Ethiopia Data Dictionary Younger Cohort Data

Data Files

A total of 12 data files are generated from the Ethiopia Older Cohort dataset. The two main data files are ET_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav and ET_YC_ChildLevel.sav. The file title: ET_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav holds data at the household level (one record per household) and the file titled: ET_YC_ChildLevel.sav holds data at the child level (one record per child). The remaining data files hold data at a lower level. For example ET_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav has one record for each member of the household – i.e. potentially several records per household. The following table lists the 12 data files which are detailed in the rest of this document.

Data File Name	Description
ET_YC_ChildLevel.sav	All data at the Child level from the YC Child Questionnaire and YC Cognitive tests – one record per YL Index Child
ET_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav	Data from the Household questionnaire which is at the Household/Child level – one record per household.
ET_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav	Data about individuals in the household – several records per household, one for each household member.
stblSec1Activities.sav	Data about the activities of the YL Index Child from the YC Child Questionnaire – several records per child
stblHHSec3Plots.sav	Data about plots of land used by the household in the Household Questionnaire – one record for each plot of land – households will only have records if they have land
stblHHSec3PlotsNoCrops.sav	Data about the household assets (land) from the Household Questionnaire which are not used for growing crops or for accommodation purposes.
stblHHSec3PlotsWithCrops.sav	Data about the household assets (land) from the Household Questionnairewhich are used for growing crops.
stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav	Data about the support or assistance received from the NGOs or GOs to the household from the

Data File Name	Description
	Household Questionnaire.
stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav	Data about money or goods given to individuals or groups outside the household from the Household Questionnaire– one record per remittance
stblHHSec3Loans	Data about the credits taken out over the past 5 years from the Household Questionaire.
stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav	Data about the paid work activity of the Younger Cohort of YL children from the Household Questionnaire.
stblHHSec3Crops.sav	Data about the crops grown on land from the Household Questionnaire.

Household Level Data (from Household Questionnaire)

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file ET_YC_HouseholdLevel.sav which come directly from the Young Lives Household questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

> 77=Not known (NK)– This is where the respondent says they do not know;
> 88=Not applicable(N/A)– This is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
> 99=Missing – The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
> 79=Refused to answer – The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative. Also for year-codes, the missing value codes are composed of 4 digits instead of 2; i.e. 7777= NK, 8888=N/A, 9999= Missing. For year-code variables, the code 79= Refused to answer has not been generated.

Preliminary Interview

DTOPI   Date of preliminary interview

NICKNAME   Does NAME have a nickname? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DOB   NAME's date of birth

SEX   Sex of NAME Codes are: 00=Male, 01=Female

HHSIZE   Household size

HEADID   Roster ID of household head

RESPOND   Roster ID of person to talk to about NAME

HEADLANG   Language spoken by household head

CARELANG   Language spoken by caregiver

CHLDLANG   Language spoken by NAME

CLUSTID   Sentinel Site

COMMID   Community ID

TYPESITE   Urban or Rural Codes are: 01=Urban, 02=Rural

REGION   Region of residence

MVDTYPR3   Change location:

                1=Stayed in the community

                2=moved communities

                3=Split communities

                4=Merged Communities

Data Handlers

DINT   Date of interview

Section 1 – Parental Background

IDR31   ID of respondent for Section 1

DADALR3   Is this person (father) still alive? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

MUMALR3   Is this person (mother) still alive? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

BIODADR3   Is this the biological father? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

BIOMUMR3   Is this the biological mother? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

PRIDADR3   Is this person (father) the primary caregiver? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

PRIMUMR3   Is this person (mother) the primary caregiver? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes

DADIDR3   Roster ID of the father. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

MUMIDR3   Roster ID of the mother. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

CAREIDR3   Roster ID of the caregiver. Code is: 90= Not a member of the household

SEEDADR3   How often does this person (father) see the child? Codes are:

                01=Daily

                02=Weekly

                03=Monthly

                04=Annually

05=Irregularly

06=Never

SEEMUMR3	How often does this person (mother) see the child? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.
SEECRER3	How often does this person (carer) see the child? Codes are the same as used for SEEDADR3.
BRNAFTR3	How many children have been born to NAME's mother after NAME?
LEFTR3	Has NAME left this locality since the last time we came to visit? Codes are: 0=No, 1=Yes
HOWLNGR3	How long did NAME leave the locality for (since our last visit)? (in months)
REASONR3	What is the most important reason NAME left this locality for more than 3 months? Codes are:

01= Work

02= Study

03= Health

04= Family Disputes

05= Seeking Independence

06= Rent problems

07= Divorce, separation

08= Improve dwelling conditions

09= Violence

10= Parents Died

11= Inheritance

12= Other (specify)

13= Married/ Cohabit

14= Purchased own home/ land

CHSPKLR3	Currently does NAME speak the most commonly used language in the locality? Codes are:

00 = Not at all

01 = Yes speaks and understands

02 = Does not speak but understands

Section 2 – Household and Child Education

IDR32   ID of respondent for Section 2

LNGINSR3   What was the language of instruction at NAME's school during primary? Codes are:

        01= Afarigna

        02= Amarigna

        03= Agewigna

        04= Daweogna

        05= Gedeogna

        06= Guraghigna

        07= Hadiyigna

        08= Harari

        09= Kefigna

        10= Kembategna

        11= Oromifa

        12= Sidamigna

        13= Siltigna

        14= Somaligna

        15= Tigrigna

        16= Welayitegna

        17= Zayigna (around Zuway)

        20= Other (specify)

WHSCHR31, WHSCHR32, WHSCHR33

     Why have you chosen this school for NAME to attend. Provide three reasons, in the order of importance. Codes are:

        01= School is near home

        02= No other option (only school in area)

        03= No school fees

        04= Low school fees

        05= Good quality teaching

        06= Single sex school

        07= Mixed gender school

        08= Receives school meal

09= Other household children attend this school

10= Other (specify)

12= Good infrastructure

SCHMINR3   How long does it take NAME to get to school (minutes)?

TRNSCHR3   How does NAME usually travel to school? Codes are:

01=Walk

02=Bicycle

03-Family car or motorbike

04=School bus

05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi/motorbike/horse carts

06=Private hire taxi

07=Rickshaw

08= River crossing

09=Other (specify)

DNGSCHR3   Does NAME have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

SCRISKR3   What is the main risk? Codes are:

01=Traffic

02=Harassment/abuse from other children

03=Rebels/thieves

04=Harassment from authorities (e.g. police, local officials)

05=Natural hazards (e.g. floods)

06=Others (specify)

07 =Animals

08= Kidnapping

09= Sexual violence

10 = Fear of having an accident on the way school

11= Spirits / ghosts

12 = having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines etc),

MISSCHR3   During the last 12 months has NAME ever missing school for a week or more? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

SCHDSCR3   Have you ever been to school to discuss NAME's progress? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

MEMPRTR3   Are you a member of the parents' association or committee in the school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

QUALSCR3   What type of school is NAME likely to attend? Codes are:

01=Private

02= public (part student fees, part government funded)

03= Community (NGO/Charity/Religious)

04= government funded

05=Others

QOCSCHR3   Who attends this school? Codes are:

01 = Only boys

02 = Only girls

03 = Boys and girls

LKYLNGR3   What is the language of instruction? Codes are:

01= Afarigna

02= Amarigna

03= Agewigna

04= Daweogna

05= Gedeogna

06= Guraghigna

07= Hadiyigna

08= Harari

09= Kefigna

10= Kembategna

11= Oromifa

12= Sidamigna

13= Siltigna

14= Somaligna

15= Tigrigna

16= Welayitegna

17= Zayigna (around Zuway)

20= Other (specify)

LKYWHR31, LKYWHR32, LKYWHR33

Why have you chosen this school for NAME to attend – provide 3 reasons in the order of importance.

        01=School is near home

        02=No other option (only school in area)

        03= No school fees

        04 = Low school fees

        05=Good quality teaching

        06=Single sex school

        07 = Mixed gender school

        08 = Receives school meal

        09=Other household children attend this school

        10 = Other (specify)

        11 = Good services

        12=Good infrastructure

TMSCMNR3   How long would it take NAME to get to school (in minutes)?

LKYTRNR3   How would NAME get to school? Codes are:

        01=Walk

        02=Bicycle

        03-Family car or motorbike

        04=School bus

        05=Public bus/coach/shared taxi/motorbike/horse carts

        06=Private hire taxi

        07=Rickshaw

        08= River crossing

        09=Other

LKYDNGR3   When travelling to school would NAME have any problems? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LKRSKR31, LKRSKR32, LKRSKR33

What are the main problems? Provide 3 reasons in the order of importance. Codes are:

        01=Traffic

        02=Harassment/abuse from other children

        03=Rebels/thieves

04=Harassment from authorities (e.g. police, local officials)

05=Natural hazards (e.g. floods)

06=Other (specify)

07 =Animals

08=kidnapping

09=Sexual violence

10= Fear of having an accident on the way school

11= Spirits / ghosts

12= Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines etc)

Section 3 – Livelihoods and Asset Framework

R3ID3   ID of respondent for Section 3

OWNLNDR3   In the last 12 months has anyone in your household owned, share cropped-in, borrowed or rented-in any land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

CHFERTR3   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

METHODR3   In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household use any methods to increase the yield of your commercial crops such as HYV/improved variety seeds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

FRMSHRR3   In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share a tractor or other farming vehicles with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LABSHRR3   In the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household ever share agricultural labour with other people in the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

ANFDCSR3   Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of - animal feed.

VETCSTR3   Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of - Veterinary service (including drugs).

OTCOSTR3   Money value of total amount purchased by the household in the last 12 months of – Other.

ANIMALR3   Has anyone in the household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

AYANR301   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cows (modern variety)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR302   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Cows (traditional variety)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR303   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Calves? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR304   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Buffalo (modern)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR305   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Buffalo (traditional)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR306   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Heifer? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR307   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Bullock? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR308   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any He-buffalo? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR309   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Donkey/ Horse/ Mule? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR310   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Bull Calf/ Young Bull? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR311   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Oxen? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR312   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Camel? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR313   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Sheep? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR314   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Goat Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR315   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Pigs? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR316   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Poultry/ Birds? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR317   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Rabits? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR331   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Beehives/ Beecolonies? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

AYANR332   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household owned any Other animals, including cross-breed? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

NMAMR301   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Cow (modern variety). Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR302   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Cow (traditional variety). Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR303   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? - Calves. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR304   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Buffalo (modern). Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR305   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Buffalo (traditional). Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR306   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Heifer. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR307   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Bullock. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR308   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – He-buffalo. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR309   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Donkey/Horse/Mule . Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR310   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Bull Calf/ Young Bull. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR311   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Oxen. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR312   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Camel . Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR313   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? Sheep. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR314   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Goat/ Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR315   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? –Pigs. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR316   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? Poultry/ Birds. Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR317   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? –Rabbits Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR331   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Beehives/beecolonies . Missing values are coded negative.

NMAMR332   How many of the following animals does the household currently own? – Other animals, including cross-breed. Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR301   If you were to sell all your currently owned - cows (modern variety) - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR302   If you were to sell all your currently owned - cows (traditional variety) - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR303   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Calves - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR304   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Buffalo (modern) - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR305   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Buffalo (traditional) - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR306   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Heifer - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR307   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Bullock - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR308   If you were to sell all your currently owned – He-buffalo - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR309   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Donkey/ Horse/ Mule - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR310   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Bull Calf/ Young Bull- today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR311   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Oxen - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR312   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Camel today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR313   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Sheep - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR314   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Goat) - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR315   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Pigs - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR316   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Poultry/ Birds - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR317   If you were to sell all your currently owned - Rabbits - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR331   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Beehives/ beecolonies - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

VLAMR332   If you were to sell all your currently owned – Other animals, including cross-breed - today, how much would people pay for them? Missing values are coded negative.

WRGPMPR3   Do you have a working pump in your home (owned, rented or borrowed)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

SWGMCHR3   Do you have a sewing machine in your home (owned, rented or borrowed)? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

ASSETR31, ASSETR32, ASSETR33, ASSETR34, ASSETR35, ASSETR36

        Assets- owned, rented or borrowed. Codes are:

            01= Agricultural tools (e.g. sickle, crowbar, shovels)

            02= Cart/ wheelbarrow

            03= Pesticide sprayer

            04= Plough

            06= Thresher

            07= Tractor

            08= Other farm equipment

            09= Barber tools (scissors, mirror, etc.)

            10= Beauty salon equipment (hairdryer, etc.)

            11= Blacksmith tools

            12= Cleaning/ domestic work equipment (map, iron, etc.)

            13= Construction tools (electrical tools, carpentry tool box, etc.)

            14= Entertainment equipment

            15= Food preparation equipment (portable stove, serving bowls, etc.)

            16= Gun

            17= mechanic equipment (jack, tyres, jumper cables, etc.)

            18= Plumbing equipment

            19= Pottery equipment (kiln, potters wheel, etc.)

            20= Protective clothing (overalls, still-toed boots, hardhat, etc.)

            22= Teaching supplies (books, blackboard, etc.)

            23= Trading equipment (display table, weighing machine. Money box, etc.)

            24= Trading license (e.g. for market stall)

            25= Transport (minibus, car, motorbike, bicycle, etc.)

            26= Weaving equipment (loom, etc.)

            30= Other (specify)

            40= Fishing boat

NMOWNR31   How many of them do you actually own - asset 1? Missing values are coded negative.

NMOWNR32   How many of them do you actually own - asset 2? Missing values are coded negative.

NMOWNR33   How many of them do you actually own - asset 3? Missing values are coded negative.

NMOWNR34   How many of them do you actually own - asset 4? Missing values are coded negative.

NMOWNR35   How many of them do you actually own - asset 5? Missing values are coded negative.

NMOWNR36   How many of them do you actually own - asset 6? Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR31   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 1. Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR32   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 2. Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR33   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 3. Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR34   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 4. Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR35   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 5. Missing values are coded negative.

VLASTR36   If you sold it/them today how much could you get? - asset 6. Missing values are coded negative.

ASACTR31, ASACTR32, ASACTR33, ASACTR34, ASACTR35, ASACTR36

For what activity are these asset used? Codes are:

01= Army

02= Barber shop

03= Beauty salon

04= Blacksmith

05= Casual/ intermittent labour (e.g. road crew)

06= Child care

07= Construction

08= Domestic work/ Cleaning' Janitorial

09= Entertainment services (DJ, singing, etc.)

10= Factory work

11= farming/ Agriculture

12= Food/ local/ drink preparation

13= Forestry/ Logging

14= Handicrafts or art

15= hunting

16= Mechanic services

17= Nursing/ Medicinal services

18= Plumbing service

19= Potter

20= Security guard

21= Tailor/ Sewing

22= Teaching

23= Trading (selling commodities)

24= Transportation/ Driver/ Courier/ Taxi

25= Weaving

26= Other (specify)

27= Collecting fire wood/dung, fetching water for sell

28= Civil servant

29= Cash/food for work

30= Fishing

31= House renting

ACTR301	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR302	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehives. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR303	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR304	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR305	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR306	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR307	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR308	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR309	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR310	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

ACTR311	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR312	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR313	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
ACTR314	Has anyone in the household earned any income from this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EARNR301	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR302	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehive. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR303	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR304	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR305	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR306	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR307	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR308	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR309	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR310	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR311	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR312	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR313	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products. Missing values are coded negative.
EARNR314	What were the total earnings from this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify. Missing values are coded negative.
COSTR301	What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of livestock products. . Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR302   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Sale of live small ruminants/livestock/poultry/beehive. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR303   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Agricultural wage work. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR304   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Salaried/regular wage work. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR305   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Casual wage non-agricultural work. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR306   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Food/cash for work. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR307   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from trading and selling commodities. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR308   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from processed food/alcohol. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR309   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from handicrafts. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR310   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from carpentry/ironmongery, etc. . Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR311   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Profits from services. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR312   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Fisheries catching. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR313   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - All forestry products. Missing values are coded negative.

COSTR314   What were the total costs for this activity in the last 12 months? - Other, specify. Missing values are coded negative.

RMTR301   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Retirement pension. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR302   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR303   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Food or cash aid. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR304   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other type of government benefit. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR305   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Religious organisation. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR306   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR307   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other transfers from groups or organisations. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR308   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Individuals outside the HH Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR309   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR310   Received from this source over the last 12 months – Alimony. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR311   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Other transfers and remittances. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR312   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Interest from savings. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RMTR313   Received from this source over the last 12 months - Rent from property or other assets. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

CASHR301   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Retirement pension

CASHR302   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Social security/social subsidy

CASHR303   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Food or cash aid

CASHR304   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other type of government benefit

CASHR305   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Religious organisation. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR306   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Charity groups/NGOs. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR307   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR308   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Individuals outside the HH. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR309   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR310   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? – Alimony. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR311   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers and remittances. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR312   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Interest from savings. Missing values are coded negative.

CASHR313   What is the total value (cash) received in the last 12 months? - Rent from property or other assets. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR301   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Retirement pension. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR302   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Social security/social subsidy. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR303   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Food or cash aid. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR304   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other type of government benefit. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR305   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Religious organisation. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR306   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Charity groups/NGOs. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR307   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers from groups or organisations. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR308   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Individuals outside the HH. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR309   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR310   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? – Alimony. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR311   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Other transfers and remittances. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR312   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Interest from savings. Missing values are coded negative.

KINDR313   What is the total value (in kind) received in the last 12 months? - Rent from property or other assets. Missing values are coded negative.

DRCTR301   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Retirement pension. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR302   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Social security/social subsidy. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR303   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Food or cash aid. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR304   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other type of government benefit. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR305   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Religious organisation. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR306   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Charity groups/NGOs. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR307   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other transfers from groups or organisations. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR308   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Individuals outside the HH. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR309   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Household members who have temporarily migrated. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR310   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? – Alimony. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR311   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Other transfers and remittances. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR312   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Interest from savings. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DRCTR313   Did any of this money or these goods go DIRECTLY towards or to NAME? - Rent from property or other assets. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

ETSUPPR3   Has your household received support or assistance through programmes provided by NGOs or GOs since we last came to visit? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

OREMITR3   During the last 12 months have you or any other member of the household given money or goods to support individuals outside the household? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

DEBTR3   Do you have any serious debts? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PLANR301, PLANR302, PLANR303

What would you or other members of your household do in case of hard times and/or misfortune? Codes are:

01=Nothing/haven't thought about it

02=Ask relatives for help

03=Ask friends/neighbours for help

04=Look for work,

05=Use of formal savings

06=Use of informal savings

07=Ask for credit or loan from the bank

08=Borrow from money lender

09=Get credit from informal loan system (e.g. rotating funds)

10=Migrate to another part of the country

11=Make use of the Food for work programme

12=Work longer hours (do overtime)

13=Send children to work

14=Take children out of school

15=Emigrate to another country

16=Faith/pray to God/Allah

17=Sell properties or assets

18=Mortgage assets

19=Borrow from farmers

20=Other (specify)

21=Borrow from neighbours (cash or in kind)

22=Borrow from family (cash or in kind)

30=Sell my animals

31=Return to my hometown

32=Pawn assets (house, land, car, business, etc.)

33=Leave/move-in with my family

34=Use savings

35 = Ask for help from government/authority

37 =Start own business

38=Ask IDDIR for Help

RAISER3   Would your household be able to raise 260 Birr in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

        01=Yes, very easily

        02=Probably

        03=Not at all

HOWRSR3   How would you or other members of the household try to raise 260 Birr in one week if you needed it? Codes are:

        01=From relatives/friends in the same village/town

        02=From relatives/friends in different location

        03=From savings

        04= Micro finance

        05=Sell durable goods/equipment

        06=Sell land/house

        07=Sell livestock

        08=Sell stocks or crops

        09=Taking a loan (formal)

10=Taking a loan (informal)

11=Taking extra work

12= Other (specify)

ETCRDTR3	Have you taken out credit over the last 5 years? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
PSNPRGR3	Was any member of the household registered as a beneficiary of the PSNP Public works programme in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
DRSPRGR3	Was any member of the household registered as beneficiary of Direct Support in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
OFSPRGR3	Has the household received support from the Other Food Security Programme (OFSP) over the past 12 months? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
R3ID3G	ID of respondent for section 3G.
PNVTIKR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tikemet.
PNVHIDR3	Net value of payment for public works in Hidar
PNVTAHR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tahisas
PNVTIRR3	Net value of payment for public works in Tir
PNVYEKR3	Net value of payment for public works in Yekatit
PNVMEGR3	Net value of payment for public works in Megabit
PNVMIAR3	Net value of payment for public works in Miazia
PNVGINR3	Net value of payment for public works in Ginbot
PNVSENR3	Net value of payment for public works in Sene
PNVHAMR3	Net value of payment for public works in Hamle
PNVNEHR3	Net value of payment for public works in Nehasse
PNVPAGR3	Net value of payment for public works in Pagume
PNVMESR3	Net value of payment for public works in Meskerem
PTYTIKR3	Type of in kind payment for public works in Tikemet. Codes are:

01= White Teff

02= Black/ Mixed Teff

03= Barley (Gebis)

04= Wheat (Durrah, Sinde)

05= Maize (Bekolo/ Bahirmashla)

06= Sorghum/ Mashila

07= Millet

08= Lentils

09= Oil

10= Fertilizer

11= Other (specify)

199= BIRR

PTYHIDR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYTAHR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYTIRR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Tir. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYYEKR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYMEGR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYMIAR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYGINR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYSENR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Sene. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYHAMR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYNEHR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYPAGR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PTYMESR3   Type of in kind payment for public works in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for PTYTIKR3.

PQTTIKR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tikemet

PQTHIDR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Hidar

PQTTAHR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tahisas

PQTTIRR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Tir

PQTYEKR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Yekatit

PQTMEGR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Megabit

PQTMIAR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Miazia

PQTGINR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Ginbot

PQTSENR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Sene

PQTHAMR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Hamle

PQTNEHR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Nehasse

PQTPAGR   3 Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Pagume

PQTMESR3   Quantity of in kind payments for public works in Meskerem

PUNTIKR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tikemet. Codes are:

        01= Kilogramme

        02= Quintal

        19= Litre

        24= Tassa

        51= Melekia

        52= Other (specify)

        199= BIRR

PUNHIDR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNTAHR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNTAHR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNYEKR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNMEGR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNMIAR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNGINR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNSENR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Sene. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNHAMR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNNEHR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNPAGR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PUNMESR3   Unit for in kind payments for public works in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for PUNTIKR3.

PDYTIKR3   Number of days worked for public works in Tikemet

PDYHIDR3   Number of days worked for public works in Hidar

PDYTAHR3   Number of days worked for public works in Tahisas

PDYTIRR3   Number of days worked for public works in Tir

PDYYEKR3   Number of days worked for public works in Yekatit

PDYMEGR3   Number of days worked for public works in Megabit

PDYMIAR3   Number of days worked for public works in Miazia

PDYGINR3   Number of days worked for public works in Ginbot

PDYSENR3   Number of days worked for public works in Sene

PDYHAMR3   Number of days worked for public works in Hamle

PDYNEHR3   Number of days worked for public works in Nehasse

PDYPAGR3   Number of days worked for public works in Pagume

PDYMESR3   Number of days worked for public works in Meskerem

PSLRFDR3   If some of the Public Works payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it? Codes are:

                  01= Never sold the food

                  02= Rarely sold the food

                  03= Sometimes sold the food

                  04= Often sold the food

                  05= Always sold the food

                  06= Other (specify)

PSHSFDR3   What share of the value of the food received as payments for public works by this household was sold?

PPRRCVR3   What proportion of your payment for public works would you like to receive in cash and what proportion would you like to receive in kind? Codes are:

                  01= All in Cash

                  02= More than Half in Cash

                  03= Half-Half

                  04= More than Half in Kind

                  05= All in Kind

MTHGRDR3   Month when person will graduate from PSNP public works programme, Codes are:

          01= Meskerem

          02= Tikemet

          03= Hidar

          04= Tahisas

          05= Tir

          06= Yekatit

          07= Megabit

          8= Miazia

          09= Ginbot

          10= Sene

          11= Hamle

          12= Nehasse

          13= Pagume

YRGRDR3   Year when person will graduate from PSNP public works programme.

AWRBNFR3   Before becoming a beneficiary were you aware that you might become a PSNP beneficiary? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

SHRPRTR3   Before becoming a beneficiary were you shortlisted for PSNP participation at any time? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PS1998R3   Household's PSNP public works status in 1998. Codes are:

          01= PSNP beneficiary

          02= Non-beneficiary

PS1999R3   Household's PSNP public works status in 1999. Codes are the same as used for PS1998R3.

PS2000R3   Household's PSNP public works status in 2000. Codes are the same as used for PS1998R3.

PS2001R3   Household's PSNP public works status in 2001. Codes are the same as used for PS1998R3.

DNVTIKR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Tikemet

DNVHIDR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Hidar

DNVTAHR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Tahisas

DNVTIRR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Tir

DNVYEKR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Yekatit

DNVMEGR3   Net value of payment for direct support in Megabit

DNVMIAR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Miazia
DNVGINR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Ginbot
DNVSENR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Sene
DNVHAMR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Hamle
DNVNEHR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Nehasse
DNVPAGR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Pagume
DNVMESR3	Net value of payment for direct support in Meskerem
DTYTIKR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tikemet. Codes are:

> 01= White Teff
>
> 02= Black/ Mixed Teff
>
> 03= Barley (Gebis)
>
> 04= Wheat (Durrah, Sinde)
>
> 05= Maize (Bekolo/ Bahirmashla)
>
> 06= Sorghum/ Mashila
>
> 07= Millet
>
> 08= Lentils
>
> 09= Oil
>
> 10= Fertilizer
>
> 11= Other (specify)
>
> 199= BIRR

DTYHIDR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYTAHR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYTIRR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Tir. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYYEKR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYMEGR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.
DTYMIAR3	Type of in kind payment for direct support in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DTYGINR3   Type of in kind payment for direct support in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DTYSENR3   Type of in kind payment for direct support in Sene. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DTYHAMR3   Type of in kind payment for direct support in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DTYPAGR3   Type of in kind payment for direct support in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DTYMESR3   Type of in kind payment for direct support in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for DTYTIKR3.

DQTTIKR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tikemet

DQTHIDR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Hidar

DQTTAHR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tahisas

DQTTIRR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Tir

DQTYEKR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Yekatit

DQTMEGR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Megabit

DQTMIAR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Miazia

DQTGINR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Ginbot

DQTSENR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Sene

DQTHAMR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Hamle

DQTNEHR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Nehasse

DQTPAGR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Pagume

DQTMESR3   Quantity of in kind payments for direct support in Meskerem

DUNTIKR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tikemet. Codes are:

        01= Kilogramme

        02= Quintal

        19= Litre

        24= Tassa

        51= Melekia

        52= Other (specify)

        199= BIRR

DUNHIDR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Hidar. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNTAHR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tahisas. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNTIRR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Tir. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNYEKR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Yekatit. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNMEGR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Megabit. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNMIAR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Miazia. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNGINR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Ginbot. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNSENR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Sene. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNHAMR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Hamle. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNNEHR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Nehasse. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNPAGR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Pagume. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DUNMESR3   Unit for in kind payments for direct support in Meskerem. Codes are the same as used for DUNTIKR3.

DSLRFDR3   If some of the direct support payments were received as food, how often did the household sell this food for cash rather than consume it, store it or share it? Codes are:

> 01= Never sold the food
>
> 02= Rarely sold the food
>
> 03= Sometimes sold the food
>
> 04= Often sold the food
>
> 05= Always sold the food
>
> 06= Other (specify)

DSHSFDR3   What share of the value of the food received as payments for direct support by this household was sold?

DPRRCVR3   What proportion of your payment for direct support would you like to receive in cash and what proportion would you like to receive in kind? Codes are:

> 01= All in Cash
>
> 02= More than Half in Cash

          03= Half-Half

          04= More than Half in Kind

          05= All in Kind

DS1997R3   Household's PSNP direct support status in 1997. Codes are:

          01= PSNP beneficiary

          02= Non-Beneficiary

DS1998R3   Household's PSNP direct support status in 1998. Codes are the same as used for DS1997R3.

DS1999R3   Household's PSNP direct support status in 1999. Codes are the same as used for DS1997R3.

DS2000R3   Household's PSNP direct support status in 2000. Codes are the same as used for DS1997R3.

GRPSNPR3   Have you graduated from PSNP? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MTGRPSR3   When did you graduate - month? Codes are:

          01= Meskerem

          02= Tikemet

          03= Hidar

          04= Tahisas

          05= Tir

          06= Yekatit

          07= Megabit

          08= Miazia

          09= Ginbot

          10= Sene

          11= Hamle

          12= Nehasse

          13= Pagume

YRGRPSR3   When did you graduate - year?

EFFGRDR3   What was the most important immediate effect of graduation? Codes are:

          01= Lost income

          02= Higher Food Insecurity

          04= Faced to Sell Assets

          05= No Consequence

06= Other (specify)

PPLBNFR3   How many households in your village do you know that are PSNP beneficiaries?

CMPBNFR3   Looking at the households you know that are PSNP beneficiaries do you think you are better off, same or worse off than they are? Codes are:

    01= Better-off

    02= Equally poor

    03= Worse-off

BNFLVSR3   Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Livestock? Codes are:

    01= More

    02= Same

    03= Less

BNFLNDR3   Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Land? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFFDSR3   Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Food security? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFHHMR3   Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Household members? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

BNFCNNR3   Compared to PSNP beneficiaries you know do you have more, less or same - Better connections to the village? Codes are the same as used for BNFLVSR3.

NVPRTR31, NVPRTR32, NVPRTR33

    Why do you think you did not become a PSNP beneficiary? Codes are:

        01= Don`t know

        02= Did not need PSNP support

        03= Household not eligible

        04= Too much land or livestock

        05= Household was not large enough

        06= Program not available in this area

        07= Not enough money in program

        08= Conflict with PW staff/ agents

        09= Conflict with community

        10= not willing to corruption

        11= Other (specify)

MGHMEMR3   Were you aware/told at one point of the possibility that you might become a PSNP beneficiary? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SHTBNFR3   Were you shortlisted for PSNP participation at one point? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

JNGFUTR3   Have you communicated with you local Food Security Committee or one its members regarding the possibility of joining in the future? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SHTFUTR3   Are you aware/have you been told that you are shortlisted to become a beneficiary in the near future? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PRFSTFR3   Can you list the purpose of the Community (or Sub-Kebele) Food Security Task Force? Codes are:

   01= Don`t know

   02= Mobilise community for public works

   03= Identify individuals to participate in public works

   4= Identify direct transfer beneficiaries

   05= Monitor public work/ community assets

   6= Other (specify)

MBFSTFR3   How are any household members related to a member of the Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are:

   00= Not related

   02= HH member is a member of the Community Food Security Task Force

   03= Friend

   04= Relative

   05= Other (specify)

CNFSTFR3   Has this household had any contact with the Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RPFSTFR3   Do you know who the representatives are on your Community Food Security Task Force? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MBCNCLR3   Is any member of this household a member of the Kebele elected council? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMRDPBR3   Did you attend a meeting at which the names of the selected PSNP participants were read out in public? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMTSLCR3   Were those attending the meeting asked to comment on the selection criteria and on the people selected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SLCUNFR3   Did you ever feel the selection made was unfair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CMPSLCR3   If you thought the process was unfair, did you or anyone in your household ever lodge a complaint/appeal/grievance about the selection? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CRPSNPR3　　Do you think that there is corruption in the process of selection of PSNP beneficiaries? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 4 – Household Food and Non-Food Consumption & Expenditure

IDR34　　　　ID of respondent for Section 4

BQNTR300　　Quantity of Oil Seeds bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR301　　Quantity of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR302　　Quantity of Pasta/Rice bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR303　　Quantity of Bread/Wheat flour bought & consumed in last 15 days . Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR304　　Quantity of Cereals bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR305　　Quantity of Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR306　　Quantity of Meat Products bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR307　　Quantity of Powdered/Formula Milk bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR308　　Quantity of Milk or Milk Products bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR309　　Quantity of Fresh Fish bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR310　　Quantity of Processed Fish bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR311　　Quantity of Eggs bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR312　　Quantity of Vegetables bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR313　　Quantity of Fruit bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR314　　Quantity of Salt/Spices bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR315 Quantity of Oil bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR316 Quantity of Sugar/Honey bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR317 Quantity of Prepared food bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR318 Quantity of Packaged Sweets bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR319 Quantity of Coffee & Tea bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR320 Quantity of Soft drinks bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR321 Quantity of Alcohol bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR322 Quantity of Enset/Kocha bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR323 Quantity of Cactus bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

BQNTR324 Quantity of Other food item bought & consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

SPECFOD1 Specify other food item

BUNTR300 Unit used for Oil Seeds. Codes are:

   01= Kilogrammes

   02= Quintal

   03= Chinet

   04= Dawla

   05= Kunna

   06= Medeb

   07= Kurbets

   08= Silicha

   09= Akmada

   10= Esir

   11= Bobo

   12= Packets

   13= Bags

14= Bundles

15= Pieces

16= Bars

17= Boxes

18= Leaves

19= Litres

20= Kil

21= Gan

22= Ensira

23= Gurzigne

24= Tassa

25= Kubaya/ Kelasa

26= Birchiko

30= Birr

40= Big Madaberia

41= Small Medaberia

42= DIrib

43= Sahin/Lotery

44= Mankorkoria

45= Plastic bag/festal

46= Zurba

47= Zurba

48= Small plastic bag (Mika)

49= Kerchat/Kemba

50= Bunch (bananas)

51= Melekia/Lik

52= Guchiye

53= Bekole

54 = Enkib

55= Shekim

56= Number

57= Gotera

58= Lemba

59= Shirimeri

60= Egir

61= Wesla

62= Mesferia

63= Kurfo

64= Kolela

65= Gurdi

66= Kuch-Belu

67= Millilik

68= Bechere

69= Madiga

70 = Jemb

95= Other (specfy)

BUNTR301	Unit used for Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR302	Unit used for Pasta/Rice. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR303	Unit used for Bread/Wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR304	Unit used for Cereals. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR305	Unit used for Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR306	Unit used for Meat Products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR307	Unit used for Powdered/Formula Milk. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR308	Unit used for Milk or Milk Products. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR309	Unit used for Fresh Fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR310	Unit used for Processed Fish. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR311	Unit used for Eggs. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR312	Unit used for Vegetables. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR313	Unit used for Fruit. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR313	Unit used for Fruit. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR314	Unit used for Salt/Spices. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR315	Unit used for Oil. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR316	Unit used for Sugar/Honey. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.
BUNTR317	Unit used for Prepared food. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR318   Unit used for Packaged Sweets. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR319   Unit used for Coffee & Tea. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR320   Unit used for Soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR321   Unit used for Alcohol. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR322   Unit used for Enset/Kocha. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR323   Unit used for Cactus. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

BUNTR324   Unit used for Other food item. Codes are the same as used for BUNTR300.

EATVR300   Estimated value in birr of Oil Seeds bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR301   Estimated value in birr of Pulses/Lentils/Beans bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR303   Estimated value in birr of Bread/Wheat flour bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR304   Estimated value in birr of Cereals bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR305   Estimated value in birr of Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR306   Estimated value in birr of Meat Products bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR307   Estimated value in birr of Powdered/Formula Milk bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR308   Estimated value in birr of Milk or Milk Products bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR309   Estimated value in birr of Fresh Fish bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR310   Estimated value in birr of Processed Fish bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR311   Estimated value in birr of Eggs bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR312   Estimated value in birr of Vegetables bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR313   Estimated value in birr of Fruit bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR314   Estimated value in birr of Salt/Spices bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR315   Estimated value in birr of Oil bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR316   Estimated value in birr of Sugar/Honey bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR317   Estimated value in birr of Prepared food bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR318   Estimated value in birr of Packaged Sweets bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR319   Estimated value in birr of Coffee & Tea bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR320   Estimated value in birr of Soft drinks bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR321   Estimated value in birr of Alcohol bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR322   Estimated value in birr of Enset/Kocha bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR323   Estimated value in birr of Cactus bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

EATVR324   Estimated value in birr of Other food item bought and consumed in last 15 days. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR300   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Oil seeds. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR301   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR302   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Pasta/Rice. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR303   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Bread/Wheat flour. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR304   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – Cereals. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR305   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR306   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Meat products. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR307   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Powdered/Formula Milk. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR308   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Milk or milk products. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR309   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Fresh fish. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR310   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Processed fish. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR311   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – eggs. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR312   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - vegetables. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR313   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – fruit. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR314   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - salt/spices. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR315   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – oil

OWNVR316   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - sugar/honey. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR317   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - Prepared food. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR318   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - packaged sweets. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR319   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - coffee & tea. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR320   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - soft drinks. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR321   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – alcohol. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR322   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - enset/kocho. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR323   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? – cactus. Missing values are coded negative.

OWNVR324   How much of this commodity did you consume from your own harvest or stock? - other food item. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR300   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Oil seeds. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR301   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR302   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Pasta/Rice. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR303   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Bread/Wheat flour. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR304   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – Cereals. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR305   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Tubers/Potatoes/Root crops. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR306   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Meat products.. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR307   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Powdered/Formula milk. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR308   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Milk or milk products. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR309   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Fresh fish. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR310   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - Processed fish. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR311   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – eggs. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR312   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – vegetables. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR313   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – fruit. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR314   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - salt/spices. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR315   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – oil

GFTVR316   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - sugar/honey. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR317   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - prepared food. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR318   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - packaged sweets. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR319   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - coffee & tea. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR320   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - soft drinks. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR321   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – alcohol. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR322   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - enset/kocho. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR323   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? – cactus. Missing values are coded negative.

GFTVR324   How much of this commodity did you consume from gifts, transfers or food aid? - other food item

GFSRR300   Main source of oil seeds. Codes are:

           01=Gift from relatives, friends, neighbours

           02=Food aid, transfer or direct support

           03= from public work program (Food for work)

           04=Other (specify)

GFSRR301   Main source of Pulses/Lentils/Beans. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR302   Main source of Pasta/Rice. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR303   Main source of Bread/wheat flour. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR304   Main source of cereals. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR305   Main source of tubers/potatoes/root crops. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR306   Main source of Meat products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR307   Main source of powdered/formular milk. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR308   Main source of Milk or milk products. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR309   Main source of fresh fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR310   Main source of processed fish. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR311   Main source of eggs. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR312   Main source of vegetables. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR313   Main source of fruit. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR314   Main source of salt/spices. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR315   Main source of oil. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR316   Main source of sugar/honey. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR317   Main source of prepared food. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR318   Main source of packaged sweets. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR319   Main source of coffee & tea. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR320   Main source of soft drinks. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR321   Main source of alcohol. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR322   Main source of enset/kocho. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR323   Main source of cactus. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

GFSRR324   Main source of other food item. Codes are the same as used for GFSRR300.

SPNDR301   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on tobacco/cigarettes. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNDR302   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on personal care items. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNDR303   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on firewood, kerosene, gas, batteries, candles. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNDR304   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on internet use. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNDR305   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on public transport. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNDR306   Money value in birr of purchases in last 30 days on security (guards)/house maid. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR307   Amount spent in last 12 months on rent (house for residence). Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR312   Amount spent in last 12 months on dwelling maintenance. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR320   Amount spent in last 12 months on cleaning materials. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR313   Amount spent in last 12 months on rent (business, market stall) . Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR314   Amount spent in last 12 months on business license/tax. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR315   Amount spent in last 12 months on water supply. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR316   Amount spent in last 12 months on electricity rates. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR317   Amount spent in last 12 months on telephone rates & mobile phone card purchase. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR319   Amount spent in last 12 months on vehicle maintenance. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR321   Amount spent in last 12 months on fees and paperwork. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR304   Amount spent in last 12 months on legal advice, support, aid. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR305   Amount spent in last 12 months on bribes. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR306   Amount spent in last 12 months on festivals/celebrations/Iddir/community contribution. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

BGYRR311   Amount spent in last 12 months on one-off family events. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR301   Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - adult men. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR302   Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - adult women. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR303   Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - girls (not school uniform). Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR304   Amount spent in last 12 months on clothing - boys (not school uniform). Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR305   Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - adult men. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR306   Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear - adult women. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR307   Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear – girls. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR308   Amount spent in last 12 months on footwear – boys. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR309   Amount spent in last 12 months on school uniform – boys. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR310   Amount spent in last 12 months on school uniform – girls. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR311   Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school – boys. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR312   Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school – girls. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR313   Amount spent in last 12 months on payment for tuition – boys. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR314   Amount spent in last 12 months on payment for tuition – girls. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR315   Amount spent in last 12 months on school books and stationery. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR316   Amount spent in last 12 months on transport to school. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR317   Amount spent in last 12 months on medical consultations and treatment. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR318   Amount spent in last 12 months on medicine or drugs direct from the pharmacy. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR319   Amount spent in last 12 months on traditional medicines. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR320   Amount spent in last 12 months on other medical expenses. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR321   Amount spent in last 12 months on cinema/entertainment/video/TV show. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR322   Amount spent in last 12 months on presents or treats for children. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR323   Amount spent in last 12 months on jewellery. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR324   Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school - adult men. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR325   Amount spent in last 12 months on school fees or donations to school - adult women. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR326   Amount spent in last 12 months on other transport costs for adults or children. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPYRR327   Amount spent in last 12 months on other non-food items. Code is: 00= Nothing. Missing values are coded negative.

SPNMR303   Of money spent on clothing for girls - how much was for NAME? Codes are:

         01=Less than half

         02=About half

         03=More than half but not all

         04=All

SPNMR304   Of money spent on clothing for boys - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR307   Of money spent on footwear for girls - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR308   Of money spent on footwear for boys - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR309   Of money spent on school uniform (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR310   Of money spent on school uniform (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR311   Of money spent on schooling fees (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR312   Of money spent on schooling fees (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR313   Of money spent on tuition fees (boys) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR314   Of money spent on tuition fees (girls) - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR315   Of money spent on school books and stationery - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR316   Of money spent on transport to school - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR317   Of money spent on medical consultation & treatment - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR318   Of money spent on medicines or drugs direct from the pharmacy - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR319   Of money spent on traditional medicines - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR320   Of money spent on other medical expenditure - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR321   Of money spent on cinema/entertainment/video/tv show - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR322   Of money spent on presents or treats for children - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR323   Of money spent on jewellery - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR326   Of money spent on other transport costs - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

SPNMR327   Of money spent on other non-food items - how much was for NAME? Codes are the same as used for SPNMR303.

Section 5 – Social Capital

IDR35   ID of respondent for Section 5

WHOHLPR3   If you had a problem who is the person who would be most likely to help you? Codes are:

                        01= Parents

                        02= Children

                        03= Labour union

04= Colleagues

05= Siblings

06= Government

07=Other Relatives

08= Neighbour

09= Friends

10= Teachers (school)

11= Religious leader/ person

12= Political leader

13= NGO worker

14= Community leader (informal)

15= Community leader (formal)

16= Women`s groups

17= Farmer`s association

18= No-one

19= IDDIR

20= Other (specify)

FINHLPR3   How many people can you rely on in time of need? Codes are:

00= None

01= (1-2) people

02= (3-5) people

03= (6-10) people

04= (11-15) people

05= (16-20) people

06= (21-30) people

07=Over 30 people

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

R3CSV1   The nearest primary school provides a good quality education for children

R3CSV2   The nearest health facility provides a good quality health service for children

R3CSV3   The local police/Militia do their job well

R3CSV4	People in this community can affect local government decisions that matter for people's lives
R3CSV5	Most people in this community are basically honest
R3CTR1	I believe the government does what is right for people like me
R3CTR2	I am confident of the ability of government officials to do their job
R3CTR4	I feel I can trust my neighbours to look after my house if I am away
R3CTR5	I feel I can trust people in this community to look after NAME
R3CTR6	I feel it is safe for people to go out on the street on his/her own
MEMGRPR3	Is any member of your household an active member of an organisation, group or informal association?
HHMEMR31	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 1
HHMEMR32	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 2
HHMEMR33	ID of the main person in the household who is a member of group 3
GROUPR31	Code for group 1. Codes are:

       01= Raithu Mitra group

       02= Farmer's Co-operative

       03= BUA/WUG

       04= Watershed association

       05= Other Farmer's group

       06= Self-help group

       07= Education/Vidya committee

       08= Caste group/association

       09= Mahila Manda

       10= Health Committee

       11= Credit society/co-operative

       12= Chit fund

       13= Toddy tappers association

       14= Traders' association

       15= Business group

       16= Youth group

       17= NGO

       18= Religious group

       19= Bhajan Samaj group

          20= Cultural/sport group

          21= Mother's committee

          22= Labour unions

          23= Women's group

          24= Peasant association

          25= Service co-operatives

          26= IDDIR (Funeral association)

          27= Water association (about irrigation)

          28= Other

          29= Parent and Teacher Union

          30= Producers'/Milk Producers' association

          31= Iqqubs

          32= Girls' Club

          33= Women's Association

          34= Farmers' Association

          35= Political Group

          36= Neighbour groups/neighbourhood associations

          37= Defence association

GROUPR32	Code for group 2. Codes are the same as used for GROUPR31.
GROUPR33	Code for group 3. Codes are the same as used for GROUPR31.
LEADMR31	Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 1?
LEADMR32	Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 2?
LEADMR33	Does this member hold a leadership or powerful position in group 3?
PRPSTR31	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 1? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRPSTR32	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 2? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PRPSTR33	Did any parent or close relative of this person hold this post before in group 3? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
RELLIVR3	Do you have relatives living in this community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
RLPSNPR3	Are any of these relatives beneficiaries of the PSNP? Codes are:

          00= No

          01=Direct Transfer

02=PSNP public works

03=PSNP but not sure which one

04= Both 01 & 02

FRDHLPR3   Do you have friends that would help you who are living in this community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

FRPSNPR3   Are any of these friends beneficiaries of the PSNP? Codes are the same as used for RLPSNPR3.

FRNCTYR3   Do you have a relative or friend living in a large city? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

NMFRNDR3   Do you know the names of NAME's friends? Fieldworker counts and enters the number of friends. Missing values are coded negative.

AFTRSCR3   Do you know what NAME does after school/work? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PRNTFRR3   Do you know the parents of NAME's friends? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

TCHRR3   Do you know NAME's teacher? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

BULLDR3   Has NAME ever been bullied by peers? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

TALKPRR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

VOTENTR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member voted in the national elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

VOTELCR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member voted in local elections? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

GIVCOMR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member given gifts or cash to any community organisations or political groups? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

ACTPRBR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

PARTAWR3   In the last 5 yrs have you or any household member actively participated in an awareness raising campaign. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

Section 6 – Economic Changes and Recent Life History

IDR36   ID of respondent for section 6

CMPHHR3   Compared to other households in this village how would you describe your household? Codes are:

01=The richest

02=Among the richest

03=Richer than most households

04=About average

05=A little poorer than most households

06=Among the poorest

07=The poorest

30=Other specify

SITCHR3   Do you feel your situation has changed since the last time we came to see you? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

WHYCHR3   Why do you think your situation has changed? Codes are:

01= Harvests have been good

02= Started growing new crops

03= Tried new farming techniques

04= Managed my crops or livestock as well

05= Accumulated livestock

06= Accumulated other resources, assets, possessions

07= My own health has improved

08= Spouse`s health has improved

10= Have a new spouse

11= Have more children

12= Children older and more able to work

13= Women in household drink less

14= Men in household drink less

15= More people around to help, advice (Better Networks)

16= Job Security

20= Own business or trade has been profitable

21= Set up a new business or trade

22= Started work or new job/ non-farm work

23= Food or Cash Aid

24= Involvement in safety net programs; Food for work/cash for work

income generation programme

25= Panchyat is providing all facilities

30= God has helped

32= S/he drinks less (alcohol)

33= Government-run Employment Programs

34= Spouse started work or a new job

35= Received a raise for current job

EVNTR301	Has event happened since last visit? - theft or destruction. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR310	Has event happened since last visit? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR312	Has event happened since last visit? - large increase in input prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR313	Has event happened since last visit? - large decrease in output prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR347	Has event happened since last visit? - increase in food prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR314	Has event happened since last visit? - death of livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR316	Has event happened since last visit? - job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR323	Has event happened since last visit? - disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR324	Has event happened since last visit – drought. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR325	Has event happened since last visit - too much rain or flood. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR326	Has event happened since last visit - erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR327	Has event happened since last visit - frosts or hailstorms. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR328	Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR329	Has event happened since last visit - crops failure. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR330	Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR331	Has event happened since last visit - pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR332	Has event happened since last visit - fire or collapse of building. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR334	Has event happened since last visit - death of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes
EVNTR335	Has event happened since last visit - death of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR336   Has event happened since last visit - death of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR337   Has event happened since last visit - illness of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR338   Has event happened since last visit - illness of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR339   Has event happened since last visit - illness of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR340   Has event happened since last visit - divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR341   Has event happened since last visit - birth/new household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR342   Has event happened since last visit - child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

EVNTR345   Has event happened since last visit - other event affecting economic situation of household. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR301   Did event happen in last year? - theft or destruction. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR310   Did event happen in last year? - forced contributions/arbitrary taxation/protection money. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR312   Did event happen in last year? - large increase in input prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR313   Did event happen in last year? - large decrease in output prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR347   Did event happen in last year? - increase in food prices. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR314   Did event happen in last year? - death of livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR316   Did event happen in last year? - job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR323   Did event happen in last year? - disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR324   Did event happen in last year – drought. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR325   Did event happen in last year - too much rain or flood. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR326   Did event happen in last year - erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR327   Did event happen in last year - frosts or hailstorms. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR328   Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR329   Did event happen in last year - crops failure. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR330   Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR331   Did event happen in last year - pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR332   Did event happen in last year? - fire or collapse of building. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR334   Did event happen in last year? - death of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR335   Did event happen in last year? - death of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR336   Did event happen in last year? - death of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR337   Did event happen in last year? - illness of child's father. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR338   Did event happen in last year? - illness of child's mother. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR339   Did event happen in last year? - illness of other household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR340   Did event happen in last year? - divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR341   Did event happen in last year? - birth/new household member. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR342   Did event happen in last year? - child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

LSTYR345   Did event happen in last year? - other event. Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

RESR3101, RESR3201, RESR3301

Responses to the event to theft or destruction. Codes are:

01= Ate less

02=Bought less/ Reduction in household expenditures

04= Fled/ moved away from the problem

05= Insurance paid

06= migrated to work/ find work

07= Nothing

08= Received help from the community/ leaders

09= Received help from relatives/ friends

10= Received help from Government/ NGO

11= Sent children to be cared for by friends or relatives

12= Sent children to work

13= Sold possessions/ belongings

15= Took children out of school

16= Used credit

17= Used savings

18= Worked more/ start work

19= Other (specify)

20= Sold animals

21= Pawning/ Mortgage

22= Started looking for a job

23= Sold properties

24= Report to police

25= Ask help (go to) health center/ hospital/ doctor

26= Organize a community activity to raise funds/ money

RESR3110, RESR3210, RESR3310

Responses to forced contributions/ arbitrary taxation/ protection money. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3112, RESR3212, RESR3312

Responses to large increase in input prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3113, RESR3213, RESR3313

Responses to decreases in output prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3147, RESR3247, RESR3347

Responses to increase in food prices. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3114, RESR3214, RESR3314

Responses to death of livestock. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3116, RESR3216 RESR3316

Responses to job loss/loss of income source/family enterprise. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3123, RESR3223, RESR3323

Responses to disputes with neighbours/PA members. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3124, RESR3224, RESR3324

Responses to drought. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3125, RESR3225, RESR3325

Responses to too much rain or flood. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3126, RESR3226, RESR3326

>Responses to erosion/cracks or landslide. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3127, RESR3227, RESR3327

>Responses to frosts or hailstorms. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3128, RESR3228, RESR3328

>Responses to pests or diseases affecting crops before harvest. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3129, RESR3229, RESR3329

>Responses to crops failure. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3130, RESR3230, RESR3330

>Responses to pests or diseases leading to storage losses. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3131, RESR3231, RESR3331

>Response to pests or diseases affecting livestock. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3132, RESR3232, RESR3332

>Responses fire or collapse of building. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3134, RESR3234, RESR3334

>Responses to death of child's father. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3135, RESR3235, RESR3335

>Responses to death of child's mother. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3136, RESR3236, RESR3336

>Responses to death of other household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3137, RESR3237, RESR3337

>Responses to illness of child's father. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3138, RESR3238, RESR3338

>Responses to illness of child's mother. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3139, RESR3239, RESR3339

>Responses to illness of other household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3140, RESR3240, RESR3340

Responses to divorce, separation or abandonment. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3141, RESR3241, RESR3341

Responses to birth/new household member. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3142, RESR242, RESR342

Responses to child's school enrolment/having to pay school fees. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RESR3145, RESR3245, RESR3345

Responses to *other event*. Codes are the same as used for RESR3101.

RKEVR301, RKEVR302, RKEVR303

Most important events in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= Theft or destruction

10= Forced contributions/ Arbitrary taxation/ Protection money

12= Large increase in input prices

13= Large decrease in output prices

14= Livestock died

16= Job loss/ source of income/ family enterprise

23= Disputes with neighbours/ PA members regarding land or assets

24= Drought

25= Too much rain or flood

26= Erosion, cracks or landslide

27= Frosts or Hailstorm

28= Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested

29= Crops failed

30= Pests or diseases that led to storage losses

31= Pests or diseases that affected livestock

32= Fire or collapse of building

33= Death of Child`s father

34= Death of Child`s mother

36= Death of another person from the household

37=Illness of child`s father

38= Illness of child`s mother

39= Illness of other household member

40= Divorce, separation or abandonment

41= Birth/ new household member

42= Child`s school enrolment- having to pay school fees

45= Other (specify)

47= Increase in the price of food that I buy

Section 7 – Socio-Economic Status

IDR37   ID of respondent for section 7

OWNHSER3   Does anyone in your household own your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MRTGR3   Does anyone in your household have a mortgage on your house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NUMRMR3   How many rooms are there in the house? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

KITCHR3   Do you have a separate kitchen/cooking area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ELECR3   Do you have electricity? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

WALLR3   Main material for wall. Codes are:

01= Adobe/mud

02= Bamboo/cane

03= Brick/concrete

04= Cement bags

5= Fibreboard/chipboard

06= Galvanised/ corrugated iron

07= Matting

08= Mud & Bricks

09= Mud & stones

10= Neohouzealla wattle

11= Nipa leaves

12= Plastic sheet

13= Quincha

14= Ston

 15= Wood/branches

16= Other (specify)

           17= Mud & wood

           21= Cane and mud

           23= Wood/Tripley

           24= Adobe and stones

           25= Concrete blocks

ROOFR3   Main material for roof. Codes are:

           01= AC roofing sheets

           02= Asbestos sheets

           03= Bamboo/Cane

           04= Concrete/cement

           05= Earth/mud

           06= Galvanised/ corrugated iron

           08= Nipa leaves

           09= Palm leaves

           10= Plastic sheet

           11= Straw/hatch

           12= Sugar leaves

           13= Tar slabs

           14= Thuthuri sticks

           15= Tiles/slates

           16= Wood & mud/adobe

           17= Wood & stones

           18= Wood & planks

           19= Other (specify)

           20= Leaves

           23= Cane & Mud

           24= Mat

           25= Cardboard

FLOORR3   Main material for floor. Codes are:

           01= Cement/tiles

           02= Cinder

           03= Concrete/cement

       04= Earth/sand

       05= Granite stone

       06= Laminated material

       07= Marble stone

       08= Polished stone

       09= Stone/brick

       10= Tar slabs

       11= Wood

       12= Other (specify)

DRWTRR3   What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household? Codes are:

       01= Bore well

       02= Bought water

       03= Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

       04= Piped into neighbours dwelling/yard/plot

       05= Piped into relatives dwelling/yard/plot

       06= Protected spring water

       07= Protected well

       08= Public standpipe

       09= Rain water

       10= Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot

       12= Unprotected water tank

       13= Water tank

       14= Other (specify)

TOILETR3   What is the main kind of toilet facility used by members of your household? Codes are:

       01= Flush toilet/septic tank

       02= Forest/field/open place

       03= Neighbour`s toilet

       05= Pit latrine (communal)

       06= Pit latrine (household`s)

       07= Relative`s toilet

       08= Simple latrine on pound

09= Toilet in health post

10= Other (Specify)

COOKR3   What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

01= Bamboo

02= Bio-gas

03= Branches

04= Charcoa

05= Coal

06= Cow dung

07= Crop residue

08= Gas/ electricity

09= Kerosene/paraffin

10= Leaves

11= None

12= Rice husk

13= Straw/dead plants

15= Other (Specify)

16= Wood

HTUSDR3   Is heating used in this area? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TYPHTR3   What is the main type of fuel you usually use for heating? Codes are the same as used for COOKR3.

INVESTR3   Have you invested in the improvement of your dwelling since we last came to see you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

INVSTR31, INVSTR32, INVSTR33

What have you invested in. Provide three answers, in the order of importance. Codes are:

01= New/renovated bedrooms

02=New/renovated kitchen

03= New/renovated bathroom

04= New/renovated living room

05= Improved floor

06= Improved wall finish

07= Improved roof cover

08= Rebuild dwelling

09= Electric re-writing

10= Central heating/gas servicing

11= Sanitation

12= Water supply

13= Other (Specify)

15= Build new house

16= Improve/ build fence/ wall around house

17= Improve/ new doors/windows

TV7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working television? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
RADIO7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working radio? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CAR7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working car/truck/automobile? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MOTOR7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working motorbike/scooter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BIKE7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working bicycle? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
PHONE7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working landline telephone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
MBPHN7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working mobile/cell phone? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
TABCH7R3	Does anyone in the household own - table & chair? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SOFA7R3	Does anyone in the household own - sofa? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FAN7R3	Does anyone in the household own - working fan? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
BEDST7R3	Does anyone in the household own - bedstead? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
ITEM7R3	Does anyone in the household own - other item? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
NMR3TV	How many does household own? - working television. Missing values are coded negative.
NMR3RADI	How many does household own? - working radio. Missing values are coded negative.
NMR3CAR	How many does household own? - working car/truck/automobile. Missing values are coded negative.
NMR3MOTO	How many does household own? - working motorbike/scooter. Missing values are coded negative.
NMR3BIKE	How many does household own? - working bicycle. Missing values are coded negative.
NMR3PHON	How many does household own? - working landline phone. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3MOBP   How many does household own? - working mobile/cell phone. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3TABC   How many does household own? - table & chair. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3SOFA   How many does household own? – sofa. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3FAN   How many does household own? - working fan. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3BEDS   How many does household own? – bedstead. Missing values are coded negative.

NMR3ITEM   How many does household own? - other item. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3TV   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working television. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3RADI   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working radio. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3CAR   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working car/truck/automobile. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3MOTO   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working motorbike/scooter. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3BIKE   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working bicycle. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3PHON   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working landline telephone. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3MOBP   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working mobile/cell phone. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3TABC   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - table & chair. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3SOFA   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? – sofa. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3FAN   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - working fan. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3BEDS   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? – bedstead. Missing values are coded negative.

SLR3ITEM   How much would you be paid if you sold this item? - other item. Missing values are coded negative.

Section 8 – Child Activities

IDR38   ID of respondent for Section 8

YCSLEPR3   Hours sleep in a typical night. Missing values are coded negative.

YCCOTHR3   Hours spent - care for others. Missing values are coded negative.

YCCSLVR3	Hours spent - care for themselves. Missing values are coded negative.
YCDMTSR3	Hours spent - domestic tasks and chores. Missing values are coded negative.
YCTSFMR3	Hours spent - tasks on family farm/cattle herding/other family business/shepherding/piecework/handicrafts. Missing values are coded negative.
YCACMYR3	Hours spent - paid activities outside of household or for someone not in the household. Missing values are coded negative.
YCSCHLR3	Hours spent - at school. Missing values are coded negative.
YCSTDYR3	Hours spent - studying at home. Missing values are coded negative.
YCEXTUR3	Hours spent - extra tuition outside the home. Missing values are coded negative.
YCPLAYR3	Hours spent - Leisure (playing, seeing friends, etc). Missing values are coded negative.
YSCSLVR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - care for themselves? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSDMTSR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - domestic tasks. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSTSFMR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - tasks on family farm etc. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSACMYR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - paid activities outside of household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSSTDYR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - studying at home
YSEXTUR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - extra tuition at home
YSPLAYR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - leisure
YCHCOTR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - care for others. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHCSLR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - care for themselves. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHDMTR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - domestic tasks. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHFRMR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - tasks on family farm etc. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHMNYR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - paid activities outside of household. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YCHSCHR3	Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - at school. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
YSSTDYR3	Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - studying at home. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YSEXTUR3   Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? - extra tuition at home. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YSPLAYR3   Was NAME looking after younger children during this activity? – leisure. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHSTDR3   Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - studying at home. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHEXTR3   Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? - extra tuition outside the home. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

YCHPLYR3   Could NAME choose whether or not to do this activity? – leisure. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHLWRKR3   Has NAME done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for him/herself or their family? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 9: Child Health

IDR39   ID of respondent for section 9

NMEHLTR3   How is NAME's health? Codes are:

        01= Very poor

        02= Poor

        03= Average

        04= Good

        05= Very good

HLCMCHR3   How does NAME's health compare to others of same age? Codes are:

        01= Much worse

        02= Worse

        03= Same

        04= Better

        05= Much better

TMINJR3   Since our last visit has NAME been seriously injured - if yes, how many times? Codes are:

        00= 0 times

        01= 1 time

        02= 2 times

        03= 3 times

        04= 4 times

        05= 5 times

06= 6 or more times

SRSINJR3   What was the most serious injury? Codes are:

01= Cut or laceration

02= Head injury or concussion or knocked out

03= Broken bone (Fracture)

04= Joint injury, sprain, bruise, muscle injury

05= Burn

06= Stab wound

07= Animal bite

08= Eye injury

09= Multiple injuries

10= Gunshot wound

11= Drowning or near drowning

12= Electric shock

13= Snake bite

14= Insect or spider bite

15= Internal injury

16= Poisoning/intoxication

17= Loss of limb or part of limb/amputation

18= Abscess or infection

19= Post-traumatic shock or mental problem

20= Other (Specify)

CASINJR3   What was the main cause of this injury? Codes are:

01= Road traffic accident (in vehicle)

02= Road traffic accident (riding bicycle)

 3= Road traffic accident (pedestrian)

04= Fall

05= Burn

06= Assault, blows, hit

07= Animal related (kicked, bitten)

08= Electrocution

09= Attempted suicide/self-harm

                    10= Building collapse

                    11= Use of dangerous tools, fireworks, explosives, arms

                    12= Other (Specify)

DNGSRSR3   What was NAME doing when this injury happened? Codes are:

                    01= Farm work

                    02= Non-farm work

                    03= Household chores

                    04= At school

                    05= Sports (in and out of school)

                    06= Playing (not sports)

                    07= Travelling to/from school

                    08= Travelling (other than to/from school)

                    09= Nothing

                    10= Other

HOWSRSR3   How did the injury happen? Codes are:

                    01= Someone else accidentally

                    02= Someone else purposefully

                    03= Crime-related

                    04= Self-accidentally

                    05= Self-purposefully

                    06= Animal (including fall from animal)

                    07= Building collapse

                    08= Natural disaster

                    09= War/ conflict related

                    10= other (Specify)

RCVINJR3   Did NAME completely recover from this injury? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LNGTRMR3   What are the long-term problems resulting from this injury? Codes are:

                    01= Permanent physical disability

                    02= Mental health problem

                    03= Frequent pain

                    04= Convulsions

                    05= Mental retardation

06= Other (specify)

PRVSNR3	Long-term illness or health problem - Poor vision. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
EYEGLSR3	Does NAME wear glasses? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
HEARPRR3	Long-term illness or health problems - Hearing problems. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FRQHDR3	Long-term illness or health problems - frequent headaches. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
RSPRTRR3	Long-term illness or health problems - respiratory problems. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SCR3VSN	Does health problem affect NAME's abilities at school? - poor vision. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SCR3HEAR	Does health problem affect NAME's abilities at school? - hearing problems. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SCR3HDAC	Does health problem affect NAME's abilities at school? - frequent headaches. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
SCR3RSPR	Does health problem affect NAME's abilities at school? - respiratory problems. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR31	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - any food before a morning meal. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR32	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - a morning meal (breakfast). Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR33	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - any food between morning and midday meals. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR34	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - a midday meal. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR35	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - any food between midday and evening meals. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR36	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - an evening meal. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDFRQR37	In the last 24 hours did NAME consume - any food after the main evening meal. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDTOTR3	Total times NAME ate in last 24 hours
CHVEGR3	Is NAME a vegetarian? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDIVR301	In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - injera, spaghetti or food made from teff, millet, sorghum, maize, rice or wheat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDIVR302	In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - pumpkin, carrots, squash, red or orange sweet potato? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
FDIVR303	In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - potatoes, yams, taro, cassava or any other foods made from starchy roots or tubers? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR304   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - dark green leafy vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR305   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - any other vegetables? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR306   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - ripe mangoes, ripe papayas? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR307   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - other fruits? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR308   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - liver, kidney, heart or other organ meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR309   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - any other meat? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR310   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - eggs? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR311   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - fresh or dried fish or shellfish? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR312   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - any foods made from legumes (beans, peas, lentils, nuts)? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR313   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - cheese, yoghurt, milk or other milk products? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR314   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - foods made with oil, fat or butter? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR315   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - sugar, honey, sweets, sugary sweet drinks? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR316   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - any cactus? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FDIVR317   In the last 24 hrs did NAME consume - any kocho? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PHYSACR3   In the last 7 days on how many days was NAME physically active for at least 60 minutes? Codes are:

         00= 0 days

         01= 1 day

         02= 2 days

         03= 3 days

         04= 4 days

         05= 5 days

         06= 6 days

         07= 7days

SITTNGR3   How much time does NAME spend sitting in a typical day? Codes are:

         01= Less than 1 hour per day

                 02= 1 to 2 hours per day

                 3= 3 to 4 hours per day

                 05= More than 7 house per day

GOCHILR3   Where do you usually go with NAME if he/she is ill? Codes are:

                 01 = Much worse

                 02= Worse

                 03= Same

                 04= Better

                 05= Much better

FRHSPR3   Distance from residence to nearest government hospital (km)

FRCNTR3   Distance from residence to nearest government health centre (km)

FRPSTR3   Distance from residence to nearest government health post (km)

FRDOCR3   Distance from residence to nearest private doctor/hospital clinic (km)

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Very satisfied, 02=Satisfied, 03= OK, more or less, 04= Not satisfied, 05= Very dissatisfied

TRTRECR3   Satisfaction with services - Treatment received

DRGAVLR3   Satisfaction with services - Drug availability

CLNFACR3   Satisfaction with services - Cleanliness of health facility

RSPCSHR3   Satisfaction with services - Politeness and respect shown of health care staff

WAITTMR3   Satisfaction with services - Waiting time until seen by health staff

CNSTTMR3   Satisfaction with services - Consultation time with health care staff

RSNOTKR3   Was there a time when NAME was ill or injured & you would have liked to go to a healthcare facility but did not? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

IMPRSR3   Most important reason for not going to a healthcare facility. Codes are:

                 01= Direct costs

                 02= Indirect costs

                 03= Long distance, difficult access

                 04= Illness was not serious enough

                 05= Don`t trust quality of health-care service

                 06= Embarrassed about health problem

                 07= NAME would miss school or work

RSNTKR31   Other reason - direct costs. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR32   Other reason - indirect costs. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR33   Other reason - long distance, difficult access. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR34   Other reason - illness was not serious enough. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR35   Other reason - don't trust quality of health-care service. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR36   Other reason - embarrassed about health problem. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR37   Other reason - NAME would miss school or work. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

RSNTKR38   Other reason – specify

IDR39B   ID of respondent for Section 9B

FDHOMER3   Household's food situation in last 12 months. Codes are:

> 01= We always eat enough of what we want
>
> 02= We eat enough but not always what we would like
>
> 03= We sometimes do not eat enough
>
> 04= We frequently do not eat enough

WRRYFDR3   In last 12 months - did you worry that household would run out of food before you get money to buy more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOPREFR3   In last 12 months - was any household member not able to eat the foods you want because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LIMTVRR3   In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat a limited range of foods due to lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOTWNTR3   In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SMLLMLR3   In last 12 months - did any household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FEWMLR3   In last 12 months - did any household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOFOODR3   In last 12 months - was there ever no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SLPHNGR3   In last 12 months - did any household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

DAYNGTR3   In last 12 months - did any household member not eat for a whole day and night because there was not enough food? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

FRQWRYR3   How often - did you worry that household would run out of food before you could get money to buy more? Codes are:

> 01= Rarely, one or two months in the year
>
> 02= Sometimes, some months but not always

03= Always or nearly always or all months

FRQPRFR3   How often - was a household member not able to eat the foods you want because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQLMTR3   How often - did a household member have to eat a limited range of foods due to lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNWNR3   How often - did a household member have to eat food you didn't want to eat because of no money to buy other types of food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQSMLR3   How often - did a household member have to eat less than wanted because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQFEWR3   How often - did a household member reduce number of meals eaten per day because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQNOFR3   How often - was there no food to eat because of lack of money? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQHNGR3   How often - did a household member go to bed hungry due to not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

FRQDAYR3   How often - did a household member not eat for a whole day and night because there was not enough food? Codes are the same as used for FRQWRYR3.

CHAFFTR3   Were the children in the household also affected? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR31   We do not have enough money to buy food. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR32   It is difficult to access the store. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR33   We are dieting. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR34   We do not have a stove that works. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR35   We cannot eat/cook due to health reasons. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR36   We have not stored enough food for the year. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NOETHR37   Other reason for not eating enough

Section 10 – Anthropometry

IDR310   ID of respondent for Section 10. (Get ID number from HH roster)

CHWT1R3   First child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

CHWT2R3   Second child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

CHWGHTR3   Agreed child weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT1R3   First child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

CHHT2R3   Second child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

CHHGHTR3   Agreed child height (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT1R3   First maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

MTWT2R3   Second maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

MTWGHTR3   Agreed maternal weight (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

CRTPRGR3   Are you currently pregnant or did you give birth in the last 2 months? Codes are:
               00= No, 01= Yes

Sibling`s Anthropometry

S1IDR3   Code of younger sibling from roster

S1MTHR3   Date of birth of younger sibling – month. Codes are:

               01= Meskerem

               02= Tikemet

               03= Hidar

               04= Tahisas

               05= Tir

               06= Yekatit

               08= Miazia

               9= Ginbot

               10= Sene

               11= Hamle

               12= Nehasse

               13= Pagume

S1DAYR3   Date of birth of younger sibling – day. Missing values are coded negative

S1YEARR3   Date of birth of younger sibling – year. Missing values are coded negative

S1WGBRR3   How much did younger sibling weigh at birth. Missing value codes are negative.

S1WGDCR3   Was the birth weight of younger sibling from documentation. Codes are: 00= No, 01=
               Yes.

S1WT1R3   First weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S1WT2R3   Second weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S1WGHTR3   Agreed weight of younger sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S1HT1R3   First height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S1HT2R3   Second height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S1HGHTR3   Agreed height of younger sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S1NOMSR3   Why was the younger sibling not measured?

                          01= Child not present

                          02- Caretaker refused

                          03= Child Ill

                          04= Child refused

                          05= Other(specify)

                          06= Child is below 2 years old

S2IDR3   Code of older sibling from roster

S2MTHR3   Date of birth of older sibling – month. Codes are the same as used for S1MTHR3.

S2DAYR3   Date of birth of older sibling – day

S2YEARR3   Date of birth of older sibling – year

S2WGBRR3   How much did older sibling weigh at birth? Missing value codes are negative.

S2WGDCR3   Was the birth weight of older sibling from documentation? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

S2WT1R3   First weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S2WT2R3   Second weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S2WGHTR3   Agreed weight of older sibling (kg). Missing value codes are negative.

S2HT1R3   First height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S2HT2R3   Second height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S2HGHTR3   Agreed height of older sibling (cm). Missing value codes are negative.

S2NOMSR3   Why was older sibling not measured? Codes are the same as used for S1NOMSR3.

Section 11 – Caregiver Perceptions and Attitudes

IDR311   ID of respondent for Section 11. (Get ID number from HH roster).

LADDERR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

FARLADR3   Where do you think you will be on the ladder in 4 years time?

OWNLFER3   How satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

               01= Totally unsatisfied

               05= Totally satisfied

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 04 where 01=Strongly agree, 02=Agree, 03=Disagree, 04=Strongly disagree.

CAG1R3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life.

CPS1R3   I feel proud to show my friends or other visitors where I live.

CAG2R3   I like to make plans for my future.

CPS2R3   I am proud of my clothes.

CPS3R3   I feel proud of the job done by my (household head).

CAG3R3   I have no choice about which school to send NAME to.

CSD1R3   When at the shops/market I am usually treated with fairness and with respect.

CPS4R3   The job I do makes me feel proud.

CAG4R3   If NAME gets really sick I can do little to help him/her get better.

CSD2R3   Other people in my street/village look down on me and my family.

CPS5R3   I feel proud of my children.

CSD3R3   My children's teachers are unfriendly or rude to me.

CAG5R3   I can do little to help NAME do well in school, no matter how hard I try.

ETNFEDR3   Are continuing education classes available for adults in your community? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETATNFR3   Have you ever attended continuing education classes? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ETNOATR3   Why didn't you attend continuing education classes?

               01= Fees are too high

               02= Materials are too expensive

               03= Did not know about service

               04= Don`t have nice enough clothing or shoes

               05= School is too far from home

               06= Transportation costs were too expensive

               07= It is not appropriate for men/women to continue in school

               08= Husband/wife doesn`t allow me

               09= What you learn there is not useful

               10= Illness/handicap

               11= Does not meet the age criteria of the school

               12= Facility was closed down or no facility

               13= Fails to make the grades

               14= Needed to paid work

               15= Needed for domestic or agricultural chores

16= The way to school is unsafe

17= Problems with teachers

18= Problems with other learners

19= Poor quality of teaching

20= Other (specify)

CFUTJBR3   When NAME is about 20 years old what job do you think s/he will be doing? Codes are:

01= Accountant

02= Actor/actress

03= Artist

04= Civil servant

05= Computer operator

06= Conductor

07= Construction worker

08= Cook

09= Dentist

10= District collector

11= Doctor

12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman

18= Fulltime parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/ shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/ decorator

    27= Pilot

    28= Policeman/woman

    29= Politician

    30= President of country

    31= Scientist

    32= Singer

    33= Military man/woman

    34= Sportsman/woman

    35= Tailor

    36= Taxi driver

    37= Teacher

    38= Trader/businessman/woman

    39= Traditional occupation

    40= Student/university student

    41= Veterinary

    42= Other

    43= Administrative assistant/secretary

    44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

GRDLKER3   Ideally what level of education would you like NAME to complete? Codes are:

    00=None

    13= Post-secondary/vocational

    14= University

    28= Adult literacy

    29= Religious education

    30= Other (specify)

EXPGRDR3   Do you expect NAME will reach that level of education? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

Composite variables:

Hq   Household quality index

Cd   Consumer durables index

Sw   Services quality index

Wi   Wealth Index - Round 3 YC

Tconsrpa   Total real consumption per adult - base 2006

Household Member Level Data

These are the variables in the data file <u>ET_YC_HouseholdMemberLevel.sav.</u> This data file provides details at the household member level.

CHILDID   Child ID

ID   Roster ID

AGE   Age in completed years. Missing values are coded negative.

MEMSEX   Sex of household member. Codes are: 01= Male, 02= Female

RELATE   Relationship to YL child. Codes are:

> 00=YL Child
> 01=Biological parent
> 02=Step-parent (partner of biological parent)
> 03=Adoptive parent
> 04=Foster parent
> 05=Maternal grandparent
> 06=Paternal grandparent
> 07=Brother/sister (both parents the same)
> 08=Half-sibling (same father)
> 09=Half-sibling (same mother)
> 10=Step-sibling (no parent in common)
> 11=Adoptive brother/sister
> 12=Foster brother/sister
> 13=Uncle/Aunt
> 14=Cousin
> 15=Nephew/Niece
> 16=Brother/sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)
> 17=Great-grandparent (Mother's side)
> 18=Great grandparent (Father's side)
> 19=Other relative
> 20=Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)
> 21=Tenant/lodger
> 22=Other non-related

LIVHSE   Does this person still live in the household? Codes are:
> 01=Yes, still lives in household
> 02=No, lives elsewhere
> 03=Person has died

DTHUNEXP   If this person has died, was his/her death unexpected or sudden? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

ADULTEDC   Have any of the adults household members (aged 18 or over only) entered into educational classes since the last time we came to visit? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

GRADE   For NEW adult household members aged 18 or over only: What is the highest level of education attained? Codes are:

        00=None

        01= Grade 1

        02= Grade 2

        03= Grade 3

        04= Grade 4

        05= Grade 5

        06= Grade 6

        07= Grade 7

        08= Grade 8

        09= Grade 9

        10= Grade 10

        11= Grade 11

        12= Grade 12

        13= Post-secondary/ Vocational

        14=University

        28=Adult literacy

        29=Religious education

HSSTRTR3   Has child begun formal school? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes

STRTYRR3   When did child begin formal school - year?

STRMTHR3   When did child begin formal school - month? Codes are:

        01= Meskerem

        02= Tikemet

        03= Hidar

        04= Tahisas

        05= Tir

        06= Yekatit

        07= Megabit

        08= Miazia

        09= Ginbot

    10= Sene

    11= Hamle

    12= Nehasse

    13= Pagume

GRADER3   What was the highest grade that this child completed? Codes are:

    01= Grade 1

    02= Grade 2

    03= Grade 3

    04= Grade 4

    05= grade 5

    06= Grade 6

    07= Grade 7

    08= Grade 8

    09= Grade 9

    10= Grade 10

    11= Grade 11

    12= Grade 12

    13= Post-secondary/Vocational

    14=University

    28=Adult literacy

    29=Religious education

STILLR3   Is this child currently in full-time education? Codes are:

    0=No

    1=Yes, attending regularly

    2=Yes, but attending irregularly

WHYNOTR3   Why is this child currently not in full-time education? Codes are:

    01= Fees too expensive

    02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

    03= Shoes/ Clothes/ Uniform for school too expensive

    04= Transport too expensive

    05= School too far from home

    06= Not safe to travel to school

07= Lack of transport

08= Truancy, child does not want to go, not interested

09= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

10= Banned from school because away for too long

11= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at
     school

12= Quality of education at school (teaching and learning) poor

13= Quality of care (food, non-educational care) poor

14= No sanitation facilities at school

15= Bullying/abuse from peers

16= Ill-treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

17= No need for schooling for future job

18= Need to learn a trade/skill, e.g. through apprenticeship so went to work

19= Need to stay home to look after siblings

20= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work at home (include chores,
     farm work, harvest)

21= Have to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other than
     for household)

22= It's not appropriate for girls to go to/continue at school

23= Marriage

24= Disability, Illness

25= Family member ill/disabled/elderly (including care for this family member

26= Family issues e.g. problems at home – parent disputes/marital conflict

27= Stigma and Discrimination (child was not be welcome because of ethnic
     group/caste/socioeconomic group etc)

28= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

29= Child too young

30= Child Still in preschool

 31= Other

AGEGRDR3   How old was this child when he/she completed/stopped full-time education?

SCHNMER3   What is/was the name of his/her school?

PERFR3   How is the child performing in full-time education? Codes are:

01= Excellent

02=Good

03=Reasonably well

04=Poorly

-5=Very bad

FEESR3   How much do you spend on school fees and extra tuition for the child per year?

DISABR3   Does this person have a permanent disability or long-term illness and how does it affect their ability to work? Codes are:

00= No disability (able to work same as others of this age)

01= Capable of most types of full-time work but some difficulty with physical work

02= Able to work full-time but only work requiring no physical activity

03= Can only do light work on a part-time basis

04= Cannot work but able to care for themselves (e.g. dress themselves, etc.)

05= Cannot work and needs help with daily activities such as dressing, washing, etc.

06= Other

ACTR3   Most important activity. Codes are:

01= Self employed (food crops)

02= Self employed (non-food, including horticulture, sericulture and floriculture

03= Self employed (Aquaculture)

04= Self employed (Livestock)

05= Wage employment (Agriculture)

06= Annual Farm Servant

07= Other (allied) agriculture (specify)

08= Self-employed (manufacturing)

09= Self-employed (services)

10= Self employed (Business)

11= Self Employed (Other non-Agriculture)

12= Wage employment (Unsalaried/ irregular: Non-agriculture)

                13= Regular Salaried Employment

                14= Unemployed

                15= Household chores

                17= Household dependent (child or retired elder)

                18= Begging

                20= Other non-agriculture (specify)

                21= Other unpaid activities

MONTHSR3	Number of months in which this activity was done.
DAYSR3	Days per week that this activity was done.
HOURSR3	Hours per day that this activity was done.
SLEEPR3	Hours on a typical day spent – sleeping.
CHCARER3	Hours on a typical day spent - caring for others.
HHCHRER3	Hours on a typical day spent - doing domestic tasks.
NPYWRKR3	Hours on a typical day spent - doing tasks on family farm or other family business.
PAYWRKR3	Hours on a typical day spent - doing paid work or activities outside of the household.
SCHOOLR3	Hours on a typical day spent - at school.
STUDYR3	Hours on a typical day spent - studying outside of school time.
PLAYR3	Hours on a typical day spent - on general leisure (including eating, bathing).
HREWRKR3	Was this person hired to work in a PSNP public works program between Tikemet-2001 and Meskerem-2002? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NOHRER3	Why was this person not hired? Codes are:

                01= Household not eligible

                02= Too weak/ sick

                03= Too young/ old

                04= Pregnant or lactating

                05= Childbirth

                06= Not enough places

                07= Conflict with PW staff/ agents

                08= Conflict with community

                09= Household has graduated from PSNP

                10= Other (specify)

WRKPRJR3	Did this person actually work in any project of the PSNP? Codes are: 00=No, 01=Yes.
NUMDYSR3	On an average PSNP month how many days did this person work?

RSNFEWR3   Why did person work less than the maximum number of days? Codes are:

         01= Project ended

         02= No more work available due to budget rationing

         03= Pay was too low

         04= Pay was too delayed

         05= Payment was not forthcoming

         06= Did not like form of payment

         07= Work was too hard/ too far

         08= Physically unable to continue

         09= Needed to work on own farm

         10= Had other responsibilities

         11= Had other job opportunities

         12= Conflict with PW staff/ agents

         13= Unfairness in hiring

         14= Can`t say

         15= Other (specify)

TYWRKR31, TYWRKR32, TYWRKR33

         Type of public works. Codes are:

         01= New activities on roads

         02= New activities on soil conservation (e.g. terracing)

         03= New activities in tree planting

         04= New activities, well-digging

         05= New activities, clinic construction

         06= New activities, irrigation

         07= New activities, school construction

         08= Other new activities

         09= Maintenance, roads

         10= Maintenance, soil conservation

         11= Maintenance, tree planting/ nursery

         12= Maintenance, water sources

         13= Maintenance, clinics

         14= Maintenance, irrigation

15= Maintenance-schools

16= Other maintenance

17= Other (specify)

WGERCDR3   What was the wage received for public works?

Crops grown by the household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Crops.sav. This data file provides details of the income and expenditure from crops. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID   Child ID

CROPID   Crop ID

CROPR3   Crop cultivated by household in the last agricultural year. Codes are the same as used for CRPRNR31.

QNTHRVR3   Total quantity of crop harvested in last agricultural year. Missing values are coded negative.

QNTUNTR3   Unit used for quantity.

            01= Kilogramm

            02=Quintal

            03= Chinet

            04= Dawla

            05= Kunna

            06= Medeb

            7= Kurbets

            8= Silicha

            9= Akmada

            10= Esir

            11= Bobo

            12=Packets

            13= Bags

            14= Bundles

            15= Pieces

            16= Bars

            17= Boxes

            18= Leaves

            19= Litres

20= Kil

21= Gan

22= Ensira

23= Gurzig

24= Tassa

25= Kubaya/ Kelasa

26= Birchiko

27= Sini

28= Gembo

29= Bottles

30= Birr

40= Big Madaberia

41= Small Madaberia

42= Dirib

43= Sahin/ Lotery

44= Mankorkoria

45= Plastic Bag/ festal

46= Zurba

47= Akara

48= Small Plastic Bag (Mika)

49= Kerchat/ Kem

50= Bunch (Bananas)

51= Melekia/ Lik

52= Guchiye

53= Bekole

54= Enkib

55= Shekim

56= Number

57= Gotera

58= Lemba

59= Shirimeri

60= Egir

        61= Wesla

        62= Mesferia

        63= Kurfo

        64= Kolela

        65= Gurdi

        66= Kuch-Belu

        67= Millilik

        68= Bechere

        69= Madiga

        70= Jemb

        95= Other (specify)

VLSLDR3   Value of the total harvest of crop sold in the last agricultural year. Missing values are coded negative.

CRPCSTR3   Estimated operational costs incurred in producing this crop in the last agricultural year. Missing values are coded negative.

Credit Support Program

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Loans. This data file records details about credit taken out in the last five years. A household will only have records in this data file if ETCRDTR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

LOANID   Loan ID - line number

GAVCRDR3   Who gave you the credit? Codes are:

        01= Agricultural input loan through MFI

        02= Cooperatives, associations

        03= Food security loan through MFI or others

        04= Moneylenders

        05= Other NGOs and governmental organisations (GOs)

        06=Other (specify)

        07= Regular microfinance credit (MFI)- DECSI, ACSI, OMO, OROMIA,

            GASHA, ADDIS, etc.

        08= Relative

        09= IDDIR

10= Friend/ Neighbour

TKEOUTR3   Why did you take out the credit? Codes are:

01= Agriculture (fattening, bee keeping, horticulture, poultry, goat and

sheep rearing, dairy, purchase of agricultural equipment and variable inputs, etc.)

02= Consumption (cover food shortage, festivities, clothing)

03= Financial business (e.g. lending it to others)

04=Food processing (injera, oil, bread/cake, alcohol, brewery)

05=Handicraft/Blacksmithing (pottery, embroidery, basket making,

carpentry, brick making, etc.)

06=Healthcare (for children)

07=Healthcare (for adult)

08=House construction and maintenance

09=Jewellery

10= Specify (other)

11=Paying Taxes

12=Purchase of donkey, camel and other transport animals

13=Purchase of household durables

14=Purchase of oxen

15=Schooling (for children)

16=Schooling (for adults)

17=Paying for services (carriage (gari), hair dressing, barberry, shoe

polishing, masonry, etc)

18=Settling other debts, 19=Trade (cereals, coffee, livestock, salt,

spices)

AMTCRDR3   What was the amount of the credit?

LOANMTR3   When did you take out the credit - month? Codes are:

01= Meskerem

02= Tikemet

03= Hidar

04= Tahisas

05= Tir

06= Yekatit

            07= Megabit

            08= Miazia

            09= Ginbot

            10= Sene

            11= Hamle

            12= Nehasse

            13= Pagume

LNOLSTR3   When originally agreed, when was the last payment due?

PYBACKR3   Do you still owe anything from this credit?

            0=No, 1=Yes

AMTPAYR3   How much have you paid so far?

MTLASTR3   When did you make your last payment - month? Codes are the same as used for LOANMTR3.

NOBACKR3   Why did you not pay back the credit on time? Codes are:

            01=Conflict within the household, domestic dispute, or divorce

            02=Crop failure

            03=Death or illness of family member

            04=Death of livestock

            05=Loan default by other members of the group

            06=Market related problems (price fluctuation, absence of demand, or lack

                 of access to market in time)

            07=Migration

            08= Specify (other)

            09=Payment of other loans

            10=Theft and robbery

            11=Time inconvenient

            12=Used money for consumption purposes, such as festivity

            13=War

WHORCVR3   Who received the credit?

Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Outgoings.sav. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if

OREMITR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

OUTID   Outgoing ID- line number

REMRELR3   How is the recipient related to NAME? Codes are:

> 00= YL child
>
> 01= Biological parent
>
> 02= Step-parent (partner of biological parent)
>
> 03= Adoptive parent
>
> 04= Foster parent
>
> 05= Maternal grandparent
>
> 06= Paternal grandparent
>
> 07= Brother/ Sister (both parents the same)
>
> 08= Half-sibling (same father)
>
> 09= Half-sibling (same mother)
>
> 10= Step-sibling (no parent in common)
>
> 11= Adoptive brother/ sister
>
> 12= Foster brother/ sister
>
> 13= Uncle/ Aunt
>
> 14= Cousin (inc. cousin brother & cousin sister)
>
> 15= Nephew/ Niece
>
> 16= Brother/ sister-in-law (spouse of sibling)
>
> 17= Great- Grandparent (Mother`s side)
>
> 18= Great Grandparent (father`s side)
>
> 19= Other relative
>
> 20= Servant (farm-worker, maid, etc.)
>
> 21= Tenant/ lodger
>
> 22= Other non-related
>
> 23= Nanny (live in)
>
> 24= Wife/ Husband of NAME
>
> 25= Boyfriend/ Girlfriend of NAME
>
> 26= Fiancé
>
> 27= Child of NAME

REMESTR3   How much money did you send in the last 12 months? Missing values are coded negative.

REMGODR3   Value of goods sent in the last 12 months? Missing values are coded negative.

Land owned or rented by the household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3Plots.sav. This data file contains data for household who said they owned, sharecropped-in, borrowed or rented any land in the last 12 months. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID   Child ID

PLOTID   Plot ID

LAREAR3   Size of plot in local unit. Missing values are coded negative

LUNITR3   Local unit used. Codes are:

         01= Gasha

         02= Hectare

         03= Gemed

         04= Timad

         05= Kert

         06= Massa

         07= Kedema

         08= Kufaro

         09= Zhir

         10= Tinto

         11= Ermija

         12= Dero

         13= Gezem

         14= Kind

         15= Square Zhir

         16= Medeb

         17= Square meter

         18= Boy

         19= Fer

         20= Other (specify)

LOWNR3   Which of the following best describes this plot? Codes are:

               01= Owned

               2= Rented in (fixed rent)

               03= Borrowed

               04= Sharecropped in (shared)

               5= Common property

               06= Squatted

               21= Leased from state

               33= Mortgaged

LUSER3   What is the plot used for? Codes are:

               01= Living Accommodation

               02= Living Accommodation plus Garden with Produce for Consumption or Sale

               03= Living Accommodation plus Industry (e.g. shop, rented-out accommodation)

               04= Living Accommodation plus Garden with Produce for Consumption or Sale plus Industry

               05= farming (arable)

               06= Pasture

               07= Gardening

               08= Industry

               09= Rented out (fixed rent)

               10= Sharecropped out

               11= Nothing/ left fallow

               12= Recreation

               13= Grazing livestock

               14= Aquaculture

               20= Other (specify)

TRANSR3   Would you be able to transfer the full use of the plot to anyone else through sale, gift or bequest? Codes are:

               00=No

               01=Full transfer rights

               02=Only bequest/Gift

               03=Transfer only with formal community approval

COLLATR3   Would anyone in the household be able to use this plot as collateral? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

LNDCRTR3   Do you have land certification for this plot? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SEECRTR3   Did the enumerator see the land certification certificate? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Plots No Crops

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3PlotsNoCrops.sav. This data file provides details of the benefit the household receives from the land. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID   Child ID

PLOTID   Plot ID

PLINCMR3   Did the household receive any income from this land in the last 12 months? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

PLVALR3   Total value of income collected from this plot in last 12 months.

PLLCSTR3   Total value of money spent on this plot in last 12 months

Crops grown by the household

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3PlotsWithCrops.sav. This data file provides details of the benefit the household receives from the land. There are many records per child/household.

CHILDID   Child ID

PLOTID   Plot ID

CRPRNR31   Most important crop grown in the rainy season. Codes are:

> 03= Avocado
>
> 04= Bananas
>
> 05= Barley
>
> 06= Beetroot
>
> 07= Berbere
>
> 08= Black/ mixed teff
>
> 09= Black pepper
>
> 10= Cabbage
>
> 11= Cactus
>
> 12= Carrot
>
> 13= Castor
>
> 14= Chat

15= Chick peas

16= Chillies

17= Coffee

18= Cotton

19= Cow peas

20= Dagussa

21= Eucalyptus

22= Fasolia

23= Field peas

24= Flowers

26=Garlic

27, Gesho

28= Ginger

29- Godere

31= Grass

32= Groundnuts

33= Guava

34= Hamicho

35= Haricot Beans (Adenguare/ Boloke)

36= Honey

37= Jowar

39= Karia

40= Karibo/ Keredo

41= Kotcho/ Inset

42= Lentils

43= Linseed

44= Maize

45= Mango

46= Mulberry

47= Nueg

48= Nuts

49= Oats

60= Onions

51= Orange

53= Paddy rice

54= Pineapple

55= Potatoes

56= Pumpkin

57= Ragi

59= Selata

60= Sesame

61= Shiefera/ Hakea

63= Sinar/ Germia

64= Sorghum

65= Spices

66= Spinach

68= Sunflower

69= Sweet potatoes

71= Tobacco

72= Tomato

73= Tumeric

75= Wheat

76= White teff

78= Yam

79= Zengada

80= Sugarcane

96= Other (specify)

109= Coconut

123= Vetch

124= Soya bean

125= Horse bean

130= Wassera

CRPRNR32   Second most important crop grown in the rainy season. Codes are the same as used
             for CRPRNR31.

CRPDYR31   Most important crop grown in the dry season. Codes are the same as used for CRPRNR31.

CRPDYR32   Second most important crop grown in the dry season. Codes are the same as used for CRPRNR31.

IRRIGTR3   In the last 12 months have you irrigated any of the land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

PERIRRGR3   What proportion was irrigated in the last dry season? Codes are:

        01=Less than half

        02=Half

        03=More than half

        04=All

CHFERTR3   In the last 12 months has anyone in the household used chemical fertiliser on your land? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes.

Support from NGO or GO programs

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec3SupportProgrammes.sav. This data file records received from NGO or government programs. A household will only have records in this data file if ETSUPPR3=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID   Child ID

SUPPRGID   Line number

SUPPRGI   Line number

SUPKNDR3   What kind of support was provided? Codes are:

        01= Agricultural extension

        02= Child right protection

        03= PSNP (public work program) for Cash

        04= PSNP (public work program) for food

        05= Credit & Saving

        06= Disability support

        07= Education about HIV

        08= Family planning

        09= Health extension services

        10= Irrigation development

        11= Mother to child HIV/ AIDS transmission

12= Assistance to child education

13= Training

14= PSNP (direct support/ food/ cash aid)

15= Drinking water provision/ development

16=Education Support Service

17= Provision of sanitation facility like toilet

18= Orphan & destitute children support

19= Other (specify)

SUPWHOR3   Who provided the support? Codes are:

01=ACDI (Agric. Coop Dev. Int'l)

02=ADRA (Adventist Dev/Relief Agency)

03=Africare

04=AIDAB (Australian Int'l Dev Asst Bank)

05=Bureau of Agriculture

06=Bureau of Health

07=CARE

08=Catholic Relief Services

09=CIDA (Canadian Int'l Dev. Agency)

10=Feed the Children

11= Food for the Hungry Int'l

12= Lutheran World Federation

13= Micro finance institutions/ DECSI, ACSI, Wisdom, Sidama, Oromia etc.,
14= Ministry of Education

15= Other (specify)

16= OXFAM

17= Project Concern Int'l

18= Redd Barna

19= Relief Society of Tigray

20= Save the Children

21= UNHCR

22= WFP (World Food Program)

23= World Vision Relief and Dev

25=ORDA (Oromia Development Association)

26=TDA (Tigray Development Association)

27=ADA (Amghara Development Association)

28=USAID

29=CPAR

30=FHI (Family Health International)

31=ILRI, 32=Medicine San Frontiers

33=Bureau of Food Security (BFS)

34=CCF

35=Disaster Prevention and Preparedness Commission (DPPC), 36=Government Organisation or Institution

37=Oromiya Self Help Organisation (OSHO)

38=Plan International Ethiopia

39=Safety Net Programme

SUPSRTR3	In which year did the support begin? Code is: -99= Ongoing
SUPENDR3	When did the support end? Code is: -99= Ongoing
SUPFRQR3	How often did you get this support? Codes are:

01= Once in 5 years

02= Once in 3 years

03= Once in 2 years

04= once in a year

05= Twice a year

06= Every 5 months

07= Every 4 months

08= Every 3 months

09= Every 2 months

10= Monthly

11= Other (specify)

SUPRIDR3	Did the programme target any particular member of the household? Code is: 80= More than one household member, 90= Person outside the household
SUPEXPR3	Has the programme met your expectations? Codes are:

01= Highly dissatisfied

02= Dissatisfied

03= Mediocre

04= Satisfied

05= Fully satisfied

SUIMR301, SUIMR302

What do you think the impact of the programme has been on NAME's well-being? Codes are:

01= Better quality food

02= More food

03= More advice on caring practices

04= More resources for educational purposes

05= More healthcare treatment

06= More time to study

07= Less time on work activities

08= Less time on household chores

09= Other (specify)

Child Work Activities

These are the variables in the data file stblHHSec8ChildWork.sav. This data file records details about paid work carried out by the YL child in the last 12 months. Households only have records in this data file if CHLWRKR3=01 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable – there is one record per work activity. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable. This is taken from the Child Questionnaire.

CHILDID   Child ID

WORKID   Work ID -line number

WRKACTR3   Paid work activity. Codes are:

01= Farm work outside your own household

02= Domestic chores for another household

03= Making handicrafts/piecework

04= Selling goods or services

05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activity

06= Domestic chores or farm work inside household for which pocket

money received

07= Other (Specify)

20= Caring for younger

21= Caring for elderly and/or sick/disabled members of the family

22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket

money received

24= Collecting firewood or water

25- Non-agricultural labour for other families

26= Farm-work inside household for which pocket money received

WRKPAYR3   What form of payment was received or is expected for this activity? Codes are:

01= Money

02= In kind

03= Both money & in kind

04= Debt relief

05= Other (specify)

PAYNMER3   Did NAME get to keep all or some of the payment for this activity? Codes are:

00= No, no-one

01= Yes, all of it

02= Yes, some of it

RNKPAYR3   Which activity did NAME spend most time on during the year? Codes are:

01= Most time

02= Other than the most important activity

DATA AT CHILD LEVEL - CHILD QUESTIONNAIRE

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file ET_YC_ChildlLevel.sav, which come directly from the Young Lives Child Questionnaire. The following codes are standard across most of the numeric variables in the dataset:

77=Not known – This is where the respondent says they do not know;
88=Not applicable – This is where the question is not applicable because of a response given to an earlier question;
99=Missing – The question was missed during fieldwork or was not clearly recorded;
79=Refused to answer – The respondent did not want to answer the question.

For variables where these values are feasible for the question the missing value codes are negative

Data Handlers

CHILDID   Child Identification; this comprises 2 letters to identify the country (ET) followed by 6 digits. The first 2 digits indicate the sentinel site (01 through to 20); the 3rd

digit is a 0 for the 5yr old dataset (it is a 1 in the 12yr old dataset); the final 3 digits number the child within the sentinel site (001 through to 100). This is the key field within the dataset. This Child Identification number is exactly the same as was used in Round 1. In other words the same CHILDID number in each round refers to the same child.

CDINT   Date of preliminary interview.

Section 1 – School and Work

ENRSCHR3   Are you currently enrolled in school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

EVRDAYR3   During the last 12 months have you ever missed school for one week or more? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

TMABSTR3   What was the longest period of time you were absent from school (days)?

SCWHYR31, SCWHYR32, SCWHYR33

What are the main reasons you missed school? Codes are:

01= Fees too expensive

02= Books and/or other supplies too expensive

03= Shoes/clothes/uniform for school too expensive

04= Transport too expensive/lack of transport

05= Not safe to travel to school

06= Truancy, child did not want to go, not interested, prefer to play

07= Banned from school for behaviour reasons

08= Banned from school because away far too long

10= Banned from school because failed to achieve necessary grade/level at
       school

11= Bullying/abuse from peers

12= Ill treatment/abuse from teachers/principal

13= Needed to stay home to look after younger children

14= Needed for domestic and/or agricultural work or family business at
       home (include chores, farm work, helping with family business,
       harvest

15= Had to do paid work to earn money (including agricultural work other
       than for household)

 16= Illness/Injury

17= Family issues e.g. Problems at home-parent disputes/marital conflict

18= Family member ill/ disabled/ elderly (including care for this family

member)

19= Family function (e.g. wedding, funeral)

20= Festivals

21= Migration with parents

22= School not accessible for seasonal reasons: river prohibits access

23= Can`t understand the language in class

24= Schooling is not useful for getting a job or later life

25= Schooling is of low quality

26= Pregnancy/fatherhood

28= Teacher was absent/there was no teacher

29= Can`t understand the content of lessons/can`t learn well

30= Other (specify)

31= Couldn't hear or see properly

36= Too young

BSTSCHR3   What do you like about being at school? Codes are:

01= My teachers teach well

02= Teachers there do not beat me

03= Teachers very friendly and helpful

04= Participating in activities in class: interactive learning environment

05= Learning useful skills and knowledge

06= Uniforms are provided

07= Better prospects for my future

08= Feel proud to be in school

9= I am not bullied

10= Having time to play

11= Seeing my friends

12= Good playground

13= Library

14= School physical environment in general includes school being clean, lots

of trees and flowers etc,

15= Good atmosphere

16= Food is very good

17= Good sanitation/ toilets (which have adequate privacy)

18= Lessons are easy to understand

19= Interested in study

20= Nothing

21= Other (specify),

WRSSCR31, WRSSCR32, WRSSCR33

What don't you like about being at school? Codes are:

01= Teachers beating us

02= Teachers or principal shouting at us

03= Teachers discriminate against me

04= Absenteeism amongst teachers

05= Shortage of teachers

06= Teachers change too often

07= Teaching is poor

08= Lack of writing materials

09= I cannot help to support my family

10= Other pupils teasing/ bullying me

11= The food provided is bad

12= I find it hard to understand the language the teacher uses

13= We don`t learn useful things

14= Being in a noisy classroom

15= Students fighting

16= No food provided

17= No uniforms are provided

18= Poor infrastructure or facilities

19= The school is dirty

20= Poor physical environment

21= No compound wall

22= No drinking water tap

23= Lack of teaching materials

24= Lack of toilets

25= Poor sanitation in toilets

26= Lack of privacy in toilets

27= School is too far away

28= Being in a mixed school

29= Too many students

30= Nothing/ No problems

31= Having to sit in class all day is boring

32= I feel ashamed about my performance/I am not clever enough

33= Other(specify)

CMPOTHR3   How do you think you are doing compared to other children in your class? Codes are:

01= Worse

02= About the same

03= Better

DNGSCHR3   Do you have any difficulties in getting to school? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SCRISKR3   What is the main difficulty? Codes are:

01= Traffic, crossing the road

02= Harassment/Abuse from other children

03= Rebels/ Thieves

04= Harassment from authorities

05= Natural hazards

06= Other(specify)

07= Animals

08= Kidnapping

09= Sexual violence

10= Fear of having an accident on the way to school

11= Spirits/ghosts

12= Having to cross dangerous places (rivers, ravines)

TCPHOTHR3   Did you see a teacher use physical punishment on other students? Codes are:

00= Never

01= Once or twice

02= Most/all of the time

TCPHYUR3   Did the teacher use physical punishment on you? Codes are the same as used for TCPHOTHR3.

TCNOAVR3   Was there a time when the teacher was not available to teach your class? Codes are the same as used for TCPHOTHR3.

WHRSITR3   Where do you sit in class? Codes are:

           01= First row

           02= Second row

           03= Third row

           04= In one of the middle rows

           05= Second to last row

           06= Last row

           07= Other(specify)

LKESITR3   Do you like sitting in this place? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

CHSSITR3   Did you choose to sit there? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

ASGSETR3   How did your teacher assign you your seats? Codes are:

           01= Alphabetical order by rows, a-first-row, z-last row

           02= Alphabetical order by columns, a-first column, z-last column

           03=By age with the older children in front

           04= By age with the younger children in front

           05= By height with the shorter children in front

           06= By performance with better performing children in the front

           07= Other (specify)

CHGSETR3   If you could change your seat where would you choose to sit? Codes are:

           01= In the front

           02= In the back

           03= Next to the window

           04= Next to my friend

           05= Away from bullies

           07= Other (specify)

CHWRKR3   In the past year did you do anything to help your family or to get money or things for yourself? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

MNPDACR3   Main paid activity. Codes are:

           01= Farm work outside your own household

           02= Domestic chores for another household

           03= Making handicrafts/piecework

04= Selling goods or services

05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

07= Other (specify)

20= Caring for younger children

21= Caring for younger children

22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money
    was received

24= Collecting firewood or water

25= Non-agricultural labour for other families (not including
    workshop/factory)

26= Farm-work inside household for which pocket money received

MSTLKR3   What do you like most about doing PRIMARY JOB? Codes are:

01= Earning money/being able to cover personal expenses like school fees

02= Supporting the family

03= Skills and training

04= Pride and respect

05= Friendship/having fun

06= Spending time with parents

07= Spending time with other children

08= Nothing

09= Other(specify)

10= Feeling independent

11= They like the activity

LSTLKR3   What do you like least about doing PRIMARY JOB? Codes are:

02= Poor working environment

03= Long hours

04= Ill treatment/abuse from employers, customers

05= Low or unpredictable earnings

06= Away from family or friends

07= Too tiring/fatigue/carrying heavy loads

09= Poor sanitation facilities

10= Too dangerous

11= Nothing

12= Other (specify)

13= Interrupts my attendance at school

14= Less time to study or do homework

15= They do not like the activity

16= Poisonous insects/snakes

17= Too difficult

MISSCHR3   Since our last interview have you ever missed school because you were working for money or goods? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 2 – Feelings, Attitudes and Perceptions

STNPRSR3   Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the moment?

The following questions have a scale response between 01 and 05 where 01=Strongly disagree, 02=Disagree, 03=More or Less, 04=Agree, 05= Strongly agree.

CTRUSTR3   Most people in my neighbourhood can be trusted.

CGOVRGR3   I believe the government does what is right for people like me.

CSFEOWR3   I feel safe when I go out of the house on my own.

CSRVCMR3   I think it is important to serve my community

CFRNSTR3   My friends will stand by me during difficult times

CLEADR3   My friends look up to me as a leader

CTRYHDR3   If I try hard I can improve my situation in life

CASHSHR3   I am proud of my shoes or of having shoes

CPLDECR3   Other people in my family make all the decisions about how I spend my time

CFTRWRR3   I like to make plans for my future studies and work

CCLTRGR3   I feel my clothing is right for all occasions

CASHCLR3   I am proud of my clothes

CEMBBKR3   I am never embarrassed because I do not have the right books, pencils or other equipment for school

CWRUNIR3   I am proud that I have the correct uniform

CBRJOBR3   If I study hard at school I will be rewarded by a better job in the future

CASHWKR3   I am proud of the work I have to do

CNOCHCR3   I have no choice about the work I do - I must do this sort of work

NUMTHGR3   Compared to other families here - how many things does your family have? Codes are:

> 01= Has more things than most families

> 02= Has about the same amount of things as most families

> 03= Has less things than most families

PPLTRTR3   Do you think people in this area treat you well or badly? Codes are:

> 01= Badly

> 02= Well

ARESFER3   Is this area you live in safe for children? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

Section 3 – Social Networks, Social Skills & Social Support

ANYHLPR3   If you had a problem is there someone who would help you? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

NMFRNDR3   Number of friends spoken to in the last week. Missing codes are coded negative.

LEADERR3   Do your friends look up to you as a leader? Codes are:

> 01= Always

> 02= Sometimes

> 03= Never

INCGMER3   Do other children include you in their games? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

HRDTLKR3   Do you find it hard to talk to other children? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

HLPCHLR3   Do you help other children who have a problem? Codes are the same as used for LEADERR3.

FTRWRKR3   What do you want to be when you grow up? Codes are:

> 01= Accountant

> 02= Actor/Actress

> 03= Artist

> 04= Civil servant

> 05= Computer operator

> 06= Conductor

> 07= Construction worker

> 08= Cook

> 09= Dentist

10= District collector

12= Domestic worker

13= Driver

14= Engineer

15= Farmer

16= Fireman/woman

17= Fisherman/woman

18= Fulltime parent/housewife

19= Labourer

20= Lawyer

21= Lecturer

22= Market trader/shop assistant

23= Mason

24= Mechanic

25= Nurse

26= Painter/decorator

27= Pilot, 28= Policeman/woman

29= Politician

30= president/leader of country

31= Scientist

32= Singer

33= Soldier

34= Sportsman/woman

35= Tailor

36= Taxi driver

37= Teacher

38= Trader/businessman/woman

39= Traditional occupation

40= University student/other form of further education

41= Vet

42= Other(specify)

43= Administrative assistant/secretary

44= Religious leader/priest/sheikh

45= Manager/management

WHUSIR31, WHUSIR32, WHUSIR33

Where do you use the Internet? Codes are:

01= I never use it

02= At school

03= At home

04= At friend`s home

05= At internet café (pay)

06= At community centre or club

TMONINR3   In average, how many hours per week do you spend on the internet? Code is: 80= More than 20 hours per week

Section 4: Achievement Tests

SASDATE   Date of test

VSIMPR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

STRTHRPP   Start time of PPVT – hour.

STRTMNPP   Start time of PPVT – minutes

PPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to (between 01 and 240). Missing values are coded negative.

PPVTHIGH   Highest item responded to (between 01 and 240). Missing values are coded negative.

The PPVT (Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test) consists of 17 sets of 12 words each. Children start the test at a particular set depending on their age. They then move up or down depending on their responses. The response is always between 01 and 04

PPVT001 to PPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2

008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
Y6012	Fly	3

SET01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

PPVT013 to PPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SET02ERR   Number of errors from Set 02.

PPVT025 to PPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1

030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2
034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SET03ERR   Number of errors from Set 03

PPVT037 to PPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SET04ERR   Number of errors from Set 04

PPVT049 to PPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2

053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4
057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SET05ERR   Number of errors from Set 05

PPVT061 to PPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SET06ERR   Number of errors from Set 06

PPVT073 to PPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3

076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2
080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SET07ERR   Number of errors from Set 07

PPVT085 to PPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR   Number of errors from Set 08

PPVT097 to PPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2

099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1
103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SET09ERR   Number of errors from Set 09

PPVT109 to PPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SET10ERR   Number of errors from Set 10

PPVT121 to PPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
121	Carpenter	2

122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3
126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SET11ERR   Number of errors from Set 11

PPVT133 to PPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SET12ERR   Number of errors from Set 12

PPVT145 to PPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response

145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3
149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SET13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

PPVT157 to PPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SET14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

PPVT169 to PPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1
172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SET15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

PPVT181 to PPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SET16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

PPVT193 to PPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2
195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SET17ERR   Number of errors from Set 17

FINHRPP   Finish time of PPVT – hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

FINMNPP   Finish time of PPVT – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

CEILING   Ceiling item (possible values from 12 to 204). Missing values are coded negative.

MINERR   Minus errors (possible values from 0 to 100). Missing values are coded negative.

STDSCRE   Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

PPFWLANG   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

      01= Afarigna

      02= Amarigna

      03= Agewigna

      04= Dawerogna

      05= Gedeogna

      06= Guraghigna

      07= Hadiyigna

      08= Harari

      09= Kegifna

      10= Kembategna

      11= Oromifa

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12= Sidamigna

13= Siltigna

14= Somaligna

15= Tigrigna

16= Welayitegna

17= Zayigna (Around Zuway)

</div>

PPCDLANG	Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
TESTLANG	Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.
VRBSTHR	Reading & Writing Test - Start Time – Hour. (possible values: 07 to 17)
VRBSTMN	Reading & Writing Test - Start time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)
VRBITM01	Reading Item. Codes are:

<div style="padding-left:4em">

01= Can`t read anything

02= Reads letters

03= Reads words

04= Reads sentence

</div>

VRBITM02	Writing Item. Codes are:

<div style="padding-left:4em">

01= No

02= Yes with difficulty or errors

03= Yes without difficulty or errors

</div>

VRBENHR	Reading & Writing Test - End Time - Hour
VRBENMN	Reading & Writing Test - End Time - Minutes
EGRASTHR	Early Grade Reading Assessment - Start Time – Hour (possible values: 07 to 17)
EGRASTMN	Early Grade Reading Assessment - Start Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)
WRIDONEX	The child can read at least one example. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
WRIDREAD	Total words read at 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.
WRIDINCR	Total incorrect words at 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.
WRIDCRCT	Total correct words in 60 seconds. Missing values are coded negative.
WRIDSECS	Number of seconds at completion. Missing values are coded negative.
CANREAD	The child can read. Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes
CHRDREAD	Total words read at 60 seconds - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.
CHRDINCR	Total incorrect words at 60 seconds - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.
CHRDCRCT	Total correct words in 60 seconds -Section B. Missing values are coded negative.

CHRDSECS   Number of seconds at completion - Section B. Missing values are coded negative.

READPS01   Who is telling the story? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS02   Why was the cat fat? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS03   What is Sandra's little brother's name? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS04   What do Sandra and Charlie like to do? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS05   Why did Sandra and Charlie say the cat was not alone? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS06   Why do you think the cat was missing for a while? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS07   How many kittens did the cat give birth to? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

READPS08   Where did Sandra and Charlie find the cat? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM01   Who fell in the river first? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM02   Who fell in the river last? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM03   Why did the little chicken fall in the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM04   Where was the chicken before he fell in the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM05   Why did the little chicken cry for help? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

LSNTCM06   How did the chicken and the mouse get out of the river? Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

EGRAENHR   Early Grade Reading Assessment - End Time – Hour. (possible values: 07 to 17)

EGRAENMN   Early Grade Reading Assessment - End Time – Minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

VRBLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

VRBLNGTS   Language in which the text was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

CNDSTHR   Maths achievement test - Start time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

CNDSTMN   Maths achievement test - Start time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

MTHITM01   Maths item 1. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM02   Maths item 2. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM03   Maths item 3. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM04   Maths item 4. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM05   Maths item 5. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM06   Maths item 6. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM07   Maths item 7. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM08   Maths item 8. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

MTHITM09   Maths item 9. Codes are: 01= Correct, 02= Incorrect

CNDENHR   Maths achievement test - end time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

CNDENMN   Maths achievement test - end time – minutes (possible values: 07 to 17)

CMPSTHR   Maths Computing - Start time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

CMPSTMN   Maths Computing - Start time – minutes (possible values: 07 to 17)

MTHITM10   Maths item 10. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM11   Maths item 11. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM12   Maths item 12. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM13   Maths item 13. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM14   Maths item 14. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM15   Maths item 15. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM16   Maths item 16. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM17   Maths item 17. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM18   Maths item 18. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM19   Maths item 19. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM20   Maths item 20. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM21   Maths item 21. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM22   Maths item 22. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM23   Maths item 23. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM24   Maths item 24. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM25   Maths item 25. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM26   Maths item 26. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM27   Maths item 27. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM28   Maths item 28. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHITM29   Maths item 29. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHLST5   Last item completed after 4 minutes. Missing values are coded negative.

MTHLST10   Last item completed after 8 minutes. Missing values are coded negative.

CMPENHR   Maths Computing - End time – hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

CMPENMN   Maths Computing - End time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

MTHLNGAD   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGCH   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

MTHLNGTS   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for PPFWLANG.

Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (Ppvt) (Siblings)

SIBID   Sibling ID

SBSSDATE   Date of test

SBVSIMR3   Does the child have a severe visual impairment? Codes are: 00= No, 01= Yes

SPPVTLOW   Lowest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

SPPVTHGH   Highest item responded to. Missing values are coded negative.

SSTRHRPP   Start time – hour (possible values: 07 to 17)

SSTRMNPP   Start time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

SPPVT001 to SPPVT012

Responses for Set 01 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
001	Bus	4
002	Drinking	3
003	Hand	1
004	Climbing	1
005	Key	4
006	Reading	1
007	Closet	2
008	Jumping	3
009	Lamp	4
010	Helicopter	2
011	Smelling	2
012	Fly	3

SBS01ERR   Number of errors from Set 01.

SPPVT013 to SPPVT024

Responses for Set 02 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
013	Digging	2
014	Cow	1
015	Drum	3
016	Feather	1
017	Painting	3
018	Cage	2
019	Knee	1
020	Wrapping	4
021	Fence	3
022	Elbow	4
023	Garbage	2
024	Exercising	4

SBS02ERR   Number of errors from Set 02.

SPPVT025 to SPPVT036

Responses for Set 03 of PPVT – words are:

Item	Word	Correct response
025	Empty	1
026	Shoulder	3
027	Square	4
028	Measuring	4
029	Porcupine	1
030	Arrow	2
031	Peeling	3
032	Fountain	2
033	Accident	2

034	Penguin	1
035	Decorated	4
036	Nest	3

SBS03ERR   Number of errors from Set 03

SPPVT037 to SPPVT048

Responses for Set 04 of PPVT – words are:

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
037	Castle	2
038	Sawing	4
039	Cactus	3
040	Farm	1
041	Going	2
042	Harp	1
043	Astronaut	3
044	Raccoon	4
045	Juggling	4
046	Envelope	2
047	Tearing	3
048	Claw	1

SBS04ERR   Number of errors from Set 04

SPPVT049 to SPPVT060

Responses for Set 05 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
049	Parachute	3
050	Delivering	1
051	Rectangle	1
052	Diving	2
053	Camper	4
054	Target	2
055	Writing	1
056	Furry	4

057	Drilling	2
058	Hook	3
059	Group	3
060	Dripping	4

SBS05ERR   Number of errors from Set 05

SPPVT061 to SPPVT072

Responses for Set 06 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
061	Vehicle	4
062	Oval	1
063	Luggage	2
064	Awarding	3
065	Hydrant	4
066	Swamp	3
067	Calculator	2
068	Signal	1
069	Squash	4
070	Globe	2
071	Vegetable	3
072	Frame	1

SBS06ERR   Number of errors from Set 06

SPPVT073 to SPPVT084

Responses for Set 07 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
073	Gigantic	2
074	Nostril	4
075	Vase	3
076	Knight	1
077	Towing	1
078	Horrified	3
079	Trunk	2

080	Selecting	1
081	Island	2
082	Camcorder	4
083	Heart	3
084	Wrench	4

SBS07ERR   Number of errors from Set 07

SPPVT085 to SPPVT096

Responses for Set 08 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
085	Flamingo	2
086	Tambourine	4
087	Palm	1
088	Surprised	4
089	Canoe	3
090	Interviewing	1
091	Clarinet	4
092	Exhausted	2
093	Pitcher	3
094	Reptile	2
095	Polluting	3
096	Vine	1

SET08ERR   Number of errors from Set 08

SPPVT097 to SPPVT108

Responses for Set 09 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
097	Pedal	2
098	Dissecting	2
099	Bouquet	4
100	Rodent	3
101	Inhaling	4
102	Valley	1

103	Tubular	3
104	Demolishing	4
105	Tusk	1
106	Adjustable	2
107	Fern	1
108	Hurdling	3

SBS09ERR   Number of errors from Set 09

SPPVT109 to SPPVT120

Responses for Set 10 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
109	Solo	4
110	Citrus	2
111	Inflated	3
112	Lecturing	3
113	Timer	1
114	Injecting	1
115	Links	4
116	Cooperating	2
117	Microscope	1
118	Archery	2
119	Garment	4
120	Fragile	3

SBS10ERR   Number of errors from Set 10

SPPVT121 to SPPVT132

Responses for Set 11 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
121	Carpenter	2
122	Dilapidated	4
123	Hazardous	3
124	Adapter	2
125	Valve	3

126	Isolation	1
127	Feline	2
128	Wailing	1
129	Coast	4
130	Appliance	1
131	Foundation	4
132	Hatchet	3

SBS11ERR   Number of errors from Set 11

SPPVT133 to SPPVT144

Responses for Set 12 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
133	Blazing	3
134	Mammal	2
135	Reprimanding	1
136	Upholstery	4
137	Hoisting	1
138	Exterior	1
139	Consuming	4
140	Pastry	4
141	Cornea	2
142	Constrained	3
143	Pedestrian	2
144	Colt	3

SBS12ERR   Number of errors from Set 12

SPPVT145 to SPPVT156

Responses for Set 13 of PPVT – words are

Item	Word	Correct response
145	Syringe	4
146	Transparent	3
147	Ladle	2
148	Replenishing	3

149	Abrasive	1
150	Parallelogram	3
151	Cascade	4
152	Lever	1
153	Detonation	2
154	Pillar	2
155	Cultivating	1
156	Aquatic	4

SBS13ERR   Number of errors from Set 13

SPPVT157 to SPPVT168

Responses for Set 14 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
157	Indigent	2
158	Oasis	1
159	Disappointed	4
160	Perpendicular	3
161	Poultry	4
162	Confiding	1
163	Periodical	2
164	Filtration	1
165	Primate	4
166	Spherical	2
167	Talon	3
168	Octagon	3

SBS14ERR   Number of errors from Set 14

SPPVT169 to SPPVT180

Responses for Set 15 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
169	Incandescent	4
170	Pilfering	2
171	Trajectory	1

172	Mercantile	3
173	Derrick	4
174	Ascending	2
175	Monetary	3
176	Entomologist	2
177	Gaff	1
178	Quintet	3
179	Nautical	4
180	Incarcerating	1

SBS15ERR   Number of errors from Set 15

SPPVT181 to SPPVT192

Responses for Set 16 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
181	Coniferous	4
182	Wildebeest	1
183	Caster	3
184	Reposing	4
185	Convex	1
186	Gourmand	3
187	Dromedary	2
188	Diverging	4
189	Incertitude	2
190	Quiescent	3
191	Honing	1
192	Cupola	2

SBS16ERR   Number of errors from Set 16

SPPVT193 to SPPVT204

Responses for Set 17 of PPVT – words are

Item	**Word**	**Correct response**
193	Embossed	4
194	Perambulating	2

195	Arable	3
196	Importunity	1
197	Cenotaph	1
198	Tonsorial	4
199	Nidificating	3
200	Terpsichorean	1
201	Cairn	4
202	Osculating	2
203	Vitreous	3
204	Lugubrious	2

SBS17ERR   Number of errors in set 17

SBFNHRPP   Finish time – hour (possible values: 07 to 18)

SBFNMNPP   Finish time – minutes (possible values: 00 to 59)

SCEILING   Ceiling item. Missing values are coded negative.

SMINERR   Minus errors. Missing values are coded negative.

SRAWSCRE   Raw score. Missing values are coded negative.

SSTDSCRE   Standard score. Missing values are coded negative.

SBFWLANG   Language used by fieldworker during administration. Codes are:

        01= Afarigna

        02= Amarigna

        03= Agewigna

        04= Dawerogna

        05= Gedeogna

        06= Guraghigna

        07= Hadiyigna

        08= Harari

        09= Kegifna

        10= Kembategna

        11= Oromifa

        12= Sidamigna

        13= Siltigna

14= Somaligna

15= Tigrigna

16= Welayitegna

17= Zayigna (Around Zuway)

SBCDLANG   Language used by child during administration. Codes are the same as used for SBFWLANG.

SBTSLANG   Language in which the test was written. Codes are the same as used for SBFWLANG.

Composite Variables

Bmi   Calculated bmi=weight / squared(height)

Zwfa   Weight-for-age z-score

Zhfa   Height-for-age z-score

Zbmi   BMI-for-age z-score

Zwfh   Weight-for-length/height z-score

Zwfaflag   =1 if ($\_zwfa < -6$ | $\_zwfa > 5$)

Zhfaflag   =1 if ($\_zhfa < -6$ | $\_zhfa > 6$)

Zbmiflag   =1 if ($\_zbfa < -5$ | $\_zfa > 5$)

Zwfhflag   =1 if ($\_zwfl < -5$ | $\_zwfl > 5$)

Cognitive Measures:

For the analysis, we used STATA and WINSTEPS; this last one, we used for the Rasch analysis of the test. The version used of this software was 3.68.2, while the STATA version used was 10.1.

The scores included in these datasets are a) the original raw scores (cleaned for any administration mistakes), b) the corrected raw scores, eliminating items with poor psychometric results (i.e. item misfit or item bias by gender or language), and c) the Rasch scores, also eliminating items with poor psychometric results. Furthermore, the scores in the Rasch conversions for the verbal tests (i.e. EGRA, PPVT and Cloze) were performed separately by language in which the test was responded, and for mathematics a single scale was created for all children within a cohort within a country. Thus we suggest that if the Rasch scores are used, direct comparisons be made among children answering verbal tests in the same language only.

In some of the analysis (see below) siblings of the index child were administered the PPVT. For the Rasch analysis we created a single scale for the children and their sibling, so that comparisons in the same scale can be made only for these (i.e. the scales are different across the younger and older cohort).

A more comprehensive explanation of the analysis performed to produce these data bases will be published soon in a Young Lives Technical Document. We performed some of the same analysis for the Round 2 tests, which are available in the Technical Document 15 from the Young Lives web page. Below we give a brief description of the variables included in each dataset by country.

1. cognitive_measures_yc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling in each country. Also, we included the three achievement items that were administered in the first round to the older cohort for comparability between cohorts over time. The variables included in each country dataset are:

childid: ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.
chlang_gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.
ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT
egralang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the EGRA
mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test
bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT
readci: the child can read letters
writeci: the child can write a simple sentence
numeric: what is two times four?
wordrec: number of words per minute read by the child
readflu: number of words per minute read by the child
egra: child raw score for the combined reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.
gegra: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.
math: child raw score for the math test.
ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.
sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.
egra_co: child corrected raw score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.
gegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and egra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct for these EGRA subtests.
math_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.
ppvt_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.
sppvt_co: sibling corrected raw score for the ppvt test.
regra_co: child Rasch score for the reading and oral comprehension items of the EGRA test.
rgegra_co: composite variable made from a factor analysis with the following variables: wordrec, readflue and regra_co. This factor score represents a latent construct that will be the EGRA score.

rmath_co: child Rasch score for the math test.
rppvt_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.
rsppvt_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned before, in the case of the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (EGRA and PPVT), we did the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the EGRA: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages (Amarigna, Oromifa, and Tigrigna). For India, we did the analysis for the main two languages (Telugu and English) and Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language (Spanish and Viet respectively). The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in each country since the number of items is high (over 100 in the case of Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Three countries in the younger cohort have siblings' scores: Ethiopia, Peru and Vietnam. The Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

We used factor analysis in order to get a global score for the EGRA test. We performed this analysis for the three scores (raw, corrected raw and Rasch). Also, this score was rescaled with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15.

2. cognitive_measures_oc_r3_[country] (STATA/SPSS)

These datasets include all the cognitive scores (math and verbal) for the different tests administered to the index child and his/her sibling. As in the younger cohort, the scores included in this dataset are the original raw, and the raw and Rasch scores corrected by item misfit or item gender and language bias. The variables included in each dataset are:

childid: ID of the index child that is common in all the datasets and should be used to merge them.
chlang_gr: Mother tongue of the Index Child.
ppvtlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the PPVT.
clozlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the CLOZE.
mathlang2: Language used by the child during the test administration of the Math test.
bppvtlang2: Language used by the sibling during the test administration of the PPVT.
cloze: child raw score for the CLOZE test.
math: child raw score for the math test.
ppvt: child raw score for the PPVT test.
sppvt: sibling raw score for the ppvt test.
cloze_co: child corrected raw score for the CLOZE test.
math_co: child corrected raw score for the math test.
ppvt_co: child corrected raw score for the PPVT test.
sppvt_co: sibling corrected raw score for the PPVT test.
rsppvt: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.
rcloze_co: child Rasch score for the CLOZE test.
rmath_co: child Rasch score for the math test.

rppvt_co: child Rasch score for the PPVT test.
rsppvt_co: sibling Rasch score for the PPVT test.

As mentioned above, for the Rasch analysis for the verbal tests (CLOZE and PPVT) we performed the analysis by language used by the child during the test administration. In the case of the CLOZE: for Ethiopia, we did the analysis for the three main languages in this country. For India, we did the analysis for the main two, and for Peru and Vietnam only for the first main language. The PPVT Rasch scores were calculated only for the first main language used in the test by the child since the number of items is high (over 100 for Peru and over 200 in the case of the other countries) and a large sample size is necessary for this analysis. The siblings' scores are available only for one country in the older cohort: Ethiopia. The raw and Rasch scores for the siblings were calculated only for those siblings who meet the following criteria: younger brother/sister of the YLP child and at least four years old. Finally, the Rasch scores were fixed with a mean of 300 and a standard deviation of 15 for each of the scores.

Child Activities

These are the variables in the data file stblSec1Activities.sav. This data file provides details of the activities the YL child has carried out in the past year to help his/her family, or to get money for things for him/herself. Note that this section would be completed only if the YL child carried out such activities.

CHILDID   Child ID

WORKID   Work ID - line number

ACTR3   Paid work activity. Codes are:

         01= Farm work outside your own household

         02= Domestic chores for another household

         03= Making handicrafts/piecework

         04= Selling goods or services

         05= Working for wage in non-agricultural activities

         07= Other (specify)

         20= Caring for younger children

         21= Caring for younger children

         22= Domestic chores inside household for which pocket money received

         23= Looking after animals owned by the household for which pocket money was received

         24= Collecting firewood or water

         25= Non-agricultural labour for other families (not including workshop/factory)

26= Farm-work inside household for which pocket money received

ACTOWNR3   Do you do this activity for your own household or for someone else? Codes are:

01= Own household

02= Another household or a business

03= Both own household and others

ACTMNYR3   What form of payment was received or is expected from this activity? Codes are:

00= None

01= Cash

02= In kind

03= both cash and in kind

04= Debt relief

05= Pocket money

ACTHPYR3   How happy do you feel about doing this activity? Codes are:

01= Very sad

02= A bit sad

03= Neither happy nor sad

04= A bit happy

5= Very happy

Index of Variables