India Data Dictionary 1yr old Dataset



Child/Household Level Data

This section describes the variables and their codes found in the file INChildLevel1YrOld.sav which come directly from the Young Lives questionnaire.

Enrolment Section

FORMNO: Form number; this always has the value RIINDX for this first round of data

collection.

CHILDID Child Identification; this comprises 2 letters to identify the country (IN)

> followed by 6 digits. The first 2 digits indicate the sentinel site (01 through to 20); the 3rd digit is a 0 for the 1yr old dataset (it is a 1 in the 8yr old dataset); the final 3 digits number the child within the sentinel site (001 through to 100).

This is the key field within the dataset.

Date of birth DOB

SEX Gender of child; 1=Male, 2=Female

Section 1 - Locating Information

DINT Date of interview - first round interviews were carried out in the second half of

2002.

RELCARE Relationship of caregiver to the child. The codes are:

1 = Biological mother

2 = Grandmother

3 = Sister/brother

4 = Father

5 = Aunt/Uncle

6 = Other

99 = NK

SPECARE Specify other relationship - this variable is used when RELCARE=6.

MOMLIVE Where does the child's biological mother live? Codes are:

1 = Not in the household

2 = In the household

3 = Mother dead

99 = NK

SEEMOM How often in the last 6 months has the biological mother seen the child? Codes are:

1 = Daily

2 = Weekly

3 = Monthly

4 = Less than monthly

5 = Never in the last 6 months

88 = N/A - mother dead

99 =NK

Young Lives Round 1 Page 1 of 40 CLUSTID Sentinel site. This should match with the first two digits of the Child ID.

COMMID Community ID. Community data will be put into the public arena at a later stage.

REGION The region where the child lives. Codes are as follows:

21 = Coastal Andhra 22 = Rayalaseema 23 = Telangana

Section 2 - Household Composition

PARTNER Marital status of the caregiver. Codes are:

1 = Permanent partner

2 = Divorced or separated

3 = Single

4 = Widowed

99 = NK

PARTLIVE Does the caregiver's partner live in the household? Codes are:

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (caregiver has no partner), 99 = NK

HEAD Who is the head of household? Codes are:

1 = Myself (Caregiver)

2 = Partner (of the caregiver)

3 = Other 99 = NK

SPECHEAD Specify who the household head is. This variable is used when HEAD=3.

HHSIZE Household size.

CAREID ID of the caregiver in the household roster. The household roster is found in a

separate file INSubSec2HouseholdRoster1.sav and includes an ID field.

Matching the value of CAREID with the value of ID enables one to pick out the

caregiver's details from the household roster.

HEADID ID of the household head in the household roster - 99=NK. Details of the

household head can be extracted from the household roster by matching

HEADID with ID from the roster data file.

PARTID ID of the caregiver's partner in the household roster - 88=N/A (caregiver does

not have a partner) 99=NK.

DADDEAD Where does the biological father of the child live? Codes are:

1 = Not in the household

2 = In the household

3 = Father dead

99 = NK

SEEDAD How often does the biological father see the child?

1 = Daily

2 = Weekly

3 = Monthly

4 = Less than monthly

5 = Never in the last 6 months

88 = N/A (Father dead)

99 = NK

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Section 3 - Pregnancy, Delivery and Breastfeeding

BWGHT Birth weight (in grams), -9999 = unknown.

BWDOC Was the birth weight documented? Codes are: 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

BIO1 Is the respondent the biological mother? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK. If the

respondent is not the biological mother many of the questions that follow were

not asked. In these cases they have been coded as 88.

ANTNATA Did you see anyone for antenatal care during your pregnancy with the index

child? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (respondent not mother), 99 = NK.

FRSTANTE How many months pregnant were you when you first saw someone for antenatal

care? Missing value codes are 88 = N/A (respondent not mother or no antenatal

care), 99 = NK.

NUMANTE Number of antenatal visits. Missing value codes are 88 = N/A (not mother or no

antenatal care), 99 = NK.

INJECT Did you receive two or more tetanus injections during the antenatal visits?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother or no antenatal), 99 = NK

WANTCLD When you became pregnant with the index child did you want to become pregnant

at that time? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK.

¹IRONTABS Were you given iron folate tablets or syrup during the antenatal visits? Codes

are 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK.

¹IRON3MTH Did you take iron folate tablets or syrup for at least 3 months? Codes are

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother or no iron tablets taken), 99 = NK.

DIFFPREG How was the pregnancy? Codes are:

1 = Good/Average

2 = Bad/Poor

88 = N/A (not mother)

99 = NK

DIFFLAB Did you have a difficult labour? Codes are: 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother)

99 = NK.

BPLACE Where was the child born? This question is asked regardless of who the

respondent was. Codes are:

1 = Home

2 = Hospital

3 = Other health facility

4 = Other

99 = NK

BRTHSPEC Specify other place where child was born. This variable is used if BPLACE=4.

CSECT Was the child born by caesarean section? Codes are: 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A

(born at home or not mother) 99 = NK.

PLANSECT Did you know you were going to have a caesarean section before the birth?

Codes are 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother or not c-section), 99 = NK.

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¹ This variable is specific to the India data set.

DOCBRTH Was a doctor present at the delivery? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. NURBRTH Was a nurse present at the delivery? 1 = Yes, 2 = No. 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 MIDBRTH Was a midwife present at the delivery? 1 = Yes, 2 = No. 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. **TBABRTH** Was a traditional birth attendant (trained or untrained) present at the delivery? Codes are 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. RELBRTH Was a relative present at the delivery? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. **OTHBRTH** Was anyone else present at the delivery? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), SPECBRTH Specify who else was present at the delivery? This variable is used when OTHBRTH=1. PRFMATUR Was the child born before you expected? (i.e. was the child premature). 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. **NWEEKS** By how many weeks was the child premature? 88 = N/A (not mother or not premature), 99 = NK. **BSIZE** Perception of child's size at birth. (Did you think the child was large, average or small at birth?). Codes are: 1 = Very large 2 = Large 3 = Average 4 = Small 5 = Very small 88 = N/A (not mother) 99 = NK Did you breastfeed the child? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (not mother), 99 = NK. **EVERBFED** LNGBFED For how many months did you breastfeed the child? The number of months could be between 0 (less than a month) and 18 depending on the age of the child. Other codes are 77 = Still breastfeeding, 88 = N/A (not mother or not breastfed), 99 = NK. ¹SOLIDS From what month did you start giving solid or mushy foods? Codes used are 77 = Not yet given, 99 = NK. ¹FOODNUT Has the child been part of a food supplement programme? Codes are 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK. **CHDBORN** Number of children born to the child's mother (born alive). 99 = NK. **BOYBORN** How many of the children were boys? 99 = NK GRLBORN How many of the children were girls? 99 = NK How many children are still alive? 99 = NK CHDALIVE **BRKCHK** Number of children who died. 99 = NK.

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CHLDEAD Of those who died, did any die before their 5^{th} birthday? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no children died), 99 = NK.

Section 4 - Child Care

CRECH During the last 6 months has the child been attending a crèche, playgroup,

nursery or similar for a whole morning, afternoon or evening almost every week?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

CARE How long have they been attending the crèche? Codes are:

1 = Less than 6 months

2 = Between 6 months and a year

3 = More than a year

4 = Since birth

88 = N/A (not attending crèche)

99 = NK

CHLDCARE During the last 6 months has anyone outside the household (not a crèche worker)

been responsible for the child for a whole morning, afternoon or evening almost

every week? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

CAREYUNG During the last 6 months has the child been left alone or with children under 5yrs

almost every week? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

Section 5 - Child Health

HEALTHY Compared to other children of this age would you say the child's health is the same, better or worse?

1 = Same

2 = Better

3 = Worse

99 = NK

STTOOLS In the last 24 hours has the child had three or more loose or watery stools?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

BLOOD In the last 24 hours has the child had blood in their stools?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

FEVER In the last 24 hours has the child had a high fever? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

COUGH In the last 24 hours has the child had a cough? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

RAPIDB In the last 24 hours has the child had very fast or difficult breathing?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

VOMIT In the last 24 hours has the child been vomiting everything?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

APPETITE In the last 24 hours has the child had serious loss of appetite?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

CONVLSE In the last 24 hours has the child had convulsions? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

UNCONS In the last 24 hours has the child been unconscious? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

LETHARGY In the last 24 hours has the child suffered from extreme lethargy?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

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MIGHTDIE Has the child ever had a serious illness or injury where you really thought they might die? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

ILLNESS1, ILLNESS2

What were the illnesses where you thought the child might die? Where MIGHTDIE=1 respondents were able to give a maximum of two serious illnesses. Codes are:

1 = High fever/malaria

2 = Pneumonia/severe cough

3 = Fits/epilepsy/convulsions

4 = Diarrhoea

5 = Burns

6 = Traffic injuries

7 = Nearly drowned

8 = Suffocation/asphyxia

11 = Other

17 = Jaundice

88 = N/A (no illness or fewer illnesses)

99 = NK

ILL1SPEC, ILL2SPEC

Specify other illness. These variables are used when ILLNESS1=11 and/or ILLNESS2=11.

ILL1TRT, ILL2TRT

At any point during the illness did you take the child to a health facility for treatment? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no illness or fewer illnesses) 99 = NK. ILL1TRT refers to ILLNESS1 and ILL2TRT refers to ILLNESS2.

BURNT Has the child ever had a burn that left a scar? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

BONE Has the child ever broken a bone? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

FALL Has the child ever had a serious fall? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

HEADINJ Did this fall result in vomiting or loss of consciousness? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A

(no serious fall), 99 = NK.

LONGTERM Does the child have any long term health problems? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

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HEALTH1, HEALTH2, HEALTH3, HEALTH4, HEALTH5

What are these long term illnesses? We have allowed for up to 5 such illnesses but where there are fewer than 5 other unused variables have been set to 88. Codes are:

1 = Physical disability

2 = Mental disability

3 = Fits/epilepsy/convulsions

4 = Skin problems

5 = Asthma/respiratory problems

6 = Anaemia

7 = HIV/AIDS

8 = Failure to thrive

10 = Congenital illness

11 = Other

14 = Migraine

88 = N/A (no illness or fewer illnesses)

99 = NK

HTH1SPEC, HTH2SPEC, HTH3SPEC, HTH4SPEC, HTH5SPEC

Specify other long term health problem - these variables are used when the corresponding HEALTH variable is set to 11.

BCG Did the child receive a BCG vaccine against Tuberculosis? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

MEASLES Did the child receive a measles vaccine? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

¹POLIO Did the child receive a vaccination against polio? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

Section 6 - Caregiver Background

TIMELIVE How long have you (the caregiver) lived in this community (in yrs)? 0 = Less than a year, 99 = NK.

Highest grade completed in school? 99 = NK

LITERANY Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper in your own language? Codes

are:

SHIGH

1 = Easily

2 = With difficulty

3 = Not at all

99 = NK

LITERSPC Can you read and understand a letter or newspaper in Telegu, Urdu or Hindi?

Codes are:

1 = Easily

2 = With difficulty

3 = Not at all

99 = NK

SPEAK Can you speak Telegu, Urdu or Hindi? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

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FLUENCY Fluency in Telegu, Urdu or Hindi. Codes are:

1 = Fluent

2 = *G*ood

3 = Basic

88 = N/A (do not speak specified language)

99 = NK

MOTHETH Caste of caregiver? Codes are:

10 = Other

21 = SC (scheduled caste) 22 = ST (scheduled tribe)

23 = BC

24 = OC

METHSPEC Specify other caste for caregiver. This variable is used if MOTHETH=10.

SAMETH Does the child have the same caste as the caregiver? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

CHLDETH Child's caste. Codes are the same as for MOTHETH.

CETHSPEC Specific other caste for child. This variable is used if CHLDETH=10.

MOTHREL Caregiver's religion. Codes are:

1 = Christian

2 = Muslim

3 = Buddhist

4 = Hindu

8 = Sikh

14 = None

15 = Other

MRELSPEC Specify other religion for caregiver. This variable is used if MOTHREL=15.

SAMEREL Does the child have the same religion as the caregiver? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

CHLDREL Child's religion. Same codes as for MOTHREL

CRELSPEC Specify other religion for child. This variable is used if CHLDREL=15.

Section 7 - Livelihoods

INC1, INC2, INC3

Identify the three most important activities from the household livelihoods schedule. The livelihood activity schedule is stored in a separate file - INSubSec7HHLivelihoods1.sav - which has a variable LINECODE. These three variables link to LINECODE to identify the three most important activities in respect to household welfare. If there are fewer than 2 or 3 livelihoods listed in the schedule then INC2 and/or INC3 are set to 88 to indicate "not applicable".

OREMIT During the last 12 months has anyone in the household regularly sent money or

goods to someone outside who is not a household member?

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

DEBT Does anyone in the household have any debts? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

FRMDEBT Debts with formal institutions such as a banks. 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no

debts), 99 = NK

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ННЈОВ

HHILL

SEMDEBT	Debts with NGO, church or co-operative. $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no debts), $99 = NK$.
HIREDEBT	Debts with shop (hire-purchase). 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no debts) 99 = NK.
INFDEBT	Debts with money lenders - $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no debts), $99 = NK$.
RELDEBT	Debts with relatives, friends or neighbours – 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no debts), 99 = NK
REPAY	Do you think you will be able to repay all these debts on time? $1 = \text{Yes}$, $2 = \text{No}$, $88 = \text{N/A}$ (no debts), $99 = \text{NK}$.
REMIT1	Did the household receive transfers from Government benefit? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $99 = NK$
REMIT3	Did the household receive transfers from Religious organisations? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.
REMIT4	Did the household receive transfers from Charity groups? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
REMIT5	Did the household receive transfers from Individuals outside the household? $1 = $ Yes, $2 = $ No, $99 = $ NK
MOMREM1	Was the government benefit received directly by the caregiver? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no government benefit received), $99 = NK$
MOMREM3	Were the transfers from religious organisations received directly by the caregiver? $1 = \text{Yes}$, $2 = \text{No}$, $88 = \text{N/A}$ (no transfers from religious organisations) $99 = \text{NK}$
MOMREM4	Were the transfers from charity groups received directly by the caregiver? $1 = $ Yes, $2 = $ No, $88 = $ N/A (no transfers from charity groups), $99 = $ NK.
MOMREM5	Were the transfers from Individuals received directly by the caregiver? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no transfers from individuals), $99 = NK$
Section 8 -	Economic Changes
BADEVENT	Since you (the mother) became pregnant with the index child have there been any big events or changes that decreased the welfare of the household? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
PHYCHNGE	A natural disaster - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK
HHFOOD	Decrease change in food availability – 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK
HHLSTCK	Livestock died - $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no event), $99 = NK$
HHCRPS	Crops failed - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK
HHLSTL	Livestock stolen – 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK
HHCSTL	Crops stolen - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK
HHDEATH	Death/reduction in household members – 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

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Severe illness or injury - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

Job loss/loss of income source - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

HHCRIME Victim of crime - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

HHDIV Divorce or separation - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

HHBIRTH Birth/new family member - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

EDU Paying for child's education - 1 = Yes, $2 = N_0$, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

HHMOVE Moved/migrated/fled - 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

HHOTH Other - 1 = Yes, $2 = N_0$, 88 = N/A (no event), 99 = NK

SPECOTH Specify other event. This variable is used if HHOTH=1.

EVTCHK How many events were there? The codes are:

0 = No event

1 = Only one event

2 = Two or more events

WORSEVNT Which was the worst event? Codes for this variable are:

1 = A natural disaster

2 = Decrease in food availability

3 = Livestock died

4 = Crops failed

5 = Livestock stolen

6 = Crops stolen

7 = Death/reduction in household members

8 = Job loss/loss of source of income

9 = Severe illness or injury

10 = Victim of crime

11 = Divorce or separation

12 = Birth/new family member

13 = Paying for child's education

14 = Moved/migrated/fled

15 = Other (as specified in SPECOTH)

88 = N/A (no event)

99 = NK

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BRSP1, BRSP2, BRSP3

What was the response to the worst event? We allow for a maximum of three responses. Where there is only one or two responses the other variables are set to 88. Codes for these variables are:

- 1 = Nothing
- 2 = Sold things
- 3 = Used savings
- 4 = Used credit
- 5 = Ate less
- 6 = Bought less
- 7 = Worked more/started work
- 8 = Took children out of school
- 9 = Sent children to work
- 10 = Fled/moved away from the problem
- 11 = Migrated to look for work
- 12 = Received help from family and friends
- 13 = Received help from government
- 14 = Insurance paid
- 15 = Other
- 88 = N/A (no event or fewer responses)
- 99 = NK

BRSP1SPC, BRSP2SPC, BRSP3SPC

Specify other responses to the worst event. These variables are used when BRSP1=15, BRSP2=15 and/or BRSP3=15.

Section 9 - Socio-Economic Status

OWNHOUSE Does anyone in the household own the land your house is on? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = No

NUMROOM Number of rooms in the dwelling. 99 = NK

ELEC Do you have electricity? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

WALL Main wall material - Codes used are:

- 1 = Brick/concrete
- 2 = Adobe/mud
- 3 = Wood/branches
- 4 = Galvanised iron
- 5 = Matting
- 6 = Other
- 99 = NK

SPECWAL Specify other material used for the wall. This variable is used if WALL=6.

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ROOF Main roof material - Codes used are:

1 = Straw/thatch

2 = Earth/mud

3 = Wood/planks

4 = Galvanised iron

5 = Concrete/cement

6 = Tiles/slates

7 = Other

99 = NK

SPECROF Specify other material used for the roof. This variable is used if ROOF=7.

FLOOR Main floor material - Codes are:

1 = Earth

2 = Wood

3 = Stone/brick

4 = Cement/tiles

5 = Laminated material

6 = Other

99 = NK

SPECFLR Specify other material used for the floor. This variable is used if FLOOR=6.

DRWATER Main source of drinking water. Codes are:

1 = Piped into dwelling/yard/plot

2 = Tubewell in dwelling

3 = Public standpipe/tubewell

4 = Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream

5 = Other

99 = NK

WATRSPEC Specify other source of drinking water. This variable is used if DRWATER=5.

TOILET Type of toilet facility used by household members. Codes are:

1 = Flush toilet/septic tank in dwelling

2 = Pit latrine (household's)

3 = Pit latrine (communal)

4 = None

5 = Other

99 = NK

TOILSPEC Specify other type of toilet facility. This variable is used if TOILET=5.

COOKING What is the main type of fuel you use for cooking? Codes are:

1 = Wood

2 = Kerosene/paraffin

3 = Charcoal

4 = Gas/electricity

5 = Coal

6 = Cow dung

7 = None

8 = Other

99 = NK

COOKSPEC Specify other fuel used for cooking. This variable is used if COOKING=8.

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HEATING What is the main type of fuel you use for heating? Codes are:

1 = Wood

2 = Kerosene/paraffin

3 = Charcoal

4 = Gas/electricity

5 = Coal 6 = Cow dung 7 = None 8 = Other

88 = N/A (no heating used in this region)

99 = NK

HEATSPEC Specify other fuel used for heating. This variable is used if HEATING=8.

Does the household own the following items? Codes for each variable are:

1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

RADIO Working radio

FRIDGE Working refrigerator

BIKE Working bicycle
TV Working television

MOTOR Working motorbike/scooter

CAR Working car/truck

TRACTOR Working tractor

PUMP Farm equipment (pump, plough, etc.)

MOBPHONE Working cell/mobile phone

PHONE Working landline phone
SEWING Working sewing machine

FAN Working fan

²ALMR Almairah (wardrobe)

²CLCK Working clock

²CART Bullock cart

²THRESH Thresher

OWNLAND Has anyone in the household owned, rented or borrowed land in the last 12

months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

IRRIGAT Have you irrigated the land in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no

land, or no farming), 99 = NK

FETILISE Did you use any chemical fertiliser in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 =

N/A (no land or no farming), 99 = NK.

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² This variable is specific to the India dataset

FARMSHR	Have you shared a tractor or other farming vehicle with others in the last 12 months? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no land or no farming), $99 = NK$
LABSHR	Have you shared farm labour with others in the last 12 months? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no land or no farming), $99 = NK$
ANIMALS	Have you or anyone in your household owned any livestock in the last 12 months? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $99 = NK$.
ANYAIM1	Has the household owned any draught animals in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no livestock), 99 = NK
ANIOWN1	Number of draught animals owned. -8888 = N/A (no draught animals in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANIBUY1	Number of draught animals bought in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no draught animals in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANISOLD1	Number of draught animals sold in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no draught animals in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANYAIM2	Has the household owned any cattle in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no livestock), 99 = NK
ANIOWN2	Number of cattle owned. -8888 = N/A (no cattle in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANIBUY2	Number of cattle bought in the last 12 months: $-8888 = N/A$ (no cattle in last 12 months) $-9999 = NK$
ANISOLD2	Number of cattle sold in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no cattle in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANYAIM3	Has the household owned any sheep/pigs/goats in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no livestock), 99 = NK
ANIOWN3	Number of sheep/pigs/goats owned. -8888 = N/A (no sheep/pigs/goats in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANIBUY3	Number of sheep/pigs/goats bought in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no sheep/pigs/goats in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANISOLD3	Number of sheep/pigs/goats sold in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no sheep/pigs/goats in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANYAIM4	Has the household owned any poultry/rabbits in the last 12 months? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no livestock), 99 = NK
ANIOWN4	Number of poultry/rabbits owned. -8888 = N/A (no poultry/rabbits in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANIBUY4	Number of poultry/rabbits bought in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no poultry/rabbits in last 12 months) -9999 = NK
ANISOLD4	Number of poultry/rabbits sold in the last 12 months: -8888 = N/A (no poultry/rabbits in last 12 months) -9999 = NK

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Section 10 - Caregiver depression

The following are related to certain pains and problems that may have bothered the respondent (caregiver) in the last 30 days.

HEADACHE Did you often have headaches? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

POORAPP Was your appetite poor? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

SLEEP Did you sleep badly? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

FRIGHT Were you easily frightened? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

HNDSHAKE Did your hands shake? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

TENSE Did you feel nervous, tense or worried? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

DIGESTIN Was your digestion poor? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

THINK Did you have trouble thinking clearly? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

UNHAPPY Did you feel unhappy? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

CRY Did you cry more than usual? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

ENJOY Did you find it difficult to enjoy your daily activities? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

DECISION Did you find it difficult to make decisions? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

WORK Did your daily work suffer? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

USEFUL Were you unable to play a useful part in life? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

LOST Did you lose interest in things? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

WORTH Did you feel you were a worthless person? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

ENDING Were things so bad that you felt that you just couldn't go on? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99

= NK

ALLTIRED Did you feel tired all the time? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

STOMACH Did you have uncomfortable feelings in your stomach? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

TIRED Were you easily tired? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

Section 11 - Social Capital

JOIN In the last year have you joined with other community members to address a

problem or common issue? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

AUTHORIT In the last 12 months have you talked with a local authority or governmental

organisation about problems in this community? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

SELFASS Do you consider yourself better off, similar to or worse off than most other

households in this community?

1 = Better off

2 = Similar to

3 = Worse off

99 = NK

TRUST In general, can the majority of people in this community be trusted? 1 = Yes, 2 =

No, 99 = NK

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ALONG	Do most people in this community generally get along with each other? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, $99 = NK$
PART	Do you feel as though you are really a part of this community? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $99 = NK$
ADVANTAG	Do you think that the majority of people in this community would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
THEFT	In the last 3 years has anyone in the household suffered from theft or robbery? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $99 = NK$
INHERIT	In the last 3 years has anyone in the household suffered from threats to inheritance? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
LNDRIGT	In the last 3 years has anyone in the household suffered from threats to land rights (e.g. forced removal)? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
POLICE	Did you go to the police? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no theft or threats), $99 = NK$
TRADAUT	Did you go to traditional authorities? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (no theft or threats), 99 = NK
COURT	Did you take your case to court? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$ (no theft or threats), $99 = NK$
MEMBER1	Are you a member of a work related/trade union group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
MEMBER2	Are you a member of a community association or co-operative group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $99 = NK$
MEMBER3	Are you a member of a women's group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
MEMBER4	Are you a member of a political group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
MEMBER5	Are you a member of a religious group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
MEMBER6	Are you a member of a credit or funeral group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
MEMBER7	Are you a member of a sports group? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
ANYSUP1	In the last 12 months have you received support from a work related/trade union group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$.
ANYSUP2	In the last 12 months have you received support from a community association or co-operative? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$
ANYSUP3	In the last 12 months have you received support from a women's group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$
ANYSUP4	In the last 12 months have you received support from a political group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$
ANYSUP5	In the last 12 months have you received support from a religious group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$
ANYSUP6	In the last 12 months have you received support from a credit or funeral group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$
ANYSUP7	In the last 12 months have you received support from a sports group? $1 = Yes$, $2 = No$, $88 = N/A$, $99 = NK$

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SUPPORT1	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from family? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT2	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from neighbours? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT3	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from friends? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT4	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from community leaders? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT5	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from religious leaders? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT6	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from politicians? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT7	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from government officials? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT8	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from charitable organisations or NGOs? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SUPPORT9	In the last 12 months have you received any help or support from other sources? Codes are: 1=Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK
SPECSUP	Specify other source of support. This variable is used when SUPPORT9=1.
Section 13	- Anthropometry
COMPWEIG	Compared to other children of this age would you say the child was heavier, lighter or the same? Codes are 1 = Heavier 2 = Similar 3 = Lighter 99 = NK
COMPHEAL	Compared to other children of this age would you say the child was taller, shorter or the same? Codes are: 1 = Taller 2 = Similar 3 = Shorter

CHWEGHT Child's weight (in Kgs). Missing values have been set to -9999.

CHHEGHT Child's height (cms). Missing values have been set to -9999.

NOTMEAS Why was the child not measured? Codes are:

99 = NK

1 = Child not present

2 = Caregiver refused

3 = Child ill

4 = Other

88 = N/A (child measured)

99 = NK

MEASSPEC Specify other reason why child was not measured. This variable is used when NOTMEAS=4.

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Household Roster

The following are the variables found in the file <u>INSubSec2HouseholdRoster1.sav</u>. There are generally several records for each household and the records can be linked to the household level data using the variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child identification.

ID Identifier for the individual within the household

AGE Age of household member in completed years. -9999 = NK

SEX Gender of household member. 1=Male, 2=Female, 99=NK

RELATE Relationship to index child. Codes are:

1 = Biological parent

2 = Partner of biological parent

3 = Grandparent4 = Uncle/Aunt5 = Brother/Sister

6 = Cousin

7 = Labourer/tenant/servant

8 = Great Grandparent

13 = Other 99 = NK

NB: In India the terms "Cousin brother" and "Cousin sister" are often used to refer to cousins. In some cases these have been wrongly assigned as brothers and sisters in the dataset.

SPECREL Specify other relationship. This variable is used when RELATE=13.

Data for the variables STILL, YRSCHOOL, CARE and SUPPORT were not collected for children in the household under the age of 5yrs.

STILL Is the household member currently in school? This includes adult education.

Codes are: 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (child less than 5yrs), 99 = NK.

YRSCHOOL What level of schooling did the person complete or, if still in school, are they currently enrolled in? Codes used are:

0 = None

22 = Below primary

23 = Primary

24 = Middle

25 = High school or above

88 = N/A (child less than 5yrs)

99 = NK

¹GRADING Highest grade reached in school.

DISABLED Does this person have a permanent health problem that stops them performing

normal daily activities? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

CARE During the last 6 months has this person had responsibility for caring for the

index child on a regular basis? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (under 5 yrs), 99 = NK.

SUPPORT During the last 6 months has this person regularly supported the child with

money or goods? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 88 = N/A (under 5yrs), 99 = NK.

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Child Carers from outside the household

The following are the variables and codes found in the file <u>INSubSec4ChildCarers1.sav</u>. This data file only has records for those households who have said that the child is regularly cared for by someone outside the household and not including a crèche or a nursery. This is where CHLDCARE=1. A household may therefore have none, one or more records in this data file. Records in this data file are linked to data at the household/child level using the variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child identification.

CAID Unique ID for care person

WHO Who is this person who looks after the child? Codes are:

1 = Relative

2 = Neighbour/friend

3 = Other 99 = NK

SPECWHO Specify who the person is if not relative, friend or neighbour. This variable is

used when WHO=3.

TIMECARE How long has this person helped care for the child? Codes are:

1 = Less than 6 months

2 = Between 6 months and 1 year

3 = More than 1 year

4 = Since birth

99 = NK

PAYCARE Do you have to pay for this care? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK

Activity Schedule

The following are the variables and codes found in the file <u>INSubSec7HHLivelihoods1.sav</u>. This data file has none, one or more records per household - there are very few with no records in this data file. Records in this data file are linked to data at the household/child level using the variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child identification.

LINECODE Unique ID for the activity within the household. This variable links to INC1,

INC2 and INC3 at the household level to identify the most important activities

as regards household welfare.

ID Roster ID of the person in the household doing the activity. This links to the

variable ID in the household roster data file.

ACTDES Activity description. The original responses have been translated into English

and an attempt made to classify them into types of activity.

ACTCODE Activity code. Using the activity descriptions each activity was assigned a 2-digit

code from the Standard Industrial Classification codes (1992). Codes for this variable are: (NB: 99 is a genuine code so 00 has been used as a missing value

code)

00 = NK

01 = Agriculture & Hunting

02 = Forestry & Logging services

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05 = Fishing & fish hatcheries

10 = Mining of coal

11 = Extract crude petroleum & gas

13 = Mining of metal ores

14 = Other mining & quarrying

15 = Manufacture of food & beverages

16 = Manufacture of tobacco products

17 = Manufacture of textiles

18 = Manufacture of wearing apparel

19 = Tanning & dressing of leather

20 = Manufacture of wood & products of wood

21 = Manufacture of pulp paper & paper products

22 = Publishing & printing

23 = Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum

24 = Manufacture of chemicals & chemical products

25 = Manufacture of rubber & plastic products

26 = Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral

27 = Manufacture of basic metals

28 = Manufacture of fabricated metal products

29 = Manufacture of machinery & equipment

30 = Manufacture of office machines & computers

31 = Manufacture of electrical machinery

32 = Manufacture of television & line telephone

33 = Manufacture of medical & optical instruments

34 = Manufacture of motor vehicles & trailers

35 = Manufacture of other transport equipment

36 = Manufacture of furniture & other unspecified items

37 = Recycling

40 = Electricity, gas, steam & hot water supply

41 = Collection & distribution of water

45 = Construction

50 = Sale & maintenance of motor vehicles

51 = Wholesalers trade & commission

52 = Retail trade

55 = Hotels & restaurants

60 = Land transport

61 = Water transport

62 = Air transport

63 = Support auxiliary transport

64 = Post & telecommunications

65 = Financial intermediation

66 = Insurance & pension funding

67 = Activities auxiliary to finance

70 = Real estate activities

71 = Renting machinery & equipment

72 = Computer & related activities

73 = Research & development

74 = Other business activities

75 = Public administration

80 = Education

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85 = Health & social work

90 = Sewage & refuse disposal

91 = Activities membership organisations

92 = Recreational cultural & sport

93 = Other service activities

95 = Private households with employed persons

96 = Goods-producing activities of household for own use

97 = Service activities of household for own use

99 = Extra territorial organisations

PAYMT Is person employed by anyone for this activity? 1 = Yes, 2 = No, 99 = NK.

MONTHS For how many months in the year did you do this activity? 99 = NK.

DAYS When you were working at this activity how many days per week did you work?

Codes are:

1 = 6 to 7 days a week

2 = 3 to 5 days a week

3 = 1 to 2 days a week

4 = less than 1 day a week

99 = NK

Income/remittances from Individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>INSubSec7IndivIncome1.sav</u>. This data file contains data for households who have said they receive income from individuals outside the household. This is the case where REMIT5=1 at the household/child level. Households may have none, one or more records in this data file. Data can be linked to the household/child level data using the child identification variable CHILDID.

CHILDID Child Identification

REMID Unique ID for the remittance.

REMREL Relationship of individual to the child. Codes are:

1 = Parent

2 = Uncle/Aunt

3 = Grandparent

4 = Brother/sister

5 = Friend/neighbour

6 = Other

99 = NK

SPECREM Specify other relationship of individual. This variable is used when REMREL=6.

REMQNT Number of times remittance was received in the last year? 9999=NK.

REMTYPE Type of remittance received. Codes are:

1 = Money

2 = Goods/gifts

3 = Both

99 = NK

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Money or goods given to individuals outside the household

These are the variables in the data file <u>INSubSec7Outgoings1.sav</u>. This data file records regular payments to individuals outside the household. A household will only have records in this data file if OREMIT=1 at the household/child level. The number of records per household is variable. Data in this file are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable.

CHILDID Child identification.

OUTID Unique ID for the payment.

REMREL Relationship of recipient to the child. Codes are:

1 = Parent

2 = Uncle/Aunt

3 = Grandparent

4 = Brother/sister

5 = Friend/neighbour

6 = Other

99 = NK

SPECREM Specify other relationship for the recipient of the remittance. This variable is

used if REMREL=6.

REMQNT How many times have you given this remittance in the last 12 months? 9999 = NK

REMTYPE Type of remittance given. Codes are:

1 = Money

2 = Goods/gifts

3 = Both

99 = NK

Plans for hard times

Households were asked what plans they had made in case of hard times or misfortune. Each household could record up to two plans. The first plan is identified by PLANID=1 and the second by PLANID=2. Many households did not have a second plan so they only have one record in this data file. Those with no plans would have a single record in this data file and PLAN would be set to 1 indicating "Do nothing". These data are stored in the file INSubSec7Plans1.sav. The variables are as follows:

CHILDID Child identification

PLANID Unique identifier for the plan.

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PLAN Plan for hard times - codes are:

1 = Do nothing

2 = Family would help

3 = Friends/neighbours would help

4 = Would get job

5 = Would use formal savings

6 = Would use informal savings

7 = Would use formal credit

8 = Credit from money lenders

9 = Credit from informal loan systems

10 = Other

99 = NK

PLANSPEC Specify other plan. This variable is used if PLAN=10..

Plots of land

Households who said they had land (either owned, borrowed or rented) were asked for details of each plot of land. This data file records these details. The file only contains records for households with land and for these households might contain one or more records. Records are linked to data at the household/child level using the child identification variable CHILDID. The data file is called <u>INSubSec9Plots1.sav</u> and contains the following variables.

CHILDID Child identification

PLOT Plot number (unique ID for the plot of land)

²ACRES Area of plot in acres

LAREA Area of plot in m². The missing value code has been set to -9999. In India the

area of the plots was originally recorded in acres and these have been converted

to m² to match the data from the other Young Lives countries.

LOWN Is the plot rented, borrowed, sharecropped or owned (tenure of the plot)? Codes

are:

1 = Rented

2 = Borrowed

3 = Sharecropped

4 = Owned

99 = NK

LUSE What is the plot used for? Codes are:

1 = Agriculture (crops)

2 = Pasture

3 = Forest/woodland

4 = Building (house/shop)

5 = Industry

6 = Factory

7 = Nothing (fallow)

8 = Other

99 = NK

LUSESPEC Specify other use of land. This variable is used when LUSE=8.

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Calculated variables

Calculated variables are all at the household/child level but many have been calculated by aggregating data at lower levels in the hierarchical structure, for example data in the household roster. We have divided the calculated variables into sections.

Anthropometry z-scores

The software package Epi-Info was used to calculate nutrition scores of "Height for age", "Weight for age" and "Weight for height". For each child the date of birth, date of interview, sex, weight and height was read into Epi-Info and the three z-scores calculated. The following variables are included in the household/child level data file INChildLevel1YrOld.sav. Where the height and/or weight of the child is missing and one or more of the z-scores has therefore not been calculated, the z-score has been left as a system missing value.

- WHOFLAG This flag is a value between 0 and 7 which indicates whether the z-score is considered feasible or whether something about the data is considered dubious. Interpretation of the value is as follows:
 - O: This means that none of the indices were flagged so the age, sex, weight and height information were not missing or too extreme to be flagged.
 - 1: Height for age is flagged but not weight for age or weight for height. This could be an extremely short or extremely tall child.
 - 2: Weight for height is flagged but not height for age or weight for age. This could be an extremely thin or heavy child.
 - 3: Height for age and weight for height are both flagged but not weight for age. This is an indicator that height is most likely incorrect or missing.
 - 4: Weight for age is flagged but not height for age or weight for height. If weight is incorrect, then the weight for height may be near an extreme value (but not extreme enough to be flagged), and if age is incorrect, then height for age may be near an extreme value.
 - 5: Height for age and weight for age are flagged but not weight for height. This is an indicator that the age information is most likely incorrect or missing. This flag will occur in populations where accurate age information is not known.
 - 6: Weight for height and weight for age are flagged but not height for age. A likely indicator is that weight is incorrect or missing.
 - 7: All three indices are flagged. This can occur if sex is unknown or incorrectly recorded, or at least two of the following are unknown, incorrectly recorded, extreme, or beyond the limitations of the growth curves: age, weight, height.

WHOWHZ Weight for height

WHOWAZ Weight for age

WHOHAZ Height for age

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Type of site

During the selection of sentinel sites, country teams defined each sentinel site as being either 'Urban' or 'Rural'. The following table shows the Urban/Rural breakdown for sites in India

Site Number	Type of Site	Site Number	Type of Site
1	Urban	11	Rural
2	Rural	12	Rural
3	Urban	13	Rural
4	Rural	14	Urban
5	Rural	15	Rural
6	Rural	16	Rural
7	Rural	17	Rural
8	Rural	18	Rural
9	Rural	19	Rural
10	Urban	20	Urban

TYPESITE

Type of site. Codes are:

1 = Urban

2 = Rural

99 = NK

Wealth Index

The wealth index has three components: housing quality, consumer durables, services. In the calculation of these variables if any of the component variables are missing, then the resulting variable is set to 99 and treated as missing.

HQ Housing Quality Index. Value between 0 and 1. 99=Missing.

This value is based on the number of rooms per person in the household and the main materials used for the walls, roof and floor. The number of rooms (NUMROOM) is divided by the size of the household (HHSIZE). This result is divided by 1.5 to allow for rooms such as kitchens and bathrooms not used for general living. If the result of this calculation is greater than 1, it is set to 1. If the walls are made of brick or concrete then 1 is added to the index. If the roof is made of iron, concrete, tiles or slate then 1 is added to the index. If the floor is made of cement or is tiled or laminated then 1 is added to the index. This gives a value between 0 and 4 which is then divided by 4 to give a housing quality index of between 0 and 1. Variables used in this calculation are: NUMROOM, HHSIZE, WALL, FLOOR, ROOF.

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CD Consumer Durable Index. Value between 0 and 1. 99=Missing.

This value is based on the number of assets owned by the household. A typical set of assets is considered - productive assets (e.g. sewing machines) are not included in this calculation. For India 11 assets are considered: radio, refrigerator, bicycle, television, motorbike/scooter, car, mobile phone, landline telephone, fan, almairah (wardrobe), and clock. For each asset owned by the household a 1 is added to the index; the result is then divided by 11 to give a value between 0 and 1. Variables used in this calculation are: RADIO, FRIDGE, BIKE, TV, MOTOR, CAR MOBPHONE, PHONE, FAN, ALMR, CLCK.

SV Services Index. Value between 0 and 1. 99=Missing.

This value is based on whether or not the dwelling has electricity, the source of drinking water, type of toilet facility and the main type of fuel used for cooking. If the dwelling has electricity then 1 is added to the index. If drinking water is piped into the dwelling or the yard then 1 is added. If the household has their own toilet facility (not shared with other households) then 1 is added and if paraffin, kerosene, gas or electricity is used for cooking another 1 is added. The result is then divided by 4 to give a value between 0 and 1. Variables used in this calculation are: ELEC, DRWATER, TOILET, COOKING.

WI Wealth Index. Value between 0 and 1. 99=Missing.

This value is calculated as the average of the Housing Quality Index, the Consumer Durables Index and the Services Index. The calculation is WI=(HQ+CD+SV)/3.

Social Relations

The variables in this section are calculated from the Social Capital section (Section 11) of the questionnaire. They are designed to show the amount of support received by the family and to measure to some extent the sense of "belonging" felt by the caregiver. In these calculations if any of the component variables are missing then the resulting variable will be set to 99 and treated as missing.

NORGS Number of groups caregiver is a member of. Value between 0 and 7. 99=Missing

In the questionnaire we look at seven types of group that may be present in the community. These are: Work related groups; Community associations; Women's groups; Political groups; Religious groups; Credit/funeral groups; Sports groups. For each type of group the respondents said whether or not they were members of a group of that type. For this variable we count the number of "Yes" responses for the seven group types. Variables used in this calculation are: MEMBER1, MEMBER2, MEMBER3, MEMBER4, MEMBER5, MEMBER6, MEMBER7.

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GRPMEM Group membership. Codes are:

0 = Low

1 = Medium

2 = High

99 = Missing

This is just a grouping of the NORGS variable. If the caregiver is a member of no groups they are classified as having "low" group membership; if they are members of 1 or 2 groups then they have "medium" group membership; and if they are members of 3 or more groups then they have "high" group membership.

CSC Cognitive Social Capital. Codes are:

0 = Low

1 = Medium

2 = High

99 = Missing

This index value is a combination of the responses to the questions on whether the caregiver feels part of the community, whether they feel people in general can be trusted, whether they feel people generally get along with each other okay, and whether they think people would try and take advantage of them if they could. We count the number of "Yes" responses to the first three of these questions then add 1 for a "No" response to the question about people taking advantage. This gives a value between 0 and 4 which we group so that 0=Low, 1 or 2=Medium, 3 or 4=High. Component variables are PART, TRUST, ALONG, ADVANTAG.

CITIZEN Level of citizenship. Codes are:

0 = No citizenship

1 = Some citizenship

99 = Missing

This index is a combination of the responses to the questions of whether the respondent has joined with others in the community to address a particular issue and whether they have contacted the local authority about problems in the community. The number of "Yes" responses are counted giving a value between 0 and 2. These are grouped so that 0=No citizenship and 1 or 2=Some citizenship. Component variables are JOIN and AUTHORIT.

SUPGROUP Group support. Value between 0 and 7. 99=Missing

When the caregiver was a member of a group we asked whether they received support from that group in the last year. This variable is a count of the number of groups from which the caregiver has received support. Component variables are: ANYSUP1, ANYSUP2, ANYSUP3, ANYSUP4, ANYSUP5, ANYSUP6, ANYSUP7.

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SUPINDIV Individual support. Value between 0 and 9. 99=Missing

In the questionnaire we asked whether the caregiver received support from other sources (other than from groups) during the past year. This included individuals and organisations. Nine potential sources of support were listed and "Yes" or "No" responses recorded. For this variable we total the number of "Yes" responses from these nine sources. Component variables are SUPPORT1, SUPPORT2, SUPPORT3, SUPPORT4, SUPPORT5, SUPPORT6, SUPPORT7, SUPPORT8, SUPPORT9.

NSS Social Support received in year. Codes are:

0 = Low

1 = Medium

2 = High

99 = Missing

For this variable we add the previous two variables (SUPGROUP+SUPINDIV) and group the result into 0="Low support", 1 to 4="Medium support", 5 to 16="High support".

Parents in the household

Variables in this section look at how frequently the child sees his/her biological parents; whether the parents are living in the household; and, indeed, whether the parents are still alive. If any of the component variables are missing then the resulting variable is set to 99 and treated as missing.

FRQMUM Frequency of seeing biological mother. Codes are:

1 = Daily

2 = Less often

3 = Mother dead

99 = Missing

This variable is created from the questions asking where the mother lives (MOMLIVE) and how often the child sees the mother (SEEMOM).

FRQDAD Frequency of seeing biological father. Codes are:

1 = Daily

2 = Less often

3 = Father dead

99 = Missing

This variable is created from the questions asking where the father lives (DADDEAD) and how often the child sees the father (SEEDAD).

HHPART Caregiver has a partner. Codes are:

1 = Caregiver's partner lives in the household

2 = Caregiver's partner lives outside the household

3 = Caregiver has no partner

99 = Missing

This variable combines the response to the questions "Does the caregiver have a partner?" (PARTNER) and "Does the partner live in the household?" (PARTLIVE).

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PARLIVE Parents alive or dead. Codes are:

1 = Both parents alive

2 = Mother dead/father alive

3 = Mother alive/father dead

4 = Both parents dead

99 = Missing

For this variable we use variables MOMLIVE and DADDEAD (each of which have code 3 indicating that the respective parent is dead) to work out whether the parents are dead or alive.

LIVARRAN

Living arrangements. Codes are:

1 = Child lives with both parents

2 = Child lives with mother but not with father

3 = Child lives with father but not with mother

4 = Child lives with neither of the biological parents

99 = Missing

For this variable we use variables MOMLIVE and DADDEAD (each of which have code 2 indicating that the respective parent lives in the household) to work out the living arrangements for the family.

Household Structure

The variables in this section are mostly calculated by aggregating records in the household roster. The household roster is stored in the data file INSubSec2HouseholdRoster1.sav. For the aggregated variables if any of the component variables are missing for any of the household members, then the resulting variable will be set to 99 and treated as missing.

MALES Number of males in the household. 99=Missing

For this variable we look at the household roster and count the number of male members for each household. These are cases where SEX=1.

FEMALES Number of females in the household. 99=Missing

For this variable we look at the household roster and count the number of female members for each household. These are cases where SEX=2.

GENSTRUC Gender structure in the household. Codes are:

1 = More males than females

2 = More females than males

3 = Equal numbers of males and females

99 = Missing

For this variable we compare the number of males and females in the household using the variables MALES and FEMALES (see above).

HDSEX

Sex of the household head. Codes are:

1 = Male

2 = Female

99 = Missing

To calculate this variable we use the variable HEADID to find the record in the roster for the household head. We then take the value of SEX for that record.

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CGSEX Sex of the caregiver. Codes are:

1 = Male

2 = Female

99 = Missing

To calculate this variable we use the variable CAREID to find the record in the roster for the caregiver. We then take the value of SEX for that record.

SIBLINGS Has the child's mother had other children. Codes are:

1 = Yes

2 = No

99 = Missing

For this variable we look at the variable CHDBORN which is a record of the number of children born to the child's mother. If this is 1 then it is assumed that the Young Lives child is the only child. If this is greater than 1 then we say that the child has siblings. Note: in the calculation of this variable we consider all children the mother has given birth to regardless of whether or not they are still alive and regardless of whether or not they live in the household.

INFKID Number of infants in the household. 99=Missing

For this variable we use the AGE variable in the household roster and count the number of household members aged less than 5yrs. The Young Lives child is not included in this count.

SCHKID Number of school aged children in the household. 99=Missing

This variable is calculated in the same way as INFKID only this time we count the number of household members aged between 5 and 15yrs.

HHADULTS Number of adults in the household. 99=Missing

This variable shows the number of household members aged 16yrs or older.

BROTHERS Number of brothers in the household. 99=Missing

For this variable we look at the number of household members where SEX=1 (males) and where RELATE is either 5 (brothers), 10 (half-brothers) or 12 (step-brothers). We have no information about brothers living outside the household. Note in India the term "Cousin brother" is used for a cousin. In some cases these "cousins" have been incorrectly coded as "brothers"

SISTERS Number of sisters in the household. 99=Missing

This variable is calculated in the same way as BROTHERS only this time we select records from the roster where SEX=2 to pick out the sisters, half-sisters and step-sisters. Again we have no information about sisters living outside the household. In India the term "Cousin sister" is used for a female cousin. In some cases these "cousins" have been incorrectly coded as "sisters".

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SIBCOMP

Sibling composition in the household. Codes are:

- 1 = Index child only child
- 2 = Index child only girl with male siblings
- 3 = Index child only boy with female siblings
- 4 = Female index child from all female family
- 5 = Male index child from all male family
- 6 = Index child with male and female siblings
- 99 = Missing

To calculate this variable we use BROTHERS and SISTERS (calculated as described previously) together with SEX (the sex of the Young Lives child) to work out the situation of siblings in the household. Note: we cannot say anything about siblings living outside the household, thus a child with no siblings in the household - and classified here as an only child - might have siblings living elsewhere.

HHDISABL

Number of disabled people in the household. 99=Missing.

This variable takes all the roster records for each household and counts the number of cases where DISABLED=1.

HHSUPP

Number of household members who support child financially. 99=Missing.

This variable takes all the roster records for each household and counts the number of cases where SUPPORT=1. This variable is missing for household members aged less than 5yrs.

Education Level of key household members

The variables in this section use CAREID, HEADID and PARTID to find the roster records for key household members. From there we use YRSCHOOL to work out the education level of these key household members. If YRSCHOOL is missing then the resulting variable will be missing.

CARESCH

Education level of caregiver. Codes are:

- 1 = Completed primary
- 2 = Did not complete primary
- 99 = Missing

Using the variable CAREID we find the roster record for the caregiver and take the corresponding value of YRSCHOOL. For Ethiopia primary education is completed when the education level is 6 or higher.

HEADSCH

Education level of household head. Codes are:

- 1 = Completed primary
- 2 = Did not complete primary
- 99 = Missing

Using the variable HEADID we find the roster record for the household head and take the corresponding value of YRSCHOOL. For Ethiopia primary education is completed when the education level is 6 or higher.

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PARTSCH Education level of caregiver's partner. Codes are:

1 = Completed primary

2 = Did not complete primary

88 = No partner

99 = Missing

Here we use the variable PARTID to find the roster record for the caregiver's partner. If the caregiver does not have a partner then this new variable is set to 88 and is treated as missing. This is to distinguish cases where we can't identify the partner from those where there is no partner.

Ages of mother, caregiver and child

In the majority of cases the caregiver was the biological mother but for the sake of those households where this is not the case we calculate separately the ages for the biological mother and the caregiver. We also calculate the age of the child in months. If any of the component variables are missing then these ages are set to -9999 and treated as missing.

AGECHILD Age of child in months. -9999=Missing

This variable is calculated as the number of months between the date of birth (DOB) and the date of interview (DINT). Most of the children fall into the range of 6 to 18 months of age at the time of this first interview.

AGEORDER Age order of siblings in the household. Codes are:

1 = Index child is the eldest

2 = Index child is a middle child

3 = Index child is the youngest

4 = Index child has no siblings in the household

99 = Missing

This variable looks at surviving siblings in the household and determines whether the index child is the youngest, eldest, a middle child or an only child. Component variables are AGE and RELATE from the household roster. Half-siblings and step-siblings are included in these calculations.

AGEMUM Age of mother. -9999=Missing

We can only find the age of the mother if the mother is in the household. The mother will be the roster record where RELATE=1 and SEX=2. Once this record is identified we pick up the corresponding value of AGE and assign it to this new variable. If the mother does not live in the household then this variable is set to -9999 and treated as missing.

DISABMUM Disability status of mother. Codes are:

1 = Mother has a disability

2 = Mother does not have a disability

99 = Missing

When we identify the mother's record from the roster we also look at the variable DISABLED to determine whether or not the mother has a disability. When the mother is not in the household or the value of DISABLED is missing, then DISABMUM is set to 99 and treated as missing.

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AGECARE Age of caregiver. -9999=Missing

We use CAREID to extract the caregiver's record from the household roster.

Then we assign the value of AGE to this new variable.

DISCARE Disability status of caregiver. Codes are:

1 = Caregiver has a disability

2 = Caregiver does not have a disability

99 = Missing

When we identify the caregiver's record from the roster we also look at the variable DISABLED to determine whether or not the caregiver has a disability.

Livelihoods

For the following variables we look at the activity schedule in <u>INSubSec7HHLivelihoods1.sav</u>. Using the activity codes we can work out whether the household worked in just one economic sector or in several.

SECTOR1 Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing.

SECTOR2 Mining & quarrying

SECTOR3 Manufacturing

SECTOR4 Electricity, gas & water

SECTOR5 Construction

SECTOR6 Wholesale & retail trade

SECTOR7 Transport, storage & communications

SECTOR8 Finance, insurance, real estate & business services

SECTOR9 Community, social & personal services

Codes for each of these variables are:

 $0 = N_0$

1 = Yes

99 = Household has no recorded activity

Previously we assigned 2-digit activity codes from the Standard Industrial Classification codes (1992) to each of the activities. Here we are grouping the activities still further again using the SIC system to group the activities into these 9 economic sectors.

SECTORS Diversification across sectors. Codes are:

0 = No recorded activity

1 = Activities in one sector

2 = Activities in more than one sector

For this variable we look at the variables SECTOR1 through to SECTOR9 and calculate the number of sectors in which members of the household work.

CAREACT Economic activities done by the caregiver in past 12 months.

For this variable we match the variable ID in the activity list with the variable CAREID to select activities done by the caregiver. These activities are counted. If the caregiver has no activities in the list then this variable is set to 0.

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HEADACT Economic activities done by the household head in past 12 months

The calculation of this variable is similar to that for CAREACT but in this case we match ID to HEADID. If HEADID is missing we set HEADACT to 99.

PARTACT Economic activities done by the caregiver's partner in past 12 months

For this variable we match ID in the activity list with PARTID to select activities done by the caregiver's partner. If there is no partner then PARTACT is set to 88 and treated as missing. Note that there is often overlap between HEADID and PARTID as the household head might also be the caregiver's partner. In some cases the caregiver is the household head and for these households HEADID will have the same value as CAREID.

Morbidity Scores

Variables in this section are all concerned with the health of the 1yr old child. These variables are not calculated in the 8yr old dataset. If any of the component variables are missing then the calculated variable is set to 99 and treated as missing.

ILL24 Illness in the last 24hrs. Codes are:

0 = No 1 = Yes 99 = Missing

In the questionnaire we asked whether the child had suffered from particular illnesses in the last 24 hours. We asked about watery stools, blood in the stools, high fever, severe cough, rapid breathing, severe vomiting, loss of appetite, convulsions, unconsciousness and severe lethargy. If the child had any of these conditions in the last 24 hours then this new variable has a value of 1. Component variables are STTOOLS, BLOOD, FEVER, COUGH, RAPIDB, VOMIT, APPETITE, CONVLSE, UNCONS, LETHARGY.

DIAR24 Severe diarrhoea in the last 24 hrs. Codes are:

0 = No 1 = Yes 99 = Missing

If there was a "Yes" response to one or both of the questions concerning watery stools (STTOOLS) or blood in the stools (BLOOD) then this new variable has a value of 1.

ARI24 Acute respiratory illness in last 24 hrs. Codes are:

0 = No 1 = Yes 99 = Missing

If there was a "Yes" response to one or both of the questions about severe cough (COUGH) or rapid breathing (RAPIDB) then this new variable has a value of 1 (Yes).

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INJURY

Prompted severe injury. Codes are:

 $0 = N_0$

1 = Yes

99 = Missing

This is a combination of the responses for the questions "Has the child has a burn that left a scar?" (BURNT), "Has the child ever broken a bone?" (BONE) and "Has the child had a serious fall?" (FALL). If any of these questions has a "Yes" response then this new variable is set to "Yes".

Antenatal care and carers in the household

HHCARE

Number of household members who care for the child. 99=Missing

For this variable we use the variable CARE from the household roster and count the number of household members where CARE=1. Note: This question was not asked for household members under the age of 5yrs. If CARE is missing for any household member over the age of 5yrs then this variable is set to 99 and treated as missing.

ANTECARE

Level of antenatal care. Codes are:

0 = None

1 = Low

2 = Medium

3 = High

99 = Missing

For this variable we look at whether or not the mother had any antenatal care, when they had their first visit (i.e. at what month of the pregnancy), the number of antenatal visits in total, and whether or not they had tetanus injections during the antenatal visits. A mother with no antenatal visits will have a value of 0 here. For those who had antenatal visits we add 1 if the first visit was when they were 4 months pregnant or before, add 1 if they had 5 or more visits in total and add 1 if they were given tetanus injections. This gives a value between 0 and 3. Component variables are ANTNATA, FRSTANTE, NUMANTE, INJECT. If any of the component variables are missing then this variable is set to missing. Note: if the respondent is not the biological mother then this data will be missing.

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Caregiver Depression

CAREDEP

Caregiver depression. Codes are:

0 = Non-case

1 = Case

99 = Missing

We use the Self-responding Questionnaire (SRQ20) to determine the psychosocial well-being of the caregiver. We count the number of "Yes" responses to the 20 questions. If there are 8 or more "Yes" responses then this person is classified as a "case"; 7 or fewer "Yes" responses is classified as a "non-case". To reduce the number of missing values for this calculated variable we only set CAREDEP to missing if the number of missing responses could affect the outcome. For example, if we have five non-responses from the 20 questions but there are ten "Yes" responses from the other 15 questions, then this is classified as a "case" as we already have more than eight "Yes" responses; if we have five non-responses but there are only two "Yes" responses from the other 15 questions, then this will be a "non-case" as the maximum number of possible "Yes" responses could only be seven; however, if we have five non-responses and we have six "Yes" responses from the other 15 questions then CAREDEP is set to missing.

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