes?

01= Fees are too high

02= Materials are too expensive

03= Did not know about service

04= Don't have nice enough clothing or shoes

05= School is too far from home

06= Transportation costs were too expensive

07= It is not appropriate for men/women to continue in school

08= Husband/wife doesn't allow me

09= What you learn there is not useful

10= Illness/handicap

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- 11= Does not meet the age criteria of the school
- 12= Facility was closed down or no facility
- 13= Fails to make the grades
- 14= Needed to paid work
- 15= Needed for domestic or agricultural chores
- 16= The way to school is unsafe
- 17= Problems with teachers
- 18= Problems with other learners
- 19= Poor quality of teaching
- 20= Other (specify)
- CFUTJBR3 When NAME is about 20 years old what job do you think s/he will be doing?

  Codes are:
  - 01= Accountant
  - 02= Actor/actress
  - 03= Artist
  - 04= Civil servant
  - 05= Computer operator
  - 06= Conductor
  - 07= Construction worker
  - 08= *C*ook
  - 09= Dentist
  - 10= District collector
  - 11= Doctor
  - 12= Domestic worker
  - 13= Driver
  - 14= Engineer
  - 15= Farmer
  - 16= Fireman/woman
  - 17= Fisherman
  - 18= Fulltime parent/housewife
  - 19= Labourer
  - 20= Lawyer
  - 21= Lecturer
  - 22= Market trader/ shop assistant
  - 23= Mason

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24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/ decorator

27= Pilot

28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician

30= President of country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Military man/woman

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= Student/university student

41= Veterinary

42= Other

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

GRDLKER3 Ideally what level of education would you like NAME to complete? Codes are:

00=None

13 = Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

30= Other (specify)

EXPGRDR3 Do you expect NAME will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Yes.

# **Composite variables:**

Hq Household quality index

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Cd Consumer durables index

Sw Services quality index

Wi Wealth Index - Round 3 OC

Tconsrpa Total real consumption per adult - base 2006

#### Household Member Level Data

These are the variables in the data file <u>ET\_OC\_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav.</u> This data file provides details at the household member level.

ID Roster ID

AGE Age in completed years

MEMSEX Sex of household member. Codes are: 01= Male, 02= Female

RELATE Relationship to YL child. Codes are:

00= YL child

01= Biological parent

02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

03= Adoptive parent

04= Foster parent

05= Maternal grandparent

06= Parental grandparent

07= Brother/sister (both parents the same)

08= Half-sibling (same father)

09= Half-sibling (same mother)

10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)

11= Adoptive brother/sister

12= Foster brother/sister

13= Uncle/Aunt

14= Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)

15= Nephew/ niece

16= Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

17= Great-grandparent (Mother's side)

18= Great grandparent (Father's side)

19= Other relative

20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

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21= Tenant

22= Other non-related

23= Nanny (live-in)

LIVHSE Does this person still live in the household? Codes are:

01= Yes, still lives in household

02= No, lives elsewhere temporarily

03= Person has died

04= No, lives elsewhere permanently

05= Person not known by the household

DTHUNEXP If this person has died, was his/her death unexpected or sudden? Codes are:

00=No, 01=Yes

ADULTEDC Have any of the adults household members (aged 18 or over only) entered into

educational classes since the last time we came to visit? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes

GRADE For NEW adult household members aged 18 or over only: What is the highest

level of education attained? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= Grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13= Post-secondary/vocational

14= University

28= Adult literacy

29= Religious education

HSSTRTR3 Has child begun formal school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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STRTYRR3 When did child begin formal school - year?
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STRMTHR3 When did child begin formal school - month? Codes are:

01= Meskerem

02= Tikemet

03= Hidar

04= Tahisas

05= Tir

06= Yekatit

07= Megabit

08= Miazia

09= Ginbot

10= Sene

11= Hamle

12= Nehasse

13= Pagume

GRADER3 What was the highest grade that this child completed? Codes are:

01= Grade 1

02= Grade 2

03= Grade 3

04= Grade 4

05= grade 5

06= Grade 6

07= Grade 7

08= Grade 8

09= Grade 9

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13= 13=Post-secondary/Vocational

14=University

28=Adult literacy

29=Religious education

STILLR3 Is this child currently in full-time education? Codes are:

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00=No

01=Yes, attending regularly

02=Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOTR3 Why is this child currently not in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/ Clothes/ Uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive

05= School too far from home

06= Not safe to travel to school

07= Lack of transport

08= Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested

09= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10= Banned from school because away for too long

11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

12= Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor

13= Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor

14= No sanitation facilities at school

15= Bullying/abuse from peers

16= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17= No need for schooling for future job

18= Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work

19= Need to stay home to look after siblings

20= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores,

farm work, harvest)

21= Have to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household)

22= It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23= Marriage

24= Disability/ Illness

25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

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26= Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict

27= Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic

group/caste/socioeconomic group etc)

28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

29= Child too young

30= Child Still in preschool

31= Other

AGEGRDR3 How old was this child when he/she completed/stopped full-time education?

PERFR3 How is the child performing in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Excellent

02=Good

03=Reasonably well

04=Poorly

05=Very bad

FEESR3 How much do you spend on school fees and extra tuition for the child per year?

DISABR3 Does this person have a permanent disability or long-term illness and how does it affect their ability to work? Codes are:

00= No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

01= Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work

02= Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03= Can only do light work on a part-time basis

04= Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)

05= Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.

06= Other

ACTR3 Most important activity. Codes are:

01= Self employed (food crops)

02= Self employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and floriculture

03= Self employed (Aquaculture)

04= Self employed (Livestock)

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05= Wage employment (Agriculture)

06= Annual Farm Servant

07= Other (allied) agriculture (specify)

08= Self-employed (manufacturing)

09= Self-employed (services)

10= Self employed (Business)

11= Self Employed (Other non-Agriculture)

12= Wage employment (Unsalaried/irregular: Non-agriculture)

13= Regular Salaried Employment

14= Unemployed

15= Household chores

17= Household dependent (child or retired elder)

18= Begging

20= Other non-agriculture (specify)

21= Other unpaid activities

MONTHSR3 Number of months in which this activity was done.

DAYSR3 Days per week that this activity was done.

HOURSR3 Hours per day that this activity was done.

SLEEPR3 Hours on a typical day spent - sleeping.

CHCARER3 Hours on a typical day spent - caring for others.

HHCHRER3 Hours on a typical day spent - doing domestic tasks.

NPYWRKR3 Hours on a typical day spent - doing tasks on family farm or other family

business.

PAYWRKR3 Hours on a typical day spent - doing paid work or activities outside of the

household.

SCHOOLR3 Hours on a typical day spent - at school.

STUDYR3 Hours on a typical day spent - studying outside of school time.

PLAYR3 Hours on a typical day spent - on general leisure (including eating, bathing).

HREWRKR3 Was this person hired to work in a PSNP public works program between Tikemet-

2001 and Meskerem-2002? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.

NOHRER3 Why was this person not hired? Codes are:

01= Household not eligible

02= Too weak/ sick

03= Too young/old

04= Pregnant or lactating

05= Childbirth

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06= Not enough places

07= Conflict with PW staff/ agents

08= Conflict with community

09= Household has graduated from PSNP

10= Other (specify)

WRKPRJR3 Did this person actually work in any project of the PSNP? Codes are: 00=No,

01=Yes.

NUMDYSR3 On an average PSNP month how many days did this person work?

RSNFEWR3 Why did person work less than the maximum number of days? Codes are:

01= Project ended

02= No more work available due to budget rationing

03= Pay was too low

04= Pay was too delayed

05= Payment was not forthcoming

06= Did not like form of payment

07= Work was too hard/ too far

08= Physically unable to continue

09= Needed to work on own farm

10= Had other responsibilities

11= Had other job opportunities

12= Conflict with PW staff/ agents

13= Unfairness in hiring

14= Can`t say

15= Other (specify)

TYWRKR31 Type of public works - 1. Codes are:

01= New activities on roads

02= New activities on soil conservation (e.g. terracing)

03= New activities in tree planting

04= New activities, well-digging

05= New activities, clinic construction

06= New activities, irrigation

07= New activities, school construction

08= Other new activities

09= Maintenance, roads

10= Maintenance, soil conservation

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11= Maintenance, tree planting/ nursery

12= Maintenance, water sources

13= Maintenance, clinics

14= Maintenance, irrigation

15= Maintenance-schools

16= Other maintenance

17= Other (specify)

TYWRKR32 Type of public works - 2. Codes are the same as used for RSNFEWR3.

TYWRKR33 Type of public works - 3. Codes are the same as used for RSNFEWR3.

WGERCDR3 What was the wage received for public works?

## Crops grown by the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>stbIHHSec3Crops.sav</u>. This data file provides details of the income and expenditure from crops. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID Child ID

CROPID Crop ID

CROPR3 Crop cultivated by household in the last agricultural year. Codes are the same as

used for CRPRNR31.

QNTHRVR3 Total quantity of crop harvested in last agricultural year.

QNTUNTR3 Unit used for quantity.

01= Kilogramm

02=Quintal

03= Chinet

04= Dawla

05= Kunna

06= Medeb

7= Kurbets

8= Silicha

9= Akmada

10= Esir

11= Bobo

12=Packets

13= Bags

14= Bundles

15= Pieces

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- 16= Bars
- 17= Boxes
- 18= Leaves
- 19= Litres
- 20= Kil
- 21= Gan
- 22= Ensira
- 23= Gurzig
- 24= Tassa
- 25= Kubaya/ Kelasa
- 26= Birchiko
- 27= Sini
- 28= Gembo
- 29= Bottles
- 30= Birr
- 40= Big Madaberia
- 41= Small Madaberia
- 42= Dirib
- 43= Sahin/ Lotery
- 44= Mankorkoria
- 45= Plastic Bag/ festal
- 46= Zurba
- 47= Akara
- 48= Small Plastic Bag (Mika)
- 49= Kerchat/ Kem
- 50= Bunch (Bananas)
- 51= Melekia/ Lik
- 52= Guchiye
- 53= Bekole
- 54= Enkib
- 55= Shekim
- 56= Number
- 57= Gotera
- 58= Lemba
- 59= Shirimeri

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60= Egir

61= Wesla

62= Mesferia

63= Kurfo

64= Kolela

65= Gurdi

66= Kuch-Belu

67= Millilik

68= Bechere

69= Madiga

70= Jemb

95= Other (specify)

VLSLDR3 Value of the total harvest of crop sold in the last agricultural year.

CRPCSTR3 Estimated operational costs incurred in producing this crop in the last

agricultural year,

## **Credit Support Program**

These are the variables in the data file <a href="mailto:stblHHSec3Loans.sav">stblHHSec3Loans.sav</a>. This data file records details about credit taken out in the last five years. A household will only have records in this data file if ETCRDTR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child ID

LOANID Loan ID - line number

GAVCRDR3 Who gave you the credit? Codes are:

01= Agricultural input loan through MFI

02= Cooperatives, associations

03= Food security loan through MFI or others

04= Moneylenders

05= Other NGOs and governmental organisations (GOs)

06=Other (specify)

07= Regular microfinance credit (MFI)- DECSI, ACSI, OMO, OROMIA,

GASHA, ADDIS, etc.

08= Relative

09= IDDIR

10= Friend/ Neighbour

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TKEOUTR3 Why did you take out the credit? Codes are:

O1= Agriculture (fattening, bee keeping, horticulture, poultry, goat and sheep rearing, dairy, purchase of agricultural equipment and variable inputs, etc.)

02= Consumption (cover food shortage, festivities, clothing)

03= Financial business (e.g. lending it to others)

04=Food processing (injera, oil, bread/cake, alcohol, brewery)

05=Handicraft/Blacksmithing (pottery, embroidery, basket making, carpentry, brick making, etc.)

06=Healthcare (for children)

07=Healthcare (for adult)

08=House construction and maintenance

09=Jewellery

10= Specify (other)

11=Paying Taxes

12=Purchase of donkey, camel and other transport animals

13=Purchase of household durables

14=Purchase of oxen

15=Schooling (for children)

16=Schooling (for adults)

17=Paying for services (carriage (gari), hair dressing, barberry, shoe polishing, masonry, etc)

18=Settling other debts, 19=Trade (cereals, coffee, livestock, salt, spices)

AMTCRDR3 What was the amount of the credit?

LOANMTR3 When did you take out the credit - month? Codes are:

01= Meskerem

02= Tikemet

03= Hidar

04= Tahisas

05= Tir

06= Yekatit

07= Megabit

08= Miazia

09= Ginbot

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10= Sene

11= Hamle

12= Nehasse

13= Pagume

LOANYRR3 When did you take out the credit - year?

LNOLSTR3 When originally agreed, when was the last payment due?

PYBACKR3 Do you still owe anything from this credit?

0=No, 1=Yes

AMTPAYR3 How much have you paid so far?

MTLASTR3 When did you make your last payment - month? Codes are the same as used for

LOANMTR3.

YRLASTR3 When did you make your last payment - year?

NOBACKR3 Why did you not pay back the credit on time? Codes are:

01=Conflict within the household, domestic dispute, or divorce

02=Crop failure

03=Death or illness of family member

04=Death of livestock

05=Loan default by other members of the group

06=Market related problems (price fluctuation, absence of demand, or

lack

of access to market in time)

07=Migration

08= Specify (other)

09=Payment of other loans

10=Theft and robbery

11=Time inconvenient

12=Used money for consumption purposes, such as festivity

13=War

WHORCVR3 Who received the credit?

## Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav</u>. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMITR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child ID

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OUTID Outgoing ID-line number

REMRELR3 How is the recipient related to NAME? Codes are:

00= YL child

01= Biological parent

02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)

03= Adoptive parent

04= Foster parent

05= Maternal grandparent

06= Paternal grandparent

07= Brother/ Sister (both parents the same)

08= Half-sibling (same father)

09= Half-sibling (same mother)

10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)

11= Adoptive brother/ sister

12= Foster brother/ sister

13= Uncle/ Aunt

14= Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)

15= Nephew/ Niece

16= Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)

17= Great- Grandparent (Mother's side)

18= Great Grandparent (father's side)

19= Other relative

20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)

21= Tenant/lodger

22= Other non-related

23= Nanny (live in)

24= Wife/ Husband of NAME

25= Boyfriend/ Girlfriend of NAME

26= Fiancé

27= Child of NAME

REMESTR3 How much money did you send in the last 12 months?

REMGODR3 Value of goods sent in the last 12 months

# Land owned or rented by the household

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These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec3Plots.sav</u>. This data file contains data for household who said they owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented any land in the last 12 months. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child ID

PLOTID Plot ID

LAREAR3 Size of plot in local unit.

LUNITR3 Local unit used. Codes are:

01= Gasha

02= Hectare

03= Gemed

04= Timad

05= Kert

06= Massa

07= Kedema

08= Kufaro

09= Zhir

10= Tinto

11= Ermija

12= Dero

13= Gezem

14= Kind

15= Square Zhir

16= Medeb

17= Square meter

18= Boy

19= Fer

20= Other (specify)

LOWNR3 Which of the following best describes this plot? Codes are:

01= Owned

2= Rented in (fixed rent)

03= Borrowed

04= Sharecropped in (shared)

5= Common property

06= Squatted

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21= Leased from state

33= Mortgaged

LUSER3 What is the plot used for? Codes are:

01= Living Accommodation

02= Living Accommodation plus Garden with Produce for Consumption or Sale

03= Living Accommodation plus Industry (e.g. shop, rented-out accommodation)

04= Living Accommodation plus Garden with Produce for Consumption or Sale plus Industry

05= farming (arable)

06= Pasture

07= Gardening

08= Industry

09= Rented out (fixed rent)

10= Sharecropped out

11= Nothing/left fallow

12= Recreation

13= Grazing livestock

14= Aquaculture

20= Other (specify)

COLLATR3 Would anyone in the household be able to use this plot as collateral? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TRANSR3 Would you be able to transfer the full use of the plot to anyone else through sale, gift or bequest? Codes are:

00=No

01=Full transfer rights

02=Only bequest/Gift

03=Transfer only with formal community approval

LNDCRTR3 Do you have land certification for this plot? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SEECRTR3 Did the enumerator see the land certification certificate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

### **Plots With No Crops**

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These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec3PlotsNoCrops.sav</u>. This data file provides details of the benefit the household receives from the land. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID Child ID PLOTID Plot ID

PLINCMR3 Did the household receive any income from this land in the last 12 months? Codes

are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PLVALR3 Total value of income collected from this plot in last 12 months.

PLLCSTR3 Total value of money spent on this plot in last 12 months

## Crops grown by the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec3PlotsWithCrops.sav.</u> This data file provides details of the benefit the household receives from the land. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID Child ID PLOTID Plot ID

CRPRNR31 Most important crop grown in the rainy season. Codes are:

03= Avocado

04= Bananas

05= Barley

06= Beetroot

07= Berbere

08= Black/ mixed teff

09= Black pepper

10= Cabbage

11= Cactus

12= Carrot

13= Castor

14= Chat

15= Chick peas

16= Chillies

17= Coffee

18= Cotton

19= Cow peas

20= Dagussa

21= Eucalyptus

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- 22= Fasolia
- 23= Field peas
- 24= Flowers
- 26=Garlic
- 27, Gesho
- 28= Ginger
- 29-Godere
- 31= Grass
- 32= Groundnuts
- 33= Guava
- 34= Hamicho
- 35= Haricot Beans (Adenguare/ Boloke)
- 36= Honey
- 37= Jowar
- 39= Karia
- 40= Karibo/ Keredo
- 41= Kotcho/ Inset
- 42= Lentils
- 43= Linseed
- 44= Maize
- 45= Mango
- 46= Mulberry
- 47= Nueg
- 48= Nuts
- 49= Oats
- 60= Onions
- 51= Orange
- 53= Paddy rice
- 54= Pineapple
- 55= Potatoes
- 56= Pumpkin
- 57= Ragi
- 59= Selata
- 60= Sesame
- 61= Shiefera/ Hakea

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63= Sinar/ Germia

64= Sorghum

65= Spices

66= Spinach

68= Sunflower

69= Sweet potatoes

71= Tobacco

72= Tomato

73= Tumeric

75= Wheat

76= White teff

78= Yam

79= Zengada

80= Sugarcane

96= Other (specify)

109= Coconut

123= Vetch

124= Soya bean

125= Horse bean

130= Wassera

CRPRNR32 Second most important crop grown in the rainy season. Codes are the same as used for CRPRNR31.

Most important crop grown in the dry season. Codes are the same as used for

CRPRNR31.

CRPDYR32 Second most important crop grown in the dry season. Codes are the same as used for CRPRNR31.

IRRIGTR3 In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

PERIRRGR3 What proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:

01=Less than half

02=Half

03=More than half

04=AII

# Support from NGO or GO programs

CRPDYR31

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These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav</u>. This data file records received from NGO or government programs. A household will only have records in this data file if ETSUPPR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child ID

SUPPRGI Line number

SUPKNDR3 What kind of support was provided? Codes are:

01= Agricultural extension

02= Child right protection

03= PSNP (public work program) for Cash

04= PSNP (public work program) for food

05= Credit & Saving

06= Disability support

07= Education about HIV

08= Family planning

09= Health extension services

10= Irrigation development

11= Mother to child HIV/ AIDS transmission

12= Assistance to child education

13= Training

14= PSNP (direct support/ food/ cash aid)

15= Drinking water provision/ development

16=Education Support Service

17= Provision of sanitation facility like toilet

18= Orphan & destitute children support

19= Other (specify)

SUPWHOR3 Who provided the support? Codes are:

01=ACDI (Agric. Coop Dev. Int'l)

02=ADRA (Adventist Dev/Relief Agency)

03=Africare

04=AIDAB (Australian Int'l Dev Asst Bank)

05=Bureau of Agriculture

06=Bureau of Health

07=CARE

08=Catholic Relief Services

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09=CIDA (Canadian Int'l Dev. Agency)

10=Feed the Children

11= Food for the Hungry Int'l

12= Lutheran World Federation

13= Micro finance institutions/ DECSI, ACSI, Wisdom, Sidama, Oromia

etc., 14= Ministry of Education

15= Other (specify)

16= OXFAM

17= Project Concern Int'l

18= Redd Barna

19= Relief Society of Tigray

20= Save the Children

21= UNHCR

22= WFP (World Food Program)

23= World Vision Relief and Dev

25=ORDA (Oromia Development Association)

26=TDA (Tigray Development Association)

27=ADA (Amghara Development Association)

28=USAID

29=CPAR

30=FHI (Family Health International)

31=ILRI, 32=Medicine San Frontiers

33=Bureau of Food Security (BFS)

34=CCF

35=Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission (DPPC),

36=Government Organisation or Institution

37=Oromiya Self Help Organisation (OSHO)

38=Plan International Ethiopia

39=Safety Net Programme

SUPSRTR3 In which year did the support begin? Code is: -99= Ongoing

SUPENDR3 When did the support end? Code is: -99= Ongoing

SUPFRQR3 How often did you get this support? Codes are:

01= Once in 5 years

02= Once in 3 years

03= Once in 2 years

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04= once in a year

05= Twice a year

06= Every 5 months

07= Every 4 months

08= Every 3 months

09= Every 2 months

10= Monthly

11= Other (specify)

SUPRIDR3 Did the programme target any particular member of the household? Code is: 80=

More than one household member, 90= Person outside the household

SUPEXPR3 Has the programme met your expectations? Codes are:

01= Highly dissatisfied

02= Dissatisfied

03= Mediocre

04= Satisfied

05= Fully satisfied

SUIMR301 What do you think the impact of the programme has been on NAME's well-being? Codes are:

01= Better quality food

02= More food

03= More advice on caring practices

04= More resources for educational purposes

05= More healthcare treatment

06= More time to study

07= Less time on work activities

08= Less time on household chores

09= Other (specify)

SUIMR302 What do you think the impact of the programme has been on NAME's well-being?

(second). Codes are the same as used for SUIMR301.

#### **Child Work Activities**

These are the variables in the data file <u>stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav</u>. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLWRKR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable - there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

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CHILDID Child ID

WORKID Work ID -line number

WRKACTR3 Paid work activity. Codes are:

01= Farm work outside your own household

02= Domestic chores for another household

03= Making handicrafts/piecework

04= Selling goods or services

05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activity

O6= Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket money received

07= Other (Specify)

20= Caring for younger

21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money received

24= Collecting firewood or water

25- Non-agricultural labour for other families

26= Farm-work inside household for which pocket money received

WRKPAYR3 What form of payment was received or is expected for this activity? Codes are:

01= Money

02= In kind

03= Both money & in kind

04= Debt relief

05= Other (specify)

PAYNMER3 Did NAME get to keep all or some of the payment for this activity? Codes are:

00= No, no-one

01= Yes, all of it

02= Yes, some of it

RNKPAYR3 Which activity did NAME spend most time on during the year? Codes are:

01= Most time

02= Other than the most important activity

## **DATA AT CHILD LEVEL - CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE**

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This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <u>ET\_OC\_ChildlLevel.sav</u>, which come directly from the Young Lives Child questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known - This is where the respondent says they do not know; 88=Not applicable - This is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;

99=Missing - The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;

79=Refused to answer - The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative

#### **Data Handlers**

CHILDID

Child Identification; this comprises 2 letters to identify the country (ET) followed by 6 digits. The first 2 digits indicate the sentinel site (01 through to 20); the 3<sup>rd</sup> digit is a 0 for the 5yr old dataset (it is a 1 in the 12yr old dataset); the final 3 digits number the child within the sentinel site (001 through to 100). This is the key field within the dataset. This Child Identification number is exactly the same as was used in Round 1. In other words the same CHILDID number in each round refers to the same child.

CDINT Date of preliminary interview.

#### Section 1 - Child's Time Use and Activities

GTTHGR3 In the last 12 months did you do anything to help your family or to get things for yourself? (Paid or unpaid jobs or chores that you do at home.) Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

SLEEPR3 On a typical day hours spent - sleeping. Missing value codes are negative.

CROTHR3 On a typical days hours spent - caring for others. Missing value codes are negative.

DMTSKR3 On a typical day hours spent - doing domestic tasks. Missing value codes are negative.

TSFARMR3 On a typical day hours spent in - tasks on family farm, cattle herding, other family business shepherding, piecework or handicrafts done at home. Missing value codes are negative.

ACTPAYR3 On a typical day hours spent in - activities for pay or for money outside of household or for someone not in the household. Missing value codes are negative.

ATSCHR3 On a typical day hours spent - at school (including play time). Missing value codes are negative.

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STUDYGR3 On a typical day hours spent in - studying at home/extra tuition outside the

home. Missing value codes are negative.

LSURER3 On a typical day hours spent in - leisure (playing, seeing friends, using the

internet, etc.) Missing value codes are negative.

SUPCHDR3 Whilst doing other activities like housework etc, do you have to supervise

younger children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

MNPDACR3 Main paid activity. Codes are:

01=Farm Work

02=Domestic Chores

03= Childcare or care of elders

04= Selling goods or services

O5= Making or collecting things to sell (i.e. handicrafts/ piece work/making food or drink/collecting groundnuts for sale, not as a domestic chore)

06= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities, e.g. in mine/ workshop/ factory/ construction /making food or drink

07=Other, specify

NEEDSLR3 When doing any of these activities did you have to sleep outside the household?

Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

KEEPMYR3 For any of your jobs that you got paid for did you get to keep any of the money

or things for yourself? Codes are:

00= No, none

01= Yes, some of it

02= Yes, all of it

SPMNYR31 What do you spend most of your money on? Codes are:

01= My education (including school fees, books, uniform)

02=Education of others in the household

03= Food or sweets just for me

04= Food or sweets for others in the household

05= Alcohol or tobacco for me

06= Alcohol or tobacco for other household members

07= Clothes just for me

08= Clothes for others in the household

11= Leisure for me (i.e. cinema tickets, toys, music)

12= Leisure for other household members

13= Saved

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14= Sent to relatives living in another community (such as the home community if the child has migrated)

15= To repay debts, 16= Lent to someone

17= Other, specify,

SPMNYR32 What do you spend second-most of your money on? Codes are the same as used

for SPMNYR31.

SPMNYR33 What do you spend third- most of your money on? Codes are the same as used

for SPMNYR31.

PAIDR3 How much are you usually paid?

HWPAIDR3 How are you usually paid? Codes are:

01= Per hour

02= Per day

03= Per week

04= Per month

05= Per year

06= Per piece

07= Other, specify

PDPCPRR3 How many pieces produced on an average day?

NMFOODR3 From your work do you receive - food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMHOUSR3 From your work do you receive - housing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMTRNSR3 From your work do you receive - transportation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMCLTHR3 From your work do you receive - clothing? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMSCHR3 From your work do you receive - school assistance or supplies? Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes

NMDEBTR3 From your work do you receive - debt relief? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMMMBRR3 From your work do you receive extra benefits? - I am a member of the

household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMINSRR3 From your work do you receive - social/health insurance? Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Yes

TLKPAYR3 If you don't get paid on time can you talk to the person responsible for paying

you? Codes are:

01=Always

02=Sometimes

03=Never

RGHTLVR3 Do you have the right to leave your job if you don't get paid on time? Codes are:

00= No, 01= Yes

CRRYLDR3 Does your work involve - carrying heavy loads. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

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D 4116TI D2		
DANGTLR3	Does your work involve - using dangerous tools such as machetes, knives, sith. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
HNCHEMR3	Does your work involve - handling chemicals such as fertiliser, pesticides, solvents, paints? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKSUNR3	Does your work involve - working under the hot sun or in the rain? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKANMR3	Does your work involve - working with or close to animals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKLGHR3	Does your work involve - working with insufficient lighting? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKN5YR3	Does your work involve - working in very noisy environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKGASR3	Does your work involve - working with fumes, gases, dust? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
MVVHCLR3	Does your work involve - being close to moving vehicles or driving? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
WRKSMYR3	Does your work involve - working in a smelly or dirty environment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
CPVINJR3	During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing paid work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes	
CPINR301, CPINR302, CPINR302		
	Most important injuries from paid work. Provide answers in the order of	
	importance. Codes are:	
	01= Cuts/laceration	
	02=Broken bones	
	03= Muscle injuries (strains, dislocation)	
	04= Blow to head	
	05 = Injuries from fall	
	06= Crushing injury	
	07= Burns	
	08= Psychological injury	
	09= Poisoning	
	10= Orthopaedic	
	11= Bites by animals (Scorpions, wild animals)	

CUVINJR3 During the last 12 months have you been injured while doing unpaid work or chores round the house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

12= Hearing loss

13= Other, specify

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#### CUINR301, CUINR302, CUINR303

Most important injuries from unpaid work. Codes are the same as used for CPINR301.

## **Section 2 – Feelings and Attitudes**

STNPRSR3 Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the moment? Codes are: 01-09 scale: 01= worst possible life, 09= best possible life

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly disagree,

02=Disagree, 03=More or Less, 04=Agree, 05= Strongly Agree.

CTRUSTR3 Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted.

CGOVRGR3 I believe the government does what is right for people like me.

CSFEOWR3 I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own.

CSRVCMR3 I think it is important to serve my community.

CFRNSTR3 My friends will stand by me during difficult times.

CLEADR3 My friends look up to me as a leader.

CTRYHDR3 If I try hard I can improve my situation in life.

CASHSHR3 I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes.

CPLDECR3 Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time.

CFTRWRR3 I like to make plans for my future studies and work.

CCLTRGR3 I feel my clothing is right for all occasions.

CSHPRSR3 When I am at the shops/market I am usually treated by others with fairness and

with respect.

CASHCLR3 I am proud of my clothes.

CTRTWSR3 Adults in my community treat me as well as they treat other children at my age.

CLOKUPR3 I have people I look up to.

CDVJOBR3 I have opportunities to develop job skills.

CEMBBKR3 I am never embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils or other

equipment for school.

CWRUNIR3 I am proud that I have the correct uniform.

CTRTRSR3 The other children in my class treat me with respect.

CBRJOBR3 If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in the future.

CTESMER3 Pupils in my class never tease me at school.

CBLGSCR3 I feel I belong at my school.

CASHWKR3 I am proud of the work I have to do.

CNOCHCR3 I have choice about the work I do.

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LVLEDCR3 If you could study for as long as you liked what level of formal education would you like to complete? Codes are:

00= None

01= Grade 01

02= Grade 02

03= Grade 03

04= Grade 04

05= Grade 05

06= Grade 06

07= Grade 07

08= Grade 08

09= Grade 09

10= Grade 10

11= Grade 11

12= Grade 12

13=Post-secondary/vocational

14=University degree

28=Adult literacy

29=Religious education

00=None

30=Other (specify)

EXPRCHR3 Given your current situation do you expect you will reach that level of education?

Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

FTRWRKR3 When you are about 20yrs old what job would you like to be doing? Codes are:

01=Accountant

02=Actor/actress

03=Artist

04=Civil servant

05=Computer operator

06=Conductor

07=Construction worker

08=*C*ook

09=Dentist

10=District collector

11=Doctor

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- 12=Domestic Worker
- 13=Driver
- 14=Engineer
- 15=Farmer
- 16=Fireman/woman
- 17=Fisherman
- 18=Fulltime parent/Housewife
- 19=Labourer
- 20=Lawyer
- 21=Lecturer
- 22=Market Trader/shop assistant
- 23=Mason
- 24=Mechanic
- 25=Nurse
- 26=Painter/decorator
- 27=Pilot
- 28=Policeman/woman
- 29=Politician
- 30=President/leader of country
- 31=Scientist
- 32=Singer
- 33=Soldier
- 34=Sportsman/woman
- 35=Tailor
- 36=Taxi Driver
- 37=Teacher
- 38=Trader/businessman/woman
- 39=Traditional occupation
- 40=University Student/Other form of further education
- 41=Vet
- 42=Other (specify)
- 43=Administrative assistant/secretary
- 44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh
- 45 = Manager / Management

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EXPJOBR3 Given your current situation do you expect you will be able to get that kind of

job? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPSKLR3 What is the most important skill you would need to have to get this job? Codes are:

01= Independence

02= Hard work

03= Knowing how to read and write well

04= Good luck

05= Accepting difficulties without complaint

06= Passing (country specific) exam or grade

07= Good grades at school

08= Your own or your family's contacts

09= Getting a university degree

10= Having specific skills used in that job

11= Getting on well with other people

12= Good report from teacher or other employer

13= Determination, perseverance

14= Confidence

15= Being a good communicator

16= Computer skills

17= Speaking English

18= Speaking (main national language)

19= None

20= Other (specify)

5MOJOBR3 Do you know anyone who does or has done this kind of job? Codes are: 00= No,

01= Yes

PRSLIVR3 Where does this person live? Codes are:

01=This community

02=Another community

03=Others (specify)

CCRCM1R3 Which of the following best describes your household? Codes are:

01=Very rich

02=Rich

03=Comfortable - can manage to get by

04=Never have quite enough/struggle to get by

05=Poor

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06=Destitute

CCRCM2R3 How would you describe your household 3 years ago? Codes are the same as used

for CCRCM1R3.

CRLCRCR3 Compared to other households here how would you describe your household?

CCRCM1R3

Section 3 - School

ENRSCHR3 Are you currently enrolled in school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BRDSCHR3 Do you attend boarding school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVNSCHR3 Do you attend evening school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCHMINR3 How long does it take you to get to school? Missing values are coded negative.

TRNSCHR3 How do you usually travel to school? Codes are:

01=Walk

02=Bicycle

03-Family car or motorbike

04=School bus

05=Public bus/ coach/shared taxi/motorbike/horse carts

06=Private hire taxi

07=Rickshaw

08= River crossing

09=Other

DNGSCHR3 Do you have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCRISKR3 What is the main difficulty? Codes are:

01=Traffic

02=Harassment/abuse from other children

03=Rebels/thieves

04=Harassment from authorities (e.g. police, local officials)

05=Natural hazards (e.g. floods)

06=Others (specify)

07 = Animals

08=kidnapping

09=Sexual violence

10 = Fear of having an accident on the way school

11 = Spirits / ghosts

12 = having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines etc)

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MISSCHR3 In the last 12 months have you missed school for one week or more? Codes are: 00= No. 01= Yes.

TMABSTR3 How long was the longest period of time you were absent from school? (days). Missing values are coded negative.

WMISSCR3 Why did you miss school? - the most important reason for the longest period of absence.

01=Fees too expensive

02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport

05= Not safe to travel to school

06= Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested, prefer to play

07=Banned from school for behaviour reasons

08=Banned from school because away for too long

10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school

11= Bullying/abuse from peers

12= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

13=Needed to stay home to look after younger children

14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at home (include chores, farm work, helping with family business, harvest)

15=Had to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household)

16=Illness, Injury

17=Family issues e.g. problems at home - parent disputes/marital conflict

18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)

19=Family function (e.g. wedding, funeral)

20=Festivals

21=Migration with parents

22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

23= Can't understand the language in class

24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life

25= Schooling is of low quality

26= Pregnancy/fatherhood

27= Menstruation

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28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher

29= Can't understand the content of lessons/can't learn well

30=Other (specify)

31= Can't hear or see properly

NOHMWKR3 How often in the last 7 days did you come to class without completing your homework or preparation for lessons? Codes are:

01= Always

02= Usually

03=Sometimes

04=Rarely

05=Never

06=No homework is set

GDR8EXR3 Have you taken the grade 8 examination? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MR8MTHR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Mathematics. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8ENGR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - English. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8CHMR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Chemistry. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8BIOR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Biology. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8PHYR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Physics. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8SOCR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Social Science. Missing values are coded

negative.

MR8CIVR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Civics. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8AMHR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Amharic. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8TIGR3 Grade 8 exam Mark out of 100 - Tigrigna/Oromiffa/Sidamigna/Other local

language. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8AVGR3 Ministry (national exam) average. Missing values are coded negative.

MR8PRGR3 Ministry (national exam) percentile. Missing values are coded negative.

TKEGR8R3 Where did you take the grade 8 examination? Codes are:

01 = In this village

02 = In the woreda centre

03= At the regional centre

04 = Other

GRDCOMR3 What grade have you completed? Missing values are coded negative.

MRKMTHR3 Last completed grade mark out of 100 - Mathematics. Missing values are coded

negative.

MRKENGR3 Last completed grade mark out of 100 - English. Missing values are coded

negative.

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MRKBIOR3 Last completed grade mark out of 100 - Biology. Missing values are coded negative. MRKSOCR3 Last completed grade mark out of 100 - Social Science. Missing values are coded negative. MRKPENR3 Last completed grade mark out of 100 - Environmental science. Missing values are coded negative. MARKAVGR3 Average mark. Missing values are coded negative. MRKRNKR3 Rank. Missing values are coded negative. TOTSTDR3 Total number of students in the class. Missing values are coded negative. EVERSCR3 Have you ever been in school before? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes Do you think you will return to education in the future? Codes are: RTNEDCR3 00= No, definitely not 01= Maybe 02= Probably 03= Yes, definitely RLEDECR3 Who in your opinion played the most important role in deciding that you should leave school? Codes are: 01= Me 02= Mother/Female guardian 03= Father/Male guardian 04= Other household member 05=Other (specify) AGESTPR3 How old were you when you stopped attending school?- age in years XSCTYPR3 What type of school was it? Codes are: 01=Private 02=NGO/Charity/Church (not for profit) 03=Public, local municipality 04=Public, of the national government 05=Other (specify)

TMSCMNR3 How long did it take you to get to school? Missing values are coded negative.

SCWHYR31, SCWHYR32, SCWHYR33

What are the main reasons you are not going to school? Codes are:

01=Fees too expensive

07=Half public/Half private

06=Informal

02=Books and/or other supplies too expensive

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- 03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive
- 04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport
- 05= Not safe to travel to school
- 06= Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested, prefer to play
- 07=Banned from school for behaviour reasons
- 08=Banned from school because away for too long
- 10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at school
- 11= Bullying/abuse from peers
- 12= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal
- 13=Needed to stay home to look after younger children
- 14=Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at home (include chores, farm work, helping with family business, harvest)
- 15=Had to do paid work to earn money(including agricultural work other than for household)
- 16=Illness, Injury
- 17=Family issues e.g. problems at home parent disputes/marital conflict
- 18=Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member)
- 19=Family function (e.g. wedding, funeral)
- 20=Festivals
- 21=Migration with parents
- 22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access
- 23= Can't understand the language in class
- 24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life
- 25= Schooling is of low quality
- 26= Pregnancy/fatherhood
- 27= Menstruation
- 28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher
- 29= Can't understand the content of lessons/can't learn well
- 30=Other (Specify)
- 31 = Can't hear or see properly
- 36 = Too young

TCHTHRR3 In that week on how many periods was there a time when there was no teacher for your class?

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TCPHOTR3 In that week did you see a teacher use physical punishment on other students? Codes are: 00= Never 01= Once or twice 02= Most/all of the time In that week did the teachers use physical punishment on you? Codes are the TCPHYUR3 same as used for TCPHOTR3. HLPCHLR3 Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are: 01= Always, 02= Sometimes, 03= Never. STDBTHR3 Some students bother others a lot. Codes are: 00= Almost always, 01= Sometimes, 02= Never or Almost Never. Students fight all the time. Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3. STDFGHR3 STDFRDR3 Students are good friends. Codes are the same as used for STDBTHR3. Where do you sit in class? Codes are: WHRSITR3 01 = First row 02 = Second row 03 = Third row 04 = In one of the middle rows 05 = Second to last row 06 = Last row 07 = Other (specify) LKESITR3 Do you like sitting in this place? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes CHSSITR3 Did you choose to sit here? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes ASGSETR3 How did your teacher assign you your seats? Codes are: 01= Alphabetical order by rows, A-first row, Z-last row 02 = Alphabetical order by columns, A- first column, Z- last column 03= by age with the older children in front 04 = by age, with the younger children in front 05 = by height, with the shorter children in front 06 = by performance in tests, with better performing children in the front

07=Other (specify)

CHGSETR3 If you could change your seat to any other in the class where would you choose to sit? Codes are:

01= In the front

02= In the back

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03= Next to the window

04= Next to my friend

05= Away from bullies

07=Other: specify

CLTCSPR3 Language usually spoken by teachers when giving instructions or explaining something to the class. Codes are:

01= Always speak (main national language)

02= Always speak only my mother tongue

03= Sometimes speak main national language, sometimes speak mother tongue

04= Other language (i.e. English)

STSMGRR3 Are all the students in the classroom in the same grade?

01= Just students from my grade

02= Students from 2 grades

03= Students from more than 2 grades

NMSTCLR3 Number of students in the class. Missing values are coded negative.

TOILSCR3 Are there toilets/pit latrines at the school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

TLTSEGR3 Are the toilets/pit latrines segregated between boys and girls? Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes.

CLNTLTR3 Cleanliness of the toilets/pit latrines.

01= Clean, no problems

02= Dirty

03= Very dirty

CMPSCHR3 Are there computers in the school that students can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Yes

CMPINTR3 Are any of these computers connected to the Internet? Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Voc

LIBUSER3 Is there a library at your school that children can use? Codes are: 00= No, 01=

Yes

CMPOTHR3 How do you compare with other children in your class? Codes are:

01= Worse

02= About the same

03= Better

#### **Section 4: Child Health**

YRHLTHR3 In general is your health good or poor? Codes are:

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01=Very poor
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02=Poor

03=Average

04= Good

05= Very good

### CMPHLTR3 How does your health compare to that of other children of your age? Codes are:

01=Much worse

02=Worse

03=Same

04=Better

05=Much better

### NMTMINR3 Have you been seriously injured since our last visit? Codes are:

00= 0 times

01= 1 times

02= 2 times

03= 3 times

04= 4 times

05= 5 times

06= 6 times or more

#### SRSINJR3 Most serious injury. Codes are:

01= Cut or laceration

02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out

03= Broken bone (fracture)

04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury

05= Burn

06= Stab wound

07= Animal bite

08= Eye injury

09= Multiple injuries

10= Gunshot wound

11= Drowning or near drowning

12= Electric shock,

3= Snake bite

14= Insect or spider bite

15= Internal injury (abdominal, liver, spleen etc)

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16=Poisoning/intoxication

17=Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation

18=Abscess or infection

19=Post traumatic shock or mental problem

20= Other (specify)

MJRCSER3 Main cause of most serious injury. Codes are the same as used for SRSINJR3.

DNGINJR3 What were you doing when this injury happened? Codes are:

01= Farm work (paid or unpaid)

02= Non-farm work (paid or unpaid)

03= Household chores, helping in house

04= At school (except sports)

05= Sports (in or out of school)

06= Playing, except sports

07= Travelling to/from school

08= Travelling (other than to/from school)

09= Nothing

10= Other (specify)

INJHPNR3 How did the injury happen? Codes are:

01= Someone else accidentally

02= Someone else purposefully (not crime)

03 = Crime related, 04 = Self accidentally

05= Self purposefully

06= Animal (including fall from animal)

07= Building collapse (all or partial)

08=Natural disaster (flood, earthquake etc)

09= War/conflict related

10= Other (specify)

RCVCMPR3 Did you recover completely from this injury? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRBINJR3 Long-term problems from this injury. Codes are:

01=Permanent physical disability

02=Mental health problem (depression, fear)

03=Frequent pain, headaches, stiffness

04= Convulsions

05= Mental retardation/poorer mental ability

06=Other (specify)

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CPRVSNR3	Do you have poor vision? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CEYGLSR3	Do you wear eye glasses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHEARR3	Do you have any hearing problems? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CFRQHDR3	Do you get frequent headaches? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CRSPPRR3	Any long-term respiratory problem? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SPRVSNR3	Does poor vision affect abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SHEARR3	Does hearing problem affect abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SFRQHDR3	Do headaches affect abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SRSPPRR3	Does respiratory problem affect abilities at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQBFMRR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any food before a morning meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQMRMLR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - a morning meal? (breakfast) Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQBTWR31	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any food between morning and midday meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQMDMLR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - a midday meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQBTWR32	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any food between midday and evening meals? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQEVMLR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - an evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQAFEVR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any food after the evening meal? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FQTOTLR3	Total times child ate in last 24 hrs. Missing values are negative.
CHVEGR3	Are you a vegetarian? (not eat any meat, fish or poultry) Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNBREDR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any injera, spaghetti or other foods made from teff, millet, sorghum, maize, rice or wheat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNPMPKR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any pumpkin, carrots, squash, red or orange sweet potatoes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNPOTAR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - potatoes, yams, taro, cassava, ensete or any foods made from starchy roots or tubers? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNLFYVR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - dark green leafy vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNVEGR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any other vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNMNGOR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any ripe mangoes or papayas? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNFRUTR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any other fruits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

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CNLIVRR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - liver, kidney, heart or other organ meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNMEATR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any other meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNEGGSR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any eggs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNFISHR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - fresh or dried fish or shellfish? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNBEANR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - foods made from legumes (beans, peas, lentils, nuts)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNCHSER3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - cheese, yoghurt, milk or other milk products? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNOILR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - food made with oil fat or butter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CNSUGRR3	In the last 24 hrs did you consume - any sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
Section 5 -	Social Networks, Social Skills & Social Support
CHPSTYR3	Is there someone who would help - if you had problems with your studies at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHWORKR3	Is there someone who would help - if you were having problems at work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHWRRDR3	Is there someone who would help - If you were worried about something at home? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHBLLYR3	Is there someone who would help - If you were being teased or bullied by another child? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHRLGNR3	Is there someone who would help - If you needed advice about a religious matter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHMNEYR3	Is there someone who would help - if you needed money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHGETR3	Is there someone who would help - if you needed help getting to school or work? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HRDTLKR3	Do you find it hard to talk to other children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HLPCHLR3	Do you help other children who have a problem at school? Codes are:
	01=Always
	02=Sometimes
	03=Never
MBGRSCR3	Are you a member of any groups or clubs in your local area or at school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

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GRPPRDR3 Is there a groups that you are most proud to be a member of? Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes

AFFSCHR3 Have you ever - discussed with other people or taken action regarding problems

affecting your school or community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

INFCMMR3 Have you ever - looked for information about a problem affecting your

community? (for example on the internet, in a book or on television or radio)

Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WUSINR31 Where do you use the internet? Codes are:

01 = I never use it

02 = At school

03 = At home

04 = At friend's home

05 = At internet café (pay)

06 = At community centre or club

TMONINR3 How many hours per week do you spend on the internet? Missing values are coded

in negative. Code is: 80= More than 20 hours per week

## **Section 6 - Migration**

CMLSTR3 Were you living in this community when we last interviewed you? Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes

AGLFLCR3 How old were you when you left the last place you were living? Missing values are

coded negative.

IMPRSNR3 Why did you leave the last place you were living? Codes are:

01 = Work

02 = Study

03 = Health

04 = Family Disputes

05 = Seeking Independence

05 = Seeking Independence

06 = Rent Problems

07 = Divorce, separation

08 = Improve dwelling conditions

09 = Violence

11 = Inheritance

12 = Other (specify)

13 = Married/Cohabit

14 = Purchased own home/land

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15 = To be close to family

16 = Squatted

17 = Death of a relative

18 = Pregnancy / Birth of a child

19 = Don't get used

21 = Natural Disaster

22 = Better / more land

23 = More security

24 = Look after a sick relative

25 = Adventure

26 = Higher wages

27 = Found a Job

28 = Spouse's family is here

29= Resettlement program

WHOMVR3 Who did you leave with? Codes are:

01= Alone, unaccompanied

02= with my family

03= with a friend or friends

04=Others (specify)

KNWANYR3 When you first moved did you know anyone else who lived here? Codes are: 00= No. 01= Yes

WHOPRSR3 Who did you know that lived here already? Codes are:

01= Brothers or sisters (only)

02= Family members or relatives

03= Friends

04= Employer

05= Other (specify)

HRTNOTR3 Most important reason for coming to this community? Codes are the same as used for IMPRSNR3.

RTNVSTR3 In the past year have you returned to previous locality for a visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

CMPLFER3 Compared to before you moved here how would you describe your life now? Codes are:

01= Better off

02= About the same

03= Worse off

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LFT3MTR3	Have you left this community for a period longer than 3 months since we last visited you (or since you moved here)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
LNGLFTR3	How long did you leave the locality for since we last came (in months)? Missing values are coded negative.
RSLF3MR3	What is the most important reason you left this locality for more than 3 months? Codes are the same as used for IMPRSNR3.

#### **Section 7 - Household Issues**

SEPLNDR3	Do you own any land separate from the land owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.
SEPANMR3	Do you own any animals separate from the animals owned by your household? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
OWTOOLR3	Do you own any tools or work equipment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

# Section 8 -Children Girls Only

IDCHDR31	ID of first child if resident in the household. (Get ID number from HH roster).
IDCHDR32	${\tt ID}$ of second child if resident in the household. (Get ${\tt ID}$ number from HH roster).
DBRCHR31	Date of birth of first child
DBRCHR32	Date of birth of second child
WGHCHR31	Weight of first child at birth. Missing values are coded as negative.
WGHCHR32	Weight of second child at birth. Missing values are coded as negative.
WGHDCR31	Was weight of first child documented? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
WGHDCR32	Was weight of second child documented? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BSTFDR31	Was first child breastfed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BSTFDR32	Was second child breastfed? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
TMBRSR31	Time in months first child was breastfed. Code is: 80 =still breastfeeding
TMBRSR32	Time in months second child was breastfed. Code is: 80 =still breastfeeding
ESEATR31	Age of first child when first given something to eat/drink other than breast milk (months). Code is: 80 =still breastfeeding.
ESEATR32	Age of second child when first given something to eat/drink other than breast milk (months). Code is: 80 =still breastfeeding.

# Section 9: Heads or Tails? Risk Aversion and Time Discounting Questions

RISKAVR3 Risk Aversion Scenario chosen by the child. Codes are:

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01= 5 birr / 5 birr

02= 10 birr / 4 birr

03=13 birr / 3 birr

04= 16 birr / 2 birr

05= 19 birr / 1 birr

06= 20 birr / 0 birr

RISKAR32 What sequence was folled to explain each play scenario to the child? Codes are:

01 = From scenario A(1) to scenario F(6)

02 = From scenario F(6) to scenario A(1)

AMTINDR3 Amount child is indifferent to. Missing values are coded negative.

#### **SECTION 10: Achievement and Development Instruments**

SASDATE Date of test

VSIMPR3 Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01=Yes

STRTHRPP Start time of PPVT - hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

STRTMNPP Start time of PPVT - minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

PPVTLOW Lowest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

PPVTHIGH Highest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04.

PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
800	Jumping	3

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009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SET01ERR Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SET02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2

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033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2

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058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4

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083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SET07ERR Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1

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108 Hurdling	3
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SET09ERR Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

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# SET11ERR Number of errors from Set 11 PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

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Responses for Set 14 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SET15ERR Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT - words are

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Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR Number of errors from Set 16 PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR Number of errors from Set 17

FINHRPP Finish time of PPVT - hour

FINMNPP Finish time of PPVT - minutes

CEILING Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204). Missing values are coded negative.

MINERR Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100). Missing values are coded negative.

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RAWSCRE Raw score. Missing values are coded negative. STDSCRE Standard score. Missing values are coded negative. **PPFWLANG** Language used by fieldworker during administration 01= Afarigna 02= Amarigna 03= Agewigna 04= Dawerogna 05= Gedeogna 06= Guraghigna 07= Hadiyigna 08= Harari 09= Kefigna 10= Kembategna 11= Oromifa 12= Sidamigna 13= Siltigna 14= Somaligna 15= Tigrigna 16= Welayitegna 17= Zayigna (Around Zuway) 20= Other (specify) **PPCDLANG** Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG. **TESTLANG** Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG. **VRBSTHR** Verbal achievement Test - Start Time - Hour (possible values: 07 to 17) **VRBSTMN** Verbal achievement Test - Start time - Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59) VRBITM01 Cloze Item 1. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect VRBITM02 Cloze Item 2. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect Cloze Item 3. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect VRBITM03 VRBITM04 Cloze Item 4. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect VRBITM05 Cloze Item 5. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect Cloze Item 6. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect VRBITM06 VRBITM07 Cloze Item 7. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect VRBITM08 Cloze Item 8. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

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VRBITM09	Cloze Item 9. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM10	Cloze Item 10. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM11	Cloze Item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM12	Cloze Item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM13	Cloze Item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM14	Cloze Item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM15	Cloze Item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM16	Cloze Item 16 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM17	Cloze Item 17 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM18	Cloze Item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM19	Cloze Item 19 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM20	Cloze Item 20 Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM21	Cloze Item 21. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM22	Cloze Item 22. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM23	Cloze Item 23. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBITM24	Cloze Item 24. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect	
VRBLST5	Last item completed after 5 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24 )Missing values are coded negative.	
VRBLST10	Last item completed after 10 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 24) Missing values are coded negative.	
VRBENHR	Verbal achievement Test - End Time - Hour (possible values: 07 to 18)	
VRBENMN	Verbal achievement Test - End Time - Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)	
VRBLNGAD	Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.	
VRBLNGCH	Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.	
VRBLNGTS	Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.	
CMPSTHR	Maths achievement test - Start time - hour	
CMPSTMN	Maths achievement test - Start time - minutes	
MATH01 - MATH10		

Items 1 to 10 of the Maths test. For item 1 valid values are between 1 and 9999. For items 2, 3 and 9 valid values are between 0 and 99. For items 4 to 8 codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d. For item 10 valid values are between 0 and 999. Missing codes are coded negative. The correct answers for this test are shown in the table below:

MTHITM11 Maths item 11. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.

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MTHITM12	Maths item 12. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM13	Maths item 13. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM14	Maths item 14. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM15	Maths item 15. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM16	Maths item 16. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM17	Maths item 17. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM18	Maths item 18. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM19	Maths item 19. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM20	Maths item 20. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHLST5	Last item completed after 4 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.
MTHLST10	Last item completed after 8 minutes. (possible values: from 1 to 20) Missing codes are coded negative.
CMPENHR	Maths Computing - End time - hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)
CMPENMN	Maths Computing - End time - minutes. (possible values: 07 to 18)
PRBSTHR	Problem solving - start time - hour
PRBSTMN	Problem solving - start time - minutes
MTHITM21	Maths item 21. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM22	Maths item 22. Missing values are coded negative.
MTHITM23	Maths item 23. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM24	Maths item 24. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM25	Maths item 25. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM26	Maths item 26. Codes are: 01=a, 02=b, 03=c, 04=d.
MTHITM27	Maths item 27. Missing values are coded negative.
MTHITM28	Maths item 28. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect.
MTHITM29	Maths item 29. Missing values are coded negative.
WTHITW30	Maths item 30. Missing values are coded negative.
PRBENHR	Problem solving - end time - hour. (possible values: 07 to 18)
PRBENMN	Problem solving - end time - minutes. (possible values: 00 to 59)
MTHLNGAD	Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
THLNGCH	Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
MTHLNGTS	Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

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# Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (Ppvt) (Siblings)

SIBID Sibling ID

SBSSDATE Date of test

SBVSIMR3 Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

SPPVTLOW Lowest item responded to. (possible values: from 0 to 20) Missing values are

coded negative.

SPPVTHGH Highest item responded to. (possible values: from 0 to 204) Missing values are

coded negative.

SSTRHRPP Start time - hour. (possible values: 07 to 17)

SSTRMNPP Start time - minutes. (possible values: 00 to 59)

SPPVT001 to SPPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SBS01ERR Number of errors from Set 01.

SPPVT013 to SPPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1

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017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SBS02ERR Number of errors from Set 02.

SPPVT025 to SPPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SBS03ERR Number of errors from Set 03

SPPVT037 to SPPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT - words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1

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043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SBS04ERR Number of errors from Set 04

SPPVT049 to SPPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SBS05ERR Number of errors from Set 05

SPPVT061 to SPPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1

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069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SBS06ERR Number of errors from Set 06

SPPVT073 to SPPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SBS07ERR Number of errors from Set 07

SPPVT085 to SPPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2

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095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR Number of errors from Set 08

SPPVT097 to SPPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SBS09ERR Number of errors from Set 09

SPPVT109 to SPPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4

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120 Fragile	3
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SBS10ERR Number of errors from Set 10 SPPVT121 to SPPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SBS11ERR Number of errors from Set 11 SPPVT133 to SPPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

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## SBS12ERR Number of errors from Set 12 SPPVT145 to SPPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SBS13ERR Number of errors from Set 13

SPPVT157 to SPPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SBS14ERR Number of errors from Set 14

SPPVT169 to SPPVT180

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Responses for Set 15 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SBS15ERR Number of errors from Set 15 SPPVT181 to SPPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT - words are

Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SBS16ERR Number of errors from Set 16 SPPVT193 to SPPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT - words are

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Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SBS17ERR Number of errors in set 17

SBFNHRPP Finish time - hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

SBFNMNPP Finish time - minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

SCEILING Ceiling item. Missing values are coded negative.

SMINERR Minus errors. Missing values are coded negative.

SRAWSCRE Raw score. Missing values are coded negative.

SSTDSCRE Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

SBFWLANG Language used by fieldworker during administration.

01= Afarigna

02= Amarigna

03= Agewigna

04= Dawerogna

05= Gedeogna

06= Guraghigna

07= Hadiyigna

08= Harari

09= Kefigna

10= Kembategna

11= Oromifa

12= Sidamigna

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13= Siltigna

14= Somaligna

15= Tigrigna

16= Welayitegna

17= Zayigna (Around Zuway)

20= Other (specify)

SBCDLANG Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for

SBFWLANG.

SBTSLANG Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for

SBFWLANG.

#### **SELF-ADMINISTERED QUESTIONNAIRE**

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file <a href="ETHIOPIA\_SAQ\_ENGLISH.doc">ETHIOPIA\_SAQ\_ENGLISH.doc</a>, which come from a separate survey for the Older Cohort Only. The following codes are however included in the <a href="ET\_OC\_Childlevel.sav">ET\_OC\_Childlevel.sav</a>. The data includes information about life views, sexual activity, cigarette and alcohol consumption of the children. There is only one record per child/household.

#### Section 1

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02= A little true for you, 03= Not true for you, 04= Does not apply for me

SPVIEWR3 You feel able to speak about your views and feelings with your parents/guardians

Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

04= Does not apply for me

TRFAIRR3 Most of the time your parent/guardians treat you fairly when you do something

wrong Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

04= Does not apply for me

CMSITGR3 Compared to your sisters you get fewer things Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

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04= Does not apply for me

CMBRTGR3 Compared to your brothers you get fewer things Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

04= Does not apply for me

CMBRFRR3 Compared to your brothers you have less freedom to leave the house when you

want Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

04= Does not apply for me

CMSIFRR3 Compared to your sisters you have less freedom to leave the house when you

want Codes are:

01= Certainly true for you

02= A little true for you

03= Not true for you

04= Does not apply for me

#### Section 2

FRNSMKR3 How many of your best friends smoke cigarettes at least once a month? Codes

are:

01= All of my friends

02= Most of my friends

03= A few of my friends

04= None of my friends

05= Not known

SMKPRNR3 Do the following people smoke - parents/guardians. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SMKSIBR3 Do the following people smoke - Brothers/sisters. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SMKBOYR3 Do the following people smoke - Boyfriend/girlfriend. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SMKNONR3 Do the following people smoke - none of them. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AGECIGR3 How old were you when you tried a cigarette for the first time. Codes are:

01= 9 years old or younger,

02= 10 to 13 years old

03=14 to 16 years old

04=I have never tried a cigarette

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OFTSMKR3 How often do you smoke cigarettes now. Codes are:

01= Every day,

02= At least once a week

03= At least once a month

04= Hardly ever

NUMCIGR3 On the days you smoke how many cigarettes do you usually smoke. Codes are:

01= 1 cigarette or less per day,

02= 2 to 5 cigarettes per day

03=6 or more per day

#### Section 3

FRNBTNR3 How many of your best friends have ever been beaten up. Codes are:

01= All of my friends

02=Most of my friends

03=A few of my friends

04=None of my friends

05=Not known

BFAMLYR3 Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt by - somebody from your family.

Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BBYFRNR3 Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt by - boyfriend/girlfriend. Codes

are: 00= No, 01= Yes

BSTRNGR3 Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt by - stranger. Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes

BFRNDR3 Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt by - friend. Codes are: 00= No.

01= Yes

BTCHRR3 Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt by - teacher. Codes are: 00= No,

01= Yes

BNEVERR3 I have never been hurt physically. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRYWPNR3 During the last 30 days on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a knife,

machete or gun to be able to protect yourself? Codes are:

01= 1 day

02= 2 to 3 days

03= More than 4 days

04= Never

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Never, 02=Once, 03=2-3 times, 04=4 or more times

CLDNMER3 Have other young people - called you names or sworn at you.

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TRBFRNR3	Have other young people - tried to get you into trouble with your friends
STLTHGR3	Have other young people - took something without permission or stole from you
MDEFUNR3	Have other young people - made fun of you for some reason
STARNGR3	Have other young people - made you uncomfortable by staring at you for a long time
PNCHDR3	Have other young people - punched, kicked or beaten you up
HRTPHYR3	Have other young people - hurt you physically in any other way
DMGSMTR3	Have other young people - tried to break or damaged something of yours
RFSTLKR3	Have other young people - refused to talk to you or made other people not talk to you
Section 4	
CDM ALCDO	I law many af value hage friands drives also had at lange and a maneta. Cadas and

How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month. Codes are: FRNALCR3

01= All of my friends

02 = Most of my friends

03= A few of my friends

04= None of my friends

05= Not known

YOUALCR3 How often do you usually drink alcohol. Codes are:

01= Every day

02= At least once a week

03= At least once a month

04= Only on special occasions

05= Hardly ever

06= I never drink alcohol

MCHALCR3 When you drink alcohol how much do you usually drink per day. Codes are:

01= A cup/glass or less

02= 2 cups/glasses

03= 3 cups/glasses or more

DRKALCR3 Have you ever been drunk from too much alcohol. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

ALCFGHR3 In the past year has alcohol caused you to - get into fights or cause trouble.

Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

ALCSCKR3 In the past year has alcohol caused you to - feel sick or fall over. Codes are: 00=

No, 01= Yes.

ALCNONR3 None of these things happened to me. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

CHWKHTR3 During your life have you ever tried chat. Codes are: 01= Yes, 02= No.

Young Lives Round 3 Page 135 of 161 OFTKHTR3 How often do you chew chat now. Codes are:

01= Every day

02= At least once a week

03= At least once a month

04= Only on special occasions

05= Hardly ever

06= I never use chat

#### **SECTION 5**

PRGFRSR3 A woman/girl cannot get pregnant the first time she has sex. Codes are: 00=

False, 01= True

WSHAFTR3 If a girl washes herself after sex she will not get pregnant. Codes are: 00= False,

01= True

USECNDR3 Using a condom can prevent getting a disease through sex. Codes are: 00= False,

01= True

LKSHLTR3 A person who looks very healthy cannot pass on a disease through sex. Codes are:

00= False, 01= True

HIVSEXR3 A person can get HID or AIDS by having sex. Codes are: 00= False, 01= True

WHRCNDR3 If you would want to get a condom, where would you go? Codes are:

01= Shop or street vendor

02= Family planning services or health facility

03= Other (specify)

04= I don't know what a condom is

05= I don't know where I could get a condom

SEXSCHR3 Where would you get information on sexual matters - school. Codes are:00= No,

01= Yes

SEXMEDR3 Where would you get information on sexual matters - media. Codes are:00= No,

01= Yes

SEXFRNR3 Where would you get information on sexual matters - friends. Codes are:00= No,

01= Yes

SEXNRSR3 Where would you get information on sexual matters - nurse or doctor. Codes

are:00= No, 01= Yes

INFSEXR3 Where would you get information on sexual matters - other. Codes are:00= No,

01= Yes

FRDSEXR3 How many of your best friends have had sex. Codes are:

01= All of my friends

02= Most of my friends

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03= A few of my friends

04= None of my friends

05= Not known

AGESEXR3 How old were you when you had sex for the first time. Codes are:

01= 13yrs old or younger

02= 14 yrs old

03= 15yrs old or older

04= I have never had sex

05= I don't want to answer

 ${\tt PRVPRGR3} \qquad {\tt The \ last \ time \ you \ had \ sex \ what \ did \ you \ do \ to \ prevent \ getting \ pregnant \ or \ a}$ 

disease

01= We used a condom

02= We did not use any method

03= Other (specify)

04= I don't want to answer

NOWNSXR3 Have you ever had sex when you did not want to? Codes are:

01= Yes one time

02= Yes more than once

03= No

DRKSEXR3 Have you ever been drunk from alcohol while having sex? Codes are:

01= No, never

02= Yes, one time

03= Yes, more than one time

04= I don't want to answer

#### **Section 6**

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 03 where 01= Certainly true for you, 02=A little true for you, 03=N ot true for you

WRYLOTR3 You worry a lot

HEADACR3 You get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness

UNHPPYR3 You are often unhappy, downhearted or tearful

NRVSITR3 You are nervous in new situations

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MNYFERR3 You have many fears, you are easily scared

#### **Composite Variables**

Bmi Calculated bmi=weight / squared(height)

Zwfa Weight-for-age z-score

Zhfa Height-for-age z-score

Zbmi BMI-for-age z-score

Zwfh Weight-for-length/height z-score

Zwfaflag =1 if  $(\_zwfa < -6 \mid \_zwfa > 5)$ 

Zhfaflag =1 if  $(\_zhfa < -6 \mid \_zhfa > 6)$ 

Zbmiflag =1 if  $(\_zbfa < -5 | \_zfa > 5)$ 

Zwfhflag =1 if  $(\_zwfl < -5 | \_zwfl > 5)$ 

#### Cognitive Measures:

For the analysis, we used STATA and WINSTEPS; this last one, we used for the Rasch analysis of the test. The version used of this software was 3.68.2, while the STATA version used was 10.1.

The scores included in these datasets are a) the original raw scores (cleaned for any administration mistakes), b) the corrected raw scores, eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item misfit or item bias by gender or language), and c) the Rasch scores, also eliminating items with poor psychometric results. Furthermore, the scores in the Rasch conversions for the verbal tests (i.e. EGRA, PPVT and Cloze) were performed separately by language in which the test was responded, and for mathematics a single scale was created for all children within a cohort within a country. Thus we suggest that if the Rasch scores are used, direct comparisons be made among children answering verbal tests in the same language only.

In some of the analysis (see below) siblings of the index child were administered the PPVT. For the Rasch analysis we created a single scale for the children and their sibling, so that comparisons in the same scale can be made only for these (i.e. the scales are different across the younger and older cohort).

A more comprehensive explanation of the analysis performed to produce these data bases will be published soon in a Young Lives Technical Document. We performed some of the same analysis for the Round 2 tests, which are available in the Technical Document 15 from the Young Lives web page. Below we give a brief description of the variables included in each dataset by country.

cognitive\_measures\_yc\_r3\_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

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These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling in each country. Also, we included the three achievement items that were administered in the first round to the older cohort for comparability between cohorts over time. The variables included in each country dataset are:

**childid:** ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.

chlang gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.

**ppvtlang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT **egralang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the EGRA **mathlang2:** Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test **bppvtlang2:** Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT

readci: the child can read letters

writeci: the child can write a simple sentence

numeric: what is two times four?

wordrec: number of words per minute read by the child readflu: number of words per minute read by the child

egra: child raw score for the combined reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

**gegra**: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math: child raw score for the math test.
ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.
sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.

egra\_co: child corrected raw score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.

**gegra\_co**: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra\_co. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.

math\_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.

ppvt\_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

**sppvt\_co**: sibling corrected raw score for the ppvt test.

regra\_co: child Rasch score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test

**rgegra\_co:** composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and regra\_co. This factor score represents a latent construct that will be the EGRA score.

rmath\_co: child Rasch score for the math test.
rppvt\_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.
rsppvt\_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned before, in the case of the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (EGRA and PPVT), we did the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the EGRA: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages (Amarigna, Oromifa, and Tigrigna). For India, we did the analysis for the main two languages (Telugu and English) and Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language (Spanish and Viet respectively). The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in each country since the number of items is high (over 100 in the case of Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a

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large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Three countries in the younger cohort have siblings' scores: Ethiopia, Peru and Vietnam. The Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

We used factor analysis in order to get a global score for the EGRA test. We performed this analysis for the three scores (raw, corrected raw and Rasch). Also, this score was rescaled with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

2. cognitive\_measures\_oc\_r3\_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling. As in the younger cohort, the scores included in this dataset are the original raw, and the raw and Rasch scores corrected by item misfit or item gender and language bias. The variables included in each dataset are:

**childid:** ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.

chlang gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.

ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT.

clozlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the CLOZE.

mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test.

bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT.

cloze: child raw score for the CLOZE test.

math: child raw score for the math test.

ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.

**sppvt**: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.

cloze co: child corrected raw score for the CLOZE test.

math co: child corrected raw score for the math test.

ppvt\_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

sppvt\_co: sibling corrected raw score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rcloze\_co: child Rasch score for the CLOZE test.

rmath\_co: child Rasch score for the math test.

rppvt\_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.

rsppvt co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned above, for the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (CLOZE and PPVT) we performed the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the CLOZE: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages in this country. For India, we did the analysis for the main two, and for Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language. The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in the test by the child since the number of items is high (over 100 for Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The siblings' scores are available only for one country in the older cohort: Ethiopia. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Finally, the Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15 for each of the scores.

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### Individual files Child Activities

ACTIDR3

These are the variables in the data file <u>stblSec1Activities.sav</u>. This data file records details about activities carried by the YL Index Child on the last working day. The number of records per Child is variable- there is one record per activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

ACTR3

Activity code. Codes are:

01= Farm work

02= Domestic chores

03= Childcare or care of elders

04= Selling goods or services

05= Making or collecting things to sell (i.e. handicrafts/ piece work/

making food or drink/ collecting groundnuts for sale/not as a domestic chore

ACTOWNR3 Do you do this activity for your own household or for someone else? Codes are:

01= Own household

Activity ID - line number

02= Another household or a business

03=Both (01 & 02)

ACTMTHR3 Number of months in which this activity was done.

ACTDAYHR3 Number of days per week in which activity was done.

ACTHRSR3 Number of hours per day in which activity was done.

PYMRECR3 What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes

are:

00=None

01= Cash

02= In kind (non-cash payment, i.e. gifts, food)

03= Both in cash and in kind

04= Debt relief

05= pocket money

06=Other (specify)

### Groups

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These are the variables in the data file <u>stblSec5Groups.sav</u>. This data file records details about group membership among household members. A child will have a record here if they answered 01=Yes to MBGRSCR3. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

GRPID Group ID

GROUPR3 Group code. Codes are:

01= Youth group

02= Sports group

03= Religious group

O4= After school club (refers to any kind of club on school premises but outside of normal school hours)

05= Informal child organised group

06= Work or farming related group

07= School committees

08= Women's group

09= Mother's committee

10= NGO, 11= Credit society/ Co-op

12= Political party/group

13= Other (specify)

14= Cultural group

15= School club (refers to any kind of club on school premises during normal school hours)

16= Gang

BCMMEMR3 When did you become a member of this group? Codes are:

01 = Less than one month

02= One to 12 months ago

03 = More than 12 months ago

LDMEMR3 Do you hold a leadership or important position in the group? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

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