



Ethiopia 2009 (G.C)/ 2002 (Eth.C)

Self Administered Child Questionnaire (Older cohort only)

Ethiopian Development Research Institute (Ethiopia)
University of Oxford (UK)

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Region		Town (if urban)	
Zone		Kebele/PA/Tabia/Ganda	
Woreda		Got/Kushet	
Child Id:			

THIS IS A CONFIDENTIAL QUESTIONNAIRE

We have already asked you many questions, but there are some things that might be important for young people like yourself which you might not want to talk about openly. This is why we would like to ask you a few questions in private.

Young people in Ethiopia, India, Peru and Vietnam are doing this questionnaire. The information you give will be used by researchers in your country and internationally to understand young people and to help to develop programmes and policies for you.

We will not write your name on this survey. The answers you give are private. Answer the questions based on what you really think or do. There is no right or wrong answer! If you do not want to answer a question, you don't need to.

If you do not understand a question or need help, just ask the fieldworker.

Do you have any questions?
Thank you very much for your help.

PLEASE READ EACH QUESTION CAREFULLY AND CHOOSE (✓) THE ANSWER BOX THAT APPLIES TO YOU

Section 1

1. The first questions are about how you get on with your parents/guardians and how you feel about things at home. For each statement choose whether this statement is 'certainly true for you', 'a little true for you' or 'not true for you'.

	Certainly true for you	A little true for you	Not true for you	Does not apply for me	
1. You usually feel able to speak about your views and feelings with your parents/guardians					(SPVIEWR3)
2. Most of the time your parents/guardians treat you fairly when you do something wrong					(TRFAIRR3)
3. Compared to your sisters , you get fewer things (clothes, money, food)					(CMSITGR3)
4. Compared to your brothers , you get fewer things (clothes, money, food)					(CMBRTGR3)
5. Compared to your brothers , you have less freedom to leave the house when you want					(CMBRFRR3)
6. Compared to your sisters , you have less freedom to leave the house when you want					(CMSIFRR3)

Section 2

The second part of the questionnaire is about smoking cigarettes.

2. How many of your best friends smoke cigarettes at least once a month? (Choose only **one** option) *(FRNSMKR3)*

- All of my friends
- Most of my friends
- A few of my friends
- None of my friends
- Not known

3. Do the following people smoke? (You can choose **more** than one option)

- Parents/guardians *(SMKPRNR3)*
- Brothers/sisters *(SMKSIBR3)*
- Boyfriend/girlfriend *(SMKBOYR3)*
- None of them *(SMKNONR3)*

(If never smoke cigarettes skip to section 3)

4. How old were you when you tried a cigarette for the first time? (Choose only **one** option)

(AGECIGR3)

- 9 years old or younger
- 10 to 13 years old
- 14 to 16 years old
- I have never tried a cigarette

5. How often do you smoke cigarettes now? (Choose only **one** option)

(OFTSMKR3)

- Every day
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Hardly ever

6. On the days you smoke, how many cigarettes do you usually smoke? (Choose only **One** option)

(NUMCIGR3)

- 1 cigarette or less per day
- 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
- 6 or more per day

Section 3

We know that in many communities young people like yourself are beaten up or treated badly by other people. The first part of this questionnaire asks about things that have happened to you and your friends.

7. How many of your best friends have ever been beaten up? (Choose only **one** option) *(FRNBTR3)*

- All of my friends
- Most of my friends
- A few of my friends
- None of my friends
- Do not know

8. Have you ever been beaten up or physically hurt in other ways by the following people? (You can choose **more** than one option)

- Somebody from your family *(BFAMILYR3)*
- Boyfriend/girlfriend *(BBYFRNR3)*
- Stranger *(BSTRNGR3)*
- Friend *(BFRNDR3)*
- Teacher *(BTCHRR3)*
- I have never been hurt physically *(BNEVERR3)*

9. During the last 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a knife, machete or gun to be able to protect yourself? (Choose only **one** option) *(CRYWPNR3)*

1 day

2 to 3 days

More than 4 days

Never

10. Other young people can be great. But they also can be really nasty. For each statement, choose whether this happened to you 'never', 'once', '2-3 times' or '4 or more times' during the past year.
We want to know whether other young people...

	Never	Once	2-3 times	4 or more times	
1. Called you names or swore at you					<i>(CLDNMER3)</i>
2. Tried to get you into trouble with your friends					<i>(TRBFRNR3)</i>
3. Took something without permission or stole things from you					<i>(STLTHGR3)</i>
4. Made fun of you for some reason					<i>(MDEFUNR3)</i>
5. Made you uncomfortable by staring at you for a long time					<i>(STARNGR3)</i>
6. Punched, kicked or beat you up					<i>(PNCHDR3)</i>
7. Hurt you physically in any other way					<i>(HRTPHYR3)</i>
8. Tried to break or damaged something of					<i>(DMGSMTR3)</i>

yours					
9. Refused to talk to you or made other people not talk to you					<i>(RFSTLKR3)</i>

Section 4

Many people in Ethiopia drink alcohol like beer (for example: tella, Birra) or spirits like teji, katical or araki. The next questions ask you about your experiences with alcohol.

11. How many of your best friends drink alcohol at least once a month? (Choose only **one** option) *(FRNALCR3)*

- All of my friends
- Most of my friends
- A few of my friends
- None of my friends
- Do not know

12. How often do you usually drink alcohol? (Choose only **one** option) *(YOUALCR3)*

- Every day
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Only on special occasions (for example, weddings, funerals)
- Hardly ever
- I never drink alcohol ; (If never drink alcohols skip to question 16)

13. When you drink alcohol, how much do you usually drink per day? (Choose only **one** option) *(MCHALCR3)*

- 1 cup/glass or less
- 2 cups/glasses
- 3 cups/glasses or more

14. Have you ever been drunk from too much alcohol? (Choose only **one** option)

(DRKALCR3)

- Yes
- No

15. During the past 12 months, how many of these things happened to you while you were drinking alcohol or because you had been drinking alcohol? (You can choose more than one option)

- I got into fights or caused trouble
- I felt sick or fell over
- None of these things happened to me

(ALCFGHR3)

(ALCSCKR3)

(ALCNONR3)

16. During your life, have you ever tried chat? (Choose only **one** option)

(CHWKHTR3)

- Yes
- No

(If No skip to section 5)

17. How often do you chew chat now? (Choose only **one** option)

(OFTKHTR3)

- Every day
- At least once a week
- At least once a month
- Only on special occasions (for example, weddings, funerals)
- Hardly ever
- I never use chat

Section 5

18. Many young people your age think a lot about sex. Some of you might already have had sex. The following questions are about sex and what you know about it.

For each of the statements below, decide if it is 'true' or 'false'. If you are not sure, choose 'I don't know'.

	True	False	I don't know	
A woman/girl cannot get pregnant the first time she has sex.				<i>(PRGFRSR3)</i>
If a girl washes herself after sex, she will not get pregnant.				<i>(WSHAFTR3)</i>
Using a condom can prevent getting a disease through sex.				<i>(USECNDR3)</i>
A person who looks very healthy cannot pass on a disease through sex.				<i>(LKSHLTR3)</i>
A person can get HIV or Aids by having sex.				<i>(HIVSEXR3)</i>

<p>19. If you would want to get a condom, where would you go? (Choose only one option)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Shop or street vendor</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Family planning services or health facility</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Other, please say where:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> I do not know what a condom is</p>	<i>(WHRCNDR3)</i>
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I do not know where I could get a condom

20. From where would you like to get information on sexual matters? (You can choose **more** than one option)

- School *(SEXSCHR3)*
 Media (television, radio, newspaper) *(SEXMEDR3)*
 Friends *(SEXFRNR3)*
 Nurse or doctor *(SEXNRSR3)*
 Other, please say from where: *(INFSEXR3)*

21. How many of your best friends have ever had sex? (Choose only **one** option)

(FRDSEXR3)

- All of my friends
 Most of my friends
 A few of my friends
 None of my friends
 I don't know

22. How old were you when you had sex for the first time? (Choose only **one** option)

(AGESEXR3)

- 13 years old or younger
 14 years old
 15 years old or older
 I have never had sex
 I don't want to answer

(if never had sex skip to section 6)

23. The last time you had sex, what did you do to prevent getting pregnant or a disease?

(PRVPRGR3)

(Choose one option only)

- We used a condom
- We did not use any method
- Other, please say what:
- I don't want to answer

24. Have you ever had sex when you did not want to? (Choose only **One** option)

(NOWNSXR3)

- Yes, one time
- Yes, more than once
- No

25. During your life, have you ever been drunk from alcohol while having sex?

(DRKSEXR3)

(Choose only **One** option)

- No, never
- Yes, one time
- Yes, more than one time
- I don't want to answer

Section 6

26. The last part of the questionnaire looks at sadness and other difficulties that many people experience at some point in their lives. As you answer, think about how things have been for you in the last 6 months. It would be great if you could try to answer all the questions even if you are not sure of the answer or if the question seems stupid.

	Certainly true for you	A little true for you	Not true for you	
1. You worry a lot				<i>(WRYLOTR3)</i>
2. You get a lot of headaches, stomach aches or sickness				<i>(HEADACR3)</i>
3. You are often unhappy, downhearted or tearful				<i>(UNHPPYR3)</i>
4. You are nervous in new situations				<i>(NRVSITR3)</i>
5. You have many fears, you are easily scared				<i>(MNYFERR3)</i>

Thank you. You have helped with a very important survey for young people.